

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?
-Overall quality of life

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1840	1049	785	1029	215	401	158	377	463	264	412	323	624	425	475	310
	46%	54%	38%	47%	46%	44%	47%	45%	54%	45%	44%	41%	58%	49%	40%	37%
VERY POOR/POOR	705	337	365	411	46	153	71	122	120	128	161	173	165	172	203	162
	18%	17%	18%	19%	10%	17%	21%	15%	14%	22%	17%	22%	15%	20%	17%	19%
Very good	712	451	260	429	60	162	45	129	191	120	154	118	275	176	165	96
	18%	23%	13%	20%	13%	18%	13%	15%	22%	20%	17%	15%	26%	20%	14%	11%
Good	1128	599	525	600	155	239	113	248	271	144	259	205	350	249	310	215
	28%	31%	26%	27%	33%	26%	33%	30%	32%	25%	28%	26%	33%	29%	26%	25%
Average	1368	520	840	711	187	332	108	316	263	173	338	279	261	259	484	356
	34%	27%	41%	33%	40%	37%	32%	38%	31%	30%	36%	35%	24%	30%	41%	42%
Poor	469	213	253	273	29	92	61	97	79	89	97	107	102	111	160	92
	12%	11%	12%	12%	6%	10%	18%	12%	9%	15%	10%	14%	10%	13%	13%	11%
Very Poor	236	123	112	139	17	61	10	25	42	39	64	66	63	61	43	69
	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	7%	3%	3%	5%	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%	4%	8%
Unsure	87	33	53	36	25	24	2	24	14	20	16	14	23	10	33	20
	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1840	430	421	882	522	123	1052	512	611	620	292	136	470	390	320	202	585	462
	46%	45%	40%	53%	45%	44%	53%	46%	43%	54%	43%	53%	55%	53%	49%	39%	63%	45%
VERY POOR/POOR	705	229	213	180	281	57	236	225	279	129	170	54	81	90	156	125	106	128
	18%	24%	20%	11%	24%	20%	12%	20%	20%	11%	25%	21%	9%	12%	24%	24%	11%	12%
Very good	712	174	162	338	214	45	398	206	227	237	111	63	171	156	138	76	251	146
	18%	18%	16%	20%	18%	16%	20%	19%	16%	21%	16%	24%	20%	21%	21%	15%	27%	14%
Good	1128	256	259	544	308	79	653	306	384	383	181	73	299	234	183	126	334	316
	28%	27%	25%	33%	26%	28%	33%	28%	27%	33%	27%	28%	35%	32%	28%	24%	36%	31%
Average	1368	274	387	557	348	97	656	340	514	381	207	65	293	244	173	174	234	418
	34%	29%	37%	34%	30%	34%	33%	31%	36%	33%	30%	25%	34%	33%	26%	34%	25%	41%
Poor	469	154	150	114	191	40	151	155	199	74	122	29	46	60	111	80	55	94
	12%	16%	14%	7%	16%	14%	8%	14%	14%	6%	18%	11%	5%	8%	17%	16%	6%	9%
Very Poor	236	74	63	66	90	17	85	70	80	55	48	25	35	30	45	45	51	34
	6%	8%	6%	4%	8%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%	10%	4%	4%	7%	9%	5%	3%
Unsure	87	17	21	31	20	5	32	25	16	16	11	3	8	9	7	12	10	21
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%

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-Overall quality of life

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1840 46%	467 34%	489 43%	507 56%	357 65%	956 38%	863 59%	503 37%	521 64%	274 33%	301 41%	342 48%	311 56%	299 55%	245 62%	1103 50%	125 37%	400 45%
VERY POOR/POOR	705 18%	298 22%	193 17%	147 16%	65 12%	491 20%	212 15%	301 22%	110 13%	169 20%	143 19%	150 21%	68 12%	100 19%	52 13%	383 17%	55 16%	167 19%
Very good	712 18%	174 13%	146 13%	196 22%	190 34%	319 13%	385 26%	180 13%	250 31%	82 10%	120 16%	103 14%	102 18%	155 29%	127 32%	446 20%	42 12%	148 17%
Good	1128 28%	293 21%	344 30%	311 34%	167 30%	637 25%	478 33%	323 24%	271 33%	193 23%	182 25%	240 33%	209 38%	144 27%	118 30%	657 30%	83 25%	251 28%
Average	1368 34%	546 40%	441 39%	250 27%	120 22%	987 39%	370 25%	531 39%	179 22%	348 42%	287 39%	221 31%	165 30%	140 26%	94 24%	669 30%	148 44%	313 35%
Poor	469 12%	190 14%	134 12%	97 11%	47 8%	324 13%	144 10%	203 15%	69 8%	105 13%	88 12%	112 16%	42 8%	72 13%	35 9%	271 12%	33 10%	108 12%
Very Poor	236 6%	108 8%	59 5%	50 5%	18 3%	168 7%	68 5%	98 7%	41 5%	64 8%	55 7%	38 5%	26 5%	28 5%	17 4%	112 5%	23 7%	59 7%
Unsure	87 2%	60 4%	11 1%	6 1%	10 2%	70 3%	15 1%	28 2%	8 1%	38 5%	10 1%	7 1%	9 2%	1 %	4 1%	40 2%	10 3%	15 2%

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How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Overall quality of life

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1840	655	1175	361	71	155	118	525	1196	595	1181	169	410	1431	243	339	515
	46%	55%	42%	62%	47%	45%	34%	64%	52%	39%	49%	52%	39%	47%	57%	49%	47%
VERY POOR/POOR	705	158	539	73	21	45	59	98	394	284	390	52	216	518	56	122	197
	18%	13%	19%	13%	14%	13%	17%	12%	17%	19%	16%	16%	21%	17%	13%	18%	18%
Very good	712	290	420	189	17	56	32	252	541	156	484	64	128	562	92	139	201
	18%	24%	15%	33%	11%	16%	9%	30%	23%	10%	20%	20%	12%	18%	22%	20%	18%
Good	1128	365	755	173	54	99	87	273	655	439	697	105	282	869	151	200	313
	28%	31%	27%	30%	36%	29%	25%	33%	28%	29%	29%	32%	27%	29%	35%	29%	28%
Average	1368	357	998	139	53	138	153	198	676	596	791	105	387	1028	119	229	377
	34%	30%	36%	24%	35%	40%	44%	24%	29%	39%	33%	32%	37%	34%	28%	33%	34%
Poor	469	104	358	46	10	33	36	67	273	182	270	37	136	351	40	88	128
	12%	9%	13%	8%	6%	10%	11%	8%	12%	12%	11%	11%	13%	12%	9%	13%	12%
Very Poor	236	54	181	27	12	11	23	31	121	102	120	15	80	166	16	34	69
	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	3%	7%	4%	5%	7%	5%	5%	8%	5%	4%	5%	6%
Unsure	87	21	57	7	7	6	14	5	40	41	35	2	29	71	7	6	17
	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%

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How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Overall quality of life

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000 100	1662 100	1879 100	218 100	240 100	1987 100	1544 100	1069 100	298 100	244 100	2075 100	1264 100	1466 100	1450 100	969 100	2560 100	1757 100	2332 100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1840 46%	859 52%	835 44%	71 33%	74 31%	1274 64%	406 26%	661 62%	108 36%	77 32%	1382 67%	242 19%	1224 83%	514 35%	92 9%	1065 42%	731 42%	898 38%
VERY POOR/POOR	705 18%	276 17%	328 17%	58 27%	42 18%	162 8%	478 31%	113 11%	71 24%	80 33%	122 6%	502 40%	33 2%	161 11%	490 51%	560 22%	417 24%	586 25%
Very good	712 18%	351 21%	312 17%	19 9%	29 12%	567 29%	96 6%	298 28%	31 10%	21 9%	599 29%	63 5%	591 40%	102 7%	17 2%	405 16%	323 18%	354 15%
Good	1128 28%	508 31%	522 28%	52 24%	45 19%	707 36%	309 20%	364 34%	77 26%	56 23%	784 38%	179 14%	634 43%	412 28%	75 8%	659 26%	408 23%	544 23%
Average	1368 34%	500 30%	675 36%	84 39%	109 46%	517 26%	637 41%	279 26%	117 39%	85 35%	545 26%	500 40%	196 13%	763 53%	374 39%	890 35%	580 33%	803 34%
Poor	469 12%	182 11%	222 12%	39 18%	26 11%	114 6%	317 21%	76 7%	37 12%	61 25%	83 4%	339 27%	28 2%	138 10%	298 31%	347 14%	244 14%	373 16%
Very Poor	236 6%	94 6%	106 6%	19 9%	17 7%	49 2%	161 10%	37 3%	34 11%	19 8%	39 2%	163 13%	6 *	23 2%	192 20%	213 8%	173 10%	213 9%
Unsure	87 2%	27 2%	42 2%	4 2%	14 6%	33 2%	23 2%	16 1%	2 1%	2 1%	26 1%	19 1%	12 1%	11 1%	13 1%	45 2%	29 2%	45 2%

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-Economic conditions

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1466	911	552	809	166	323	136	269	393	240	317	247	547	365	352	199
	37%	47%	27%	37%	35%	35%	40%	32%	46%	41%	34%	31%	51%	42%	30%	24%
VERY POOR/POOR	969	391	571	556	108	225	58	196	174	133	232	234	194	197	301	270
	24%	20%	28%	25%	23%	25%	17%	23%	20%	23%	25%	30%	18%	23%	25%	32%
Very good	550	397	153	344	57	117	27	92	176	112	111	59	266	131	114	39
	14%	20%	7%	16%	12%	13%	8%	11%	20%	19%	12%	7%	25%	15%	10%	5%
Good	917	515	399	465	110	207	109	177	217	128	206	188	281	233	239	161
	23%	27%	20%	21%	23%	23%	32%	21%	25%	22%	22%	24%	26%	27%	20%	19%
Average	1450	599	845	765	169	337	143	340	270	194	360	286	308	290	492	353
	36%	31%	41%	35%	36%	37%	42%	41%	31%	33%	39%	36%	29%	34%	41%	42%
Poor	665	254	404	367	84	155	46	152	126	77	158	152	128	126	221	184
	17%	13%	20%	17%	18%	17%	14%	18%	15%	13%	17%	19%	12%	15%	18%	22%
Very Poor	304	136	167	189	25	70	12	44	48	56	74	82	66	71	81	86
	8%	7%	8%	9%	5%	8%	3%	5%	6%	10%	8%	10%	6%	8%	7%	10%
Unsure	115	39	75	58	28	25	2	34	23	19	18	22	24	15	49	26
	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1466	344	335	702	423	90	831	431	488	486	234	109	372	316	283	140	512	317
	37%	36%	32%	43%	36%	32%	42%	39%	34%	42%	34%	42%	44%	43%	43%	27%	55%	31%
VERY POOR/POOR	969	275	278	304	340	67	381	313	317	237	217	56	150	136	172	169	121	255
	24%	29%	27%	18%	29%	24%	19%	28%	22%	21%	32%	22%	18%	18%	26%	33%	13%	25%
Very good	550	132	116	278	169	31	315	174	169	184	84	48	137	135	127	42	220	94
	14%	14%	11%	17%	14%	11%	16%	16%	12%	16%	12%	19%	16%	18%	19%	8%	24%	9%
Good	917	212	219	424	254	59	516	258	319	302	150	61	235	181	156	98	292	223
	23%	22%	21%	26%	22%	21%	26%	23%	22%	26%	22%	23%	28%	25%	24%	19%	31%	22%
Average	1450	311	406	599	385	121	718	332	581	400	217	88	313	266	193	191	285	430
	36%	33%	39%	36%	33%	43%	36%	30%	41%	35%	32%	34%	37%	36%	29%	37%	30%	42%
Poor	665	172	206	222	212	55	275	204	221	178	135	35	112	94	104	108	79	191
	17%	18%	20%	13%	18%	20%	14%	19%	16%	15%	20%	13%	13%	13%	16%	21%	8%	19%
Very Poor	304	103	73	82	129	12	106	109	96	59	82	21	38	42	68	61	42	64
	8%	11%	7%	5%	11%	4%	5%	10%	7%	5%	12%	8%	4%	6%	10%	12%	4%	6%
Unsure	115	19	23	44	24	4	45	25	35	23	11	6	17	16	9	14	18	27
	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%

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	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1466 37%	347 25%	360 32%	431 47%	319 58%	707 28%	749 51%	375 27%	430 53%	193 23%	227 31%	276 38%	236 43%	260 48%	227 57%	943 43%	89 26%	296 33%
VERY POOR/POOR	969 24%	415 30%	301 27%	178 20%	72 13%	717 29%	250 17%	423 31%	133 16%	246 30%	230 31%	158 22%	102 18%	112 21%	65 16%	494 23%	76 23%	232 26%
Very good	550 14%	119 9%	92 8%	172 19%	161 29%	212 8%	333 23%	127 9%	212 26%	56 7%	72 10%	68 9%	108 19%	123 23%	113 29%	409 19%	21 6%	78 9%
Good	917 23%	227 17%	268 24%	259 29%	158 29%	495 20%	417 29%	248 18%	217 27%	137 17%	155 21%	208 29%	128 23%	137 25%	114 29%	534 24%	67 20%	218 24%
Average	1450 36%	529 39%	455 40%	294 32%	152 28%	985 39%	446 31%	517 38%	246 30%	341 41%	264 36%	277 39%	209 38%	166 31%	94 24%	714 33%	152 45%	348 39%
Poor	665 17%	282 21%	217 19%	112 12%	53 10%	499 20%	165 11%	283 21%	84 10%	158 19%	161 22%	108 15%	77 14%	69 13%	46 12%	335 15%	61 18%	160 18%
Very Poor	304 8%	134 10%	84 7%	66 7%	19 3%	218 9%	84 6%	140 10%	49 6%	88 11%	69 9%	50 7%	25 4%	43 8%	19 5%	159 7%	15 5%	72 8%
Unsure	115 3%	79 6%	17 2%	6 1%	9 2%	96 4%	15 1%	49 4%	9 1%	49 6%	20 3%	9 1%	7 1%	1 %	9 2%	44 2%	21 6%	19 2%

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	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1466	590	872	320	67	139	92	489	1021	418	950	137	305	1141	190	279	418
	37%	49%	31%	55%	44%	40%	27%	59%	44%	28%	40%	42%	29%	37%	45%	40%	38%
VERY POOR/POOR	969	245	710	101	38	79	114	127	486	445	548	76	283	752	73	148	267
	24%	21%	26%	17%	25%	23%	33%	15%	21%	29%	23%	23%	27%	25%	17%	21%	24%
Very good	550	282	268	188	23	56	26	253	416	128	384	43	92	416	79	108	156
	14%	24%	10%	32%	15%	16%	7%	31%	18%	8%	16%	13%	9%	14%	19%	15%	14%
Good	917	308	604	132	44	83	66	236	605	290	565	94	213	725	111	172	263
	23%	26%	22%	23%	29%	24%	19%	29%	26%	19%	24%	29%	20%	24%	26%	25%	24%
Average	1450	332	1100	153	38	120	117	206	749	602	852	108	404	1068	159	248	399
	36%	28%	40%	26%	25%	35%	34%	25%	32%	40%	36%	33%	39%	35%	37%	36%	36%
Poor	665	175	482	55	33	64	88	86	318	322	372	56	201	532	53	105	189
	17%	15%	17%	9%	22%	19%	26%	10%	14%	21%	16%	17%	19%	17%	12%	15%	17%
Very Poor	304	71	227	46	5	15	26	42	168	123	176	20	83	220	20	43	78
	8%	6%	8%	8%	3%	4%	8%	5%	7%	8%	7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	6%	7%
Unsure	115	24	88	7	9	6	20	4	50	52	47	6	48	86	4	22	22
	3%	2%	3%	1%	6%	2%	6%	*%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%	3%	2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?
-Economic conditions

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000 100	1662 100	1879 100	218 100	240 100	1987 100	1544 100	1069 100	298 100	244 100	2075 100	1264 100	1466 100	1450 100	969 100	2560 100	1757 100	2332 100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1466 37%	691 42%	654 35%	55 25%	67 28%	1002 50%	352 23%	530 50%	83 28%	73 30%	1145 55%	180 14%	1466 100%	-	-	841 33%	637 36%	760 33%
VERY POOR/POOR	969 24%	342 21%	488 26%	74 34%	65 27%	280 14%	577 37%	166 15%	72 24%	91 37%	188 9%	629 50%	-	-	969 100%	769 30%	549 31%	756 32%
Very good	550 14%	299 18%	210 11%	17 8%	24 10%	406 20%	112 7%	253 24%	19 6%	26 11%	473 23%	40 3%	550 37%	-	-	339 13%	281 16%	308 13%
Good	917 23%	392 24%	444 24%	39 18%	42 18%	597 30%	240 16%	277 26%	64 21%	47 19%	672 32%	141 11%	917 63%	-	-	502 20%	356 20%	452 19%
Average	1450 36%	580 35%	689 37%	84 39%	96 40%	668 34%	578 37%	353 33%	124 42%	76 31%	719 35%	429 34%	-	1450 100%	-	888 35%	539 31%	757 32%
Poor	665 17%	239 14%	340 18%	50 23%	35 15%	203 10%	371 24%	117 11%	50 17%	61 25%	131 6%	418 33%	-	-	665 69%	500 20%	332 19%	493 21%
Very Poor	304 8%	103 6%	148 8%	24 11%	30 12%	78 4%	206 13%	49 5%	23 8%	30 12%	57 3%	211 17%	-	-	304 31%	269 11%	217 12%	262 11%
Unsure	115 3%	50 3%	48 3%	4 2%	12 5%	36 2%	37 2%	21 2%	19 6%	4 2%	24 1%	25 2%	-	-	-	63 2%	32 2%	60 3%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?
-Affordability of housing

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	987	618	365	521	127	235	83	227	304	163	184	109	428	190	263	103
	25%	32%	18%	24%	27%	26%	24%	27%	35%	28%	20%	14%	40%	22%	22%	12%
VERY POOR/POOR	1870	812	1045	1107	171	412	128	348	339	261	462	460	391	421	545	500
	47%	42%	51%	51%	36%	45%	38%	42%	39%	44%	50%	58%	36%	49%	46%	59%
Very good	400	269	131	231	62	87	16	82	149	72	67	29	195	74	108	22
	10%	14%	6%	11%	13%	10%	5%	10%	17%	12%	7%	4%	18%	9%	9%	3%
Good	587	349	234	290	65	148	66	144	155	91	117	79	233	116	154	80
	15%	18%	11%	13%	14%	16%	20%	17%	18%	16%	13%	10%	22%	13%	13%	9%
Average	1049	482	565	508	157	248	121	249	200	146	265	189	239	243	355	209
	26%	25%	28%	23%	33%	27%	36%	30%	23%	25%	29%	24%	22%	28%	30%	25%
Poor	886	353	527	540	90	168	69	173	148	113	210	241	157	196	272	256
	22%	18%	26%	25%	19%	18%	20%	21%	17%	19%	23%	31%	15%	23%	23%	30%
Very Poor	984	459	518	567	81	244	59	175	191	148	252	219	234	225	273	245
	25%	24%	25%	26%	17%	27%	17%	21%	22%	25%	27%	28%	22%	26%	23%	29%
Unsure	95	27	68	52	17	16	7	15	16	16	15	32	15	12	32	36
	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	4%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?
-Affordability of housing

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	987	239	219	476	300	48	547	315	305	299	153	86	208	252	191	109	351	194
	25%	25%	21%	29%	26%	17%	28%	29%	21%	26%	22%	33%	24%	34%	29%	21%	38%	19%
VERY POOR/POOR	1870	448	499	732	550	135	905	482	675	566	333	109	431	280	288	261	354	542
	47%	47%	48%	44%	47%	48%	46%	44%	47%	49%	49%	42%	51%	38%	44%	51%	38%	53%
Very good	400	98	81	206	122	17	241	134	126	121	52	46	74	126	86	36	155	86
	10%	10%	8%	13%	10%	6%	12%	12%	9%	11%	8%	18%	9%	17%	13%	7%	17%	8%
Good	587	141	138	270	179	31	306	182	179	178	101	40	134	125	105	73	196	108
	15%	15%	13%	16%	15%	11%	15%	16%	13%	16%	15%	15%	16%	17%	16%	14%	21%	11%
Average	1049	241	289	415	291	87	497	270	419	261	180	59	204	189	167	123	220	275
	26%	25%	28%	25%	25%	31%	25%	24%	29%	23%	27%	23%	24%	26%	25%	24%	24%	27%
Poor	886	224	228	337	266	68	429	239	301	278	174	48	214	119	140	126	154	272
	22%	24%	22%	20%	23%	24%	22%	22%	21%	24%	26%	19%	25%	16%	21%	25%	16%	26%
Very Poor	984	224	271	394	284	67	476	243	374	288	159	61	216	161	148	135	200	270
	25%	24%	26%	24%	24%	24%	24%	22%	26%	25%	23%	24%	25%	22%	23%	26%	21%	26%
Unsure	95	21	35	27	31	11	28	35	22	19	13	4	10	13	11	20	10	18
	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?
-Affordability of housing

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	987 25%	266 19%	214 19%	262 29%	236 43%	479 19%	498 34%	225 16%	291 36%	151 18%	157 21%	162 23%	169 31%	150 28%	153 39%	657 30%	80 24%	150 17%
VERY POOR/POOR	1870 47%	674 49%	593 52%	396 44%	193 35%	1267 51%	590 40%	774 57%	331 40%	395 48%	392 53%	374 52%	206 37%	250 46%	164 42%	983 45%	154 46%	471 53%
Very good	400 10%	93 7%	60 5%	135 15%	110 20%	153 6%	245 17%	76 6%	155 19%	57 7%	48 6%	53 7%	68 12%	85 16%	80 20%	298 14%	29 8%	40 4%
Good	587 15%	172 13%	154 14%	126 14%	126 23%	326 13%	253 17%	148 11%	137 17%	93 11%	109 15%	109 15%	101 18%	65 12%	74 19%	359 16%	52 15%	110 12%
Average	1049 26%	372 27%	312 27%	240 26%	114 21%	683 27%	354 24%	322 24%	185 23%	252 30%	177 24%	177 25%	167 30%	138 26%	73 18%	523 24%	95 28%	248 28%
Poor	886 22%	303 22%	265 23%	191 21%	116 21%	568 23%	308 21%	372 27%	167 20%	186 22%	167 23%	184 25%	105 19%	120 22%	82 21%	449 20%	60 18%	249 28%
Very Poor	984 25%	371 27%	328 29%	205 23%	77 14%	699 28%	282 19%	402 29%	163 20%	209 25%	225 30%	190 26%	101 18%	129 24%	82 21%	534 24%	94 28%	222 25%
Unsure	95 2%	59 4%	16 1%	11 1%	8 1%	75 3%	18 1%	42 3%	10 1%	32 4%	15 2%	7 1%	10 2%	2 %	5 1%	33 1%	8 2%	25 3%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Affordability of housing

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	987	459	516	266	50	101	76	381	701	254	662	91	179	724	156	215	280
	25%	39%	19%	46%	33%	29%	22%	46%	30%	17%	28%	28%	17%	24%	37%	31%	25%
VERY POOR/POOR	1870	454	1407	207	64	135	174	271	975	813	1084	141	529	1474	148	293	531
	47%	38%	51%	36%	42%	39%	51%	33%	42%	54%	45%	43%	51%	48%	35%	42%	48%
Very good	400	224	175	145	24	37	20	205	313	83	276	43	63	267	71	97	125
	10%	19%	6%	25%	16%	11%	6%	25%	14%	6%	12%	13%	6%	9%	17%	14%	11%
Good	587	235	341	120	26	64	56	177	388	171	385	48	116	457	85	117	155
	15%	20%	12%	21%	17%	19%	16%	21%	17%	11%	16%	15%	11%	15%	20%	17%	14%
Average	1049	263	771	106	30	103	85	171	580	418	599	90	309	791	109	169	281
	26%	22%	28%	18%	20%	30%	25%	21%	25%	28%	25%	28%	30%	26%	26%	24%	25%
Poor	886	224	657	98	34	62	93	123	498	346	538	75	223	718	63	108	265
	22%	19%	24%	17%	22%	18%	27%	15%	22%	23%	22%	23%	21%	24%	15%	16%	24%
Very Poor	984	230	750	110	29	73	81	148	477	467	546	66	306	756	85	184	265
	25%	19%	27%	19%	19%	21%	24%	18%	21%	31%	23%	20%	29%	25%	20%	26%	24%
Unsure	95	15	75	1	8	5	8	3	50	31	51	5	24	58	13	20	15
	2%	1%	3%	*%	5%	2%	2%	*%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?
-Affordability of housing

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000 100	1662 100	1879 100	218 100	240 100	1987 100	1544 100	1069 100	298 100	244 100	2075 100	1264 100	1466 100	1450 100	969 100	2560 100	1757 100	2332 100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	987 25%	512 31%	388 21%	37 17%	50 21%	698 35%	224 15%	441 41%	41 14%	28 12%	788 38%	112 9%	741 51%	195 13%	47 5%	483 19%	508 29%	539 23%
VERY POOR/POOR	1870 47%	700 42%	948 50%	117 54%	105 44%	720 36%	942 61%	352 33%	176 59%	143 59%	683 33%	892 71%	384 26%	652 45%	781 81%	1584 62%	859 49%	1219 52%
Very good	400 10%	245 15%	130 7%	14 6%	11 5%	302 15%	79 5%	227 21%	8 3%	10 4%	346 17%	29 2%	344 23%	41 3%	14 1%	246 10%	224 13%	249 11%
Good	587 15%	267 16%	258 14%	23 11%	38 16%	397 20%	146 9%	214 20%	33 11%	19 8%	442 21%	83 7%	397 27%	154 11%	34 4%	237 9%	284 16%	290 12%
Average	1049 26%	417 25%	507 27%	59 27%	65 27%	547 28%	340 22%	256 24%	80 27%	65 27%	575 28%	240 19%	331 23%	579 40%	123 13%	450 18%	370 21%	522 22%
Poor	886 22%	309 19%	470 25%	48 22%	59 24%	415 21%	390 25%	157 15%	80 27%	54 22%	372 18%	360 29%	232 16%	357 25%	282 29%	677 26%	344 20%	529 23%
Very Poor	984 25%	391 24%	478 25%	69 32%	46 19%	305 15%	552 36%	196 18%	97 32%	89 36%	311 15%	531 42%	152 10%	295 20%	499 52%	908 35%	515 29%	689 30%
Unsure	95 2%	34 2%	36 2%	4 2%	21 9%	21 1%	37 2%	20 2%	2 1%	7 3%	29 1%	21 2%	10 1%	24 2%	17 2%	42 2%	20 1%	53 2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Cost of living

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1079	662	413	600	132	241	83	237	304	176	210	151	440	222	274	139
	27%	34%	20%	27%	28%	26%	25%	28%	35%	30%	23%	19%	41%	26%	23%	16%
VERY POOR/POOR	1659	724	923	954	162	380	115	323	308	230	422	376	348	376	502	422
	41%	37%	45%	44%	34%	42%	34%	38%	36%	39%	46%	48%	32%	43%	42%	50%
Very good	425	281	144	252	60	89	21	93	137	85	72	38	201	79	113	31
	11%	14%	7%	12%	13%	10%	6%	11%	16%	14%	8%	5%	19%	9%	9%	4%
Good	653	382	270	348	72	152	62	144	167	91	139	113	239	142	161	109
	16%	20%	13%	16%	15%	17%	18%	17%	19%	16%	15%	14%	22%	16%	13%	13%
Average	1178	528	647	590	160	277	130	260	228	161	285	245	272	256	376	271
	29%	27%	32%	27%	34%	30%	38%	31%	26%	28%	31%	31%	25%	30%	31%	32%
Poor	841	355	480	497	102	159	64	171	145	93	224	208	144	211	259	221
	21%	18%	23%	23%	22%	17%	19%	20%	17%	16%	24%	26%	13%	24%	22%	26%
Very Poor	817	369	444	457	60	220	51	151	163	137	198	168	204	165	243	201
	20%	19%	22%	21%	13%	24%	15%	18%	19%	23%	21%	21%	19%	19%	20%	24%
Unsure	85	25	59	44	18	13	10	19	20	18	10	18	13	12	43	16
	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Cost of living

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1079	271	239	511	345	63	599	353	340	326	177	93	238	255	217	128	368	229
	27%	29%	23%	31%	29%	22%	30%	32%	24%	28%	26%	36%	28%	35%	33%	25%	39%	22%
VERY POOR/POOR	1659	397	458	649	494	118	801	422	620	484	289	102	353	274	256	238	323	469
	41%	42%	44%	39%	42%	42%	41%	38%	44%	42%	43%	40%	41%	37%	39%	46%	35%	46%
Very good	425	117	81	208	146	17	236	153	112	135	68	48	88	114	92	54	157	79
	11%	12%	8%	13%	12%	6%	12%	14%	8%	12%	10%	19%	10%	16%	14%	11%	17%	8%
Good	653	155	158	302	198	46	363	200	228	191	109	45	150	141	125	73	211	150
	16%	16%	15%	18%	17%	17%	18%	18%	16%	17%	16%	17%	18%	19%	19%	14%	23%	15%
Average	1178	263	324	462	308	96	547	301	438	320	203	57	254	190	178	129	239	307
	29%	28%	31%	28%	26%	34%	28%	27%	31%	28%	30%	22%	30%	26%	27%	25%	26%	30%
Poor	841	186	240	347	236	55	438	207	310	260	142	42	199	138	136	101	171	262
	21%	20%	23%	21%	20%	20%	22%	19%	22%	23%	21%	16%	23%	19%	21%	20%	18%	25%
Very Poor	817	211	218	302	258	63	363	215	310	223	147	60	154	137	120	137	152	208
	20%	22%	21%	18%	22%	22%	18%	19%	22%	20%	22%	23%	18%	19%	18%	27%	16%	20%
Unsure	85	18	22	28	25	4	29	26	22	16	10	5	7	15	6	19	5	23
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Cost of living

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1079 27%	247 18%	244 22%	326 36%	258 47%	491 20%	584 40%	247 18%	352 43%	171 21%	149 20%	166 23%	182 33%	201 37%	168 43%	697 32%	83 25%	200 22%
VERY POOR/POOR	1659 41%	612 45%	528 47%	344 38%	166 30%	1140 46%	510 35%	683 50%	271 33%	348 42%	348 47%	321 45%	214 39%	214 40%	130 33%	916 42%	131 39%	391 44%
Very good	425 11%	104 8%	75 7%	116 13%	128 23%	179 7%	245 17%	95 7%	157 19%	58 7%	56 8%	45 6%	79 14%	84 16%	90 23%	309 14%	28 8%	51 6%
Good	653 16%	143 10%	169 15%	210 23%	130 24%	312 12%	340 23%	152 11%	196 24%	112 14%	92 12%	121 17%	103 19%	117 22%	78 20%	388 18%	55 16%	148 17%
Average	1178 29%	466 34%	339 30%	233 26%	119 22%	805 32%	352 24%	398 29%	186 23%	286 34%	228 31%	219 30%	151 27%	123 23%	88 22%	541 25%	115 34%	290 32%
Poor	841 21%	287 21%	279 25%	175 19%	93 17%	567 23%	268 18%	351 26%	146 18%	170 20%	155 21%	171 24%	138 25%	92 17%	67 17%	454 21%	57 17%	234 26%
Very Poor	817 20%	324 24%	249 22%	169 19%	73 13%	573 23%	242 17%	332 24%	125 15%	178 21%	193 26%	150 21%	76 14%	122 23%	63 16%	462 21%	75 22%	158 18%
Unsure	85 2%	46 3%	23 2%	6 1%	9 2%	68 3%	15 1%	36 3%	8 1%	25 3%	17 2%	14 2%	7 1%	1 **%	8 2%	42 2%	9 3%	14 2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Cost of living

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1079	481	592	280	56	97	81	394	784	264	719	110	196	825	159	205	306
	27%	40%	21%	48%	36%	28%	24%	48%	34%	17%	30%	34%	19%	27%	37%	29%	28%
VERY POOR/POOR	1659	400	1252	174	58	123	141	248	841	735	945	115	505	1292	148	290	457
	41%	34%	45%	30%	38%	36%	41%	30%	36%	48%	39%	35%	49%	42%	35%	42%	41%
Very good	425	234	188	153	20	41	25	205	327	88	297	48	59	303	87	96	114
	11%	20%	7%	26%	13%	12%	7%	25%	14%	6%	12%	15%	6%	10%	20%	14%	10%
Good	653	248	404	126	36	56	56	189	458	176	422	62	137	523	71	109	192
	16%	21%	15%	22%	24%	16%	16%	23%	20%	12%	18%	19%	13%	17%	17%	16%	17%
Average	1178	287	870	118	32	116	106	176	630	490	684	100	321	865	115	194	330
	29%	24%	31%	20%	21%	34%	31%	21%	27%	32%	29%	31%	31%	28%	27%	28%	30%
Poor	841	189	650	79	32	55	64	116	462	346	498	64	232	660	79	148	241
	21%	16%	23%	14%	21%	16%	19%	14%	20%	23%	21%	20%	22%	22%	18%	21%	22%
Very Poor	817	211	603	95	26	69	77	132	380	389	447	51	274	632	69	142	216
	20%	18%	22%	16%	17%	20%	23%	16%	16%	26%	19%	16%	26%	21%	16%	20%	20%
Unsure	85	23	55	9	7	8	15	8	50	27	49	3	18	65	5	8	14
	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Cost of living

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1079	535	461	29	54	758	236	451	39	42	880	116	830	206	37	550	537	569
	27%	32%	25%	13%	22%	38%	15%	42%	13%	17%	42%	9%	57%	14%	4%	21%	31%	24%
VERY POOR/POOR	1659	638	820	110	91	598	879	327	164	126	572	814	249	602	762	1393	792	1110
	41%	38%	44%	50%	38%	30%	57%	31%	55%	52%	28%	64%	17%	42%	79%	54%	45%	48%
Very good	425	240	149	12	25	321	80	210	13	17	359	41	350	59	14	256	257	265
	11%	14%	8%	5%	11%	16%	5%	20%	4%	7%	17%	3%	24%	4%	1%	10%	15%	11%
Good	653	295	312	18	28	437	156	242	27	25	521	75	480	148	23	294	280	304
	16%	18%	17%	8%	12%	22%	10%	23%	9%	10%	25%	6%	33%	10%	2%	11%	16%	13%
Average	1178	460	561	73	83	613	397	276	91	70	591	311	377	623	155	579	396	613
	29%	28%	30%	34%	35%	31%	26%	26%	31%	29%	28%	25%	26%	43%	16%	23%	23%	26%
Poor	841	307	433	50	52	341	407	158	84	53	342	346	163	379	281	642	332	501
	21%	18%	23%	23%	21%	17%	26%	15%	28%	22%	16%	27%	11%	26%	29%	25%	19%	21%
Very Poor	817	331	387	60	40	257	472	169	81	73	230	468	86	224	481	751	460	609
	20%	20%	21%	27%	17%	13%	31%	16%	27%	30%	11%	37%	6%	15%	50%	29%	26%	26%
Unsure	85	30	38	6	12	18	32	15	3	6	32	22	10	18	14	39	31	39
	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Quality of public schools

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1483	874	603	838	173	332	113	288	402	231	330	233	553	321	363	240
	37%	45%	30%	38%	37%	36%	33%	34%	47%	39%	36%	30%	52%	37%	30%	28%
VERY POOR/POOR	890	411	476	543	72	190	70	199	142	137	194	218	198	213	278	199
	22%	21%	23%	25%	15%	21%	21%	24%	17%	23%	21%	28%	18%	25%	23%	23%
Very good	587	389	198	331	77	139	28	100	173	124	125	65	273	116	124	73
	15%	20%	10%	15%	16%	15%	8%	12%	20%	21%	13%	8%	25%	13%	10%	9%
Good	896	485	406	507	96	193	85	188	229	107	205	168	280	205	239	167
	22%	25%	20%	23%	20%	21%	25%	22%	27%	18%	22%	21%	26%	24%	20%	20%
Average	1373	562	803	671	179	333	150	303	254	183	365	268	277	285	456	347
	34%	29%	39%	31%	38%	37%	44%	36%	30%	31%	39%	34%	26%	33%	38%	41%
Poor	567	236	329	330	57	120	54	143	95	84	114	131	114	122	206	123
	14%	12%	16%	15%	12%	13%	16%	17%	11%	14%	12%	17%	11%	14%	17%	14%
Very Poor	323	175	147	213	16	70	16	57	47	53	80	87	84	91	71	76
	8%	9%	7%	10%	3%	8%	5%	7%	5%	9%	9%	11%	8%	10%	6%	9%
Unsure	254	92	160	136	48	56	6	48	61	35	38	71	45	47	98	62
	6%	5%	8%	6%	10%	6%	2%	6%	7%	6%	4%	9%	4%	5%	8%	7%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Quality of public schools

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1483	327	348	731	405	92	875	390	498	521	211	115	393	318	257	148	507	362
	37%	34%	33%	44%	35%	33%	44%	35%	35%	45%	31%	44%	46%	43%	39%	29%	54%	35%
VERY POOR/POOR	890	262	288	256	336	67	338	293	335	193	203	58	119	124	183	153	127	209
	22%	28%	28%	16%	29%	24%	17%	27%	24%	17%	30%	22%	14%	17%	28%	30%	14%	20%
Very good	587	121	139	302	157	33	347	167	199	186	66	55	130	162	102	56	232	115
	15%	13%	13%	18%	13%	12%	18%	15%	14%	16%	10%	21%	15%	22%	16%	11%	25%	11%
Good	896	206	209	430	247	59	528	223	299	335	145	60	263	156	155	92	275	247
	22%	22%	20%	26%	21%	21%	27%	20%	21%	29%	21%	23%	31%	21%	24%	18%	29%	24%
Average	1373	296	352	562	357	108	652	343	521	351	221	70	285	257	184	172	260	389
	34%	31%	34%	34%	30%	38%	33%	31%	37%	31%	33%	27%	33%	35%	28%	33%	28%	38%
Poor	567	148	184	194	190	38	249	171	218	139	117	30	90	90	104	86	82	166
	14%	16%	18%	12%	16%	14%	13%	15%	15%	12%	17%	11%	11%	12%	16%	17%	9%	16%
Very Poor	323	114	105	63	146	29	89	122	117	54	86	28	28	34	79	67	45	43
	8%	12%	10%	4%	12%	10%	4%	11%	8%	5%	13%	11%	3%	5%	12%	13%	5%	4%
Unsure	254	64	54	100	73	15	112	77	67	81	45	16	56	34	32	41	41	69
	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%	8%	4%	7%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Quality of public schools

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1483 37%	405 30%	351 31%	395 43%	316 57%	756 30%	710 49%	394 29%	439 54%	229 28%	267 36%	234 33%	239 43%	256 48%	199 50%	916 42%	118 35%	292 33%
VERY POOR/POOR	890 22%	356 26%	256 23%	190 21%	86 16%	612 24%	275 19%	389 29%	154 19%	184 22%	179 24%	183 25%	107 19%	123 23%	77 19%	452 21%	76 22%	229 26%
Very good	587 15%	172 13%	104 9%	144 16%	161 29%	276 11%	305 21%	132 10%	199 24%	93 11%	96 13%	73 10%	87 16%	112 21%	103 26%	406 19%	43 13%	88 10%
Good	896 22%	233 17%	246 22%	251 28%	154 28%	480 19%	405 28%	262 19%	240 29%	136 16%	171 23%	161 22%	152 27%	144 27%	96 24%	509 23%	75 22%	203 23%
Average	1373 34%	491 36%	442 39%	297 33%	134 24%	933 37%	431 29%	474 35%	195 24%	332 40%	245 33%	265 37%	182 33%	142 26%	111 28%	719 33%	120 35%	299 33%
Poor	567 14%	227 17%	155 14%	130 14%	53 10%	382 15%	183 13%	235 17%	95 12%	115 14%	102 14%	131 18%	67 12%	81 15%	43 11%	294 13%	49 15%	137 15%
Very Poor	323 8%	129 9%	101 9%	60 7%	33 6%	230 9%	92 6%	154 11%	59 7%	69 8%	77 10%	53 7%	39 7%	41 8%	34 9%	158 7%	26 8%	92 10%
Unsure	254 6%	118 9%	86 8%	28 3%	16 3%	204 8%	44 3%	107 8%	29 4%	85 10%	50 7%	38 5%	26 5%	18 3%	8 2%	109 5%	25 7%	76 8%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Quality of public schools

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1483	619	858	343	64	152	111	498	984	464	926	148	342	1130	200	306	439
	37%	52%	31%	59%	42%	44%	32%	60%	43%	31%	39%	45%	33%	37%	47%	44%	40%
VERY POOR/POOR	890	198	680	106	16	55	82	115	498	345	553	54	239	698	72	129	254
	22%	17%	25%	18%	11%	16%	24%	14%	22%	23%	23%	16%	23%	23%	17%	19%	23%
Very good	587	295	291	192	30	58	32	258	402	173	394	54	114	443	87	139	177
	15%	25%	10%	33%	20%	17%	9%	31%	17%	11%	16%	16%	11%	15%	20%	20%	16%
Good	896	323	568	151	33	94	79	239	582	291	532	95	228	687	112	168	262
	22%	27%	21%	26%	22%	27%	23%	29%	25%	19%	22%	29%	22%	23%	26%	24%	24%
Average	1373	325	1029	114	56	123	124	194	710	581	805	112	360	1041	118	223	356
	34%	27%	37%	20%	37%	36%	36%	23%	31%	38%	34%	34%	35%	34%	28%	32%	32%
Poor	567	119	440	52	13	40	51	67	301	237	345	40	152	445	50	86	161
	14%	10%	16%	9%	8%	12%	15%	8%	13%	16%	14%	12%	15%	15%	12%	12%	15%
Very Poor	323	79	241	54	4	15	31	48	196	108	208	14	87	253	22	43	93
	8%	7%	9%	9%	2%	4%	9%	6%	9%	7%	9%	4%	8%	8%	5%	6%	8%
Unsure	254	49	201	17	16	14	27	20	115	126	112	13	101	178	36	39	57
	6%	4%	7%	3%	10%	4%	8%	2%	5%	8%	5%	4%	10%	6%	9%	6%	5%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Quality of public schools

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000 100	1662 100	1879 100	218 100	240 100	1987 100	1544 100	1069 100	298 100	244 100	2075 100	1264 100	1466 100	1450 100	969 100	2560 100	1757 100	2332 100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1483 37%	692 42%	652 35%	68 31%	71 30%	989 50%	373 24%	538 50%	74 25%	71 29%	1141 55%	185 15%	1022 70%	377 26%	76 8%	908 35%	596 34%	749 32%
VERY POOR/POOR	890 22%	325 20%	459 24%	54 25%	52 21%	303 15%	504 33%	152 14%	90 30%	69 28%	218 11%	566 45%	88 6%	271 19%	515 53%	663 26%	631 36%	675 29%
Very good	587 15%	308 19%	220 12%	27 13%	31 13%	431 22%	112 7%	265 25%	15 5%	27 11%	500 24%	46 4%	480 33%	89 6%	11 1%	382 15%	291 17%	316 14%
Good	896 22%	384 23%	432 23%	40 19%	40 16%	558 28%	261 17%	273 26%	59 20%	44 18%	642 31%	139 11%	542 37%	288 20%	65 7%	526 21%	305 17%	432 19%
Average	1373 34%	552 33%	657 35%	80 37%	84 35%	605 30%	582 38%	331 31%	112 38%	89 37%	626 30%	439 35%	297 20%	718 50%	329 34%	839 33%	490 28%	778 33%
Poor	567 14%	198 12%	287 15%	46 21%	36 15%	211 11%	299 19%	84 8%	63 21%	41 17%	152 7%	334 26%	69 5%	205 14%	283 29%	386 15%	362 21%	392 17%
Very Poor	323 8%	127 8%	172 9%	8 4%	16 7%	92 5%	206 13%	67 6%	27 9%	28 11%	67 3%	232 18%	19 1%	66 5%	232 24%	277 11%	269 15%	283 12%
Unsure	254 6%	93 6%	111 6%	16 7%	34 14%	90 5%	85 5%	48 5%	21 7%	14 6%	89 4%	74 6%	59 4%	84 6%	49 5%	150 6%	40 2%	131 6%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Public safety and crime rates

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1312	661	646	757	139	270	117	233	323	192	289	276	373	289	371	275
	33%	34%	32%	35%	30%	30%	34%	28%	38%	33%	31%	35%	35%	33%	31%	32%
VERY POOR/POOR	1296	666	625	735	147	297	89	263	280	181	313	260	363	304	355	269
	32%	34%	31%	34%	31%	33%	26%	31%	33%	31%	34%	33%	34%	35%	30%	32%
Very good	532	273	258	302	61	127	37	102	117	76	120	117	158	115	136	122
	13%	14%	13%	14%	13%	14%	11%	12%	14%	13%	13%	15%	15%	13%	11%	14%
Good	780	388	388	455	78	144	80	130	206	116	169	159	215	173	235	153
	20%	20%	19%	21%	17%	16%	24%	16%	24%	20%	18%	20%	20%	20%	20%	18%
Average	1288	584	697	652	164	315	127	308	243	188	313	237	319	265	413	283
	32%	30%	34%	30%	35%	35%	37%	37%	28%	32%	34%	30%	30%	31%	35%	33%
Poor	754	361	390	420	84	188	42	161	151	87	207	149	184	178	212	178
	19%	19%	19%	19%	18%	21%	12%	19%	18%	15%	22%	19%	17%	21%	18%	21%
Very Poor	542	305	234	316	63	109	47	102	129	94	106	111	179	126	143	91
	14%	16%	11%	14%	13%	12%	14%	12%	15%	16%	11%	14%	17%	15%	12%	11%
Unsure	103	27	75	43	21	29	6	35	14	25	12	16	18	9	55	20
	3%	1%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Public safety and crime rates

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1312	358	313	537	439	85	643	415	426	386	254	101	262	256	256	181	301	340
	33%	38%	30%	33%	37%	30%	33%	38%	30%	34%	37%	39%	31%	35%	39%	35%	32%	33%
VERY POOR/POOR	1296	296	368	538	379	92	646	367	507	319	212	80	245	265	226	153	318	324
	32%	31%	35%	33%	32%	33%	33%	33%	36%	28%	31%	31%	29%	36%	34%	30%	34%	32%
Very good	532	165	119	202	207	19	240	197	143	143	121	40	86	102	108	99	121	117
	13%	17%	11%	12%	18%	7%	12%	18%	10%	12%	18%	16%	10%	14%	16%	19%	13%	11%
Good	780	193	194	335	232	66	404	218	282	243	133	61	175	154	149	82	180	223
	20%	20%	19%	20%	20%	24%	20%	20%	20%	21%	20%	23%	21%	21%	23%	16%	19%	22%
Average	1288	270	347	541	325	100	652	292	469	408	198	70	323	206	164	161	307	339
	32%	28%	33%	33%	28%	36%	33%	27%	33%	36%	29%	27%	38%	28%	25%	31%	33%	33%
Poor	754	167	216	311	210	54	369	202	288	198	117	49	154	134	126	84	157	211
	19%	18%	21%	19%	18%	19%	19%	18%	20%	17%	17%	19%	18%	18%	19%	16%	17%	20%
Very Poor	542	129	152	227	169	39	277	164	219	121	95	32	91	132	100	68	161	114
	14%	14%	15%	14%	14%	14%	14%	15%	15%	11%	14%	12%	11%	18%	15%	13%	17%	11%
Unsure	103	26	14	33	29	4	35	28	19	33	15	7	23	7	10	19	9	25
	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Public safety and crime rates

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1312 33%	436 32%	378 33%	307 34%	187 34%	814 33%	494 34%	475 35%	282 35%	251 30%	238 32%	264 37%	190 34%	179 33%	136 34%	753 34%	98 29%	306 34%
VERY POOR/POOR	1296 32%	444 32%	353 31%	304 33%	184 33%	797 32%	488 33%	446 33%	283 35%	229 28%	258 35%	230 32%	173 31%	202 37%	137 35%	759 35%	76 23%	280 31%
Very good	532 13%	202 15%	142 13%	118 13%	70 13%	344 14%	187 13%	203 15%	99 12%	124 15%	94 13%	93 13%	57 10%	85 16%	62 16%	288 13%	46 14%	137 15%
Good	780 20%	234 17%	236 21%	190 21%	117 21%	470 19%	307 21%	272 20%	184 22%	128 15%	143 19%	171 24%	133 24%	94 17%	74 19%	464 21%	52 15%	169 19%
Average	1288 32%	434 32%	380 34%	284 31%	173 31%	814 33%	457 31%	407 30%	245 30%	320 39%	228 31%	220 31%	183 33%	153 28%	108 27%	649 30%	151 45%	296 33%
Poor	754 19%	268 20%	219 19%	164 18%	99 18%	487 19%	263 18%	270 20%	148 18%	137 17%	169 23%	129 18%	100 18%	89 17%	84 21%	415 19%	48 14%	175 20%
Very Poor	542 14%	176 13%	134 12%	140 15%	86 16%	310 12%	226 15%	176 13%	134 16%	91 11%	89 12%	101 14%	73 13%	113 21%	54 14%	344 16%	28 8%	105 12%
Unsure	103 3%	56 4%	23 2%	14 2%	7 1%	79 3%	21 1%	36 3%	7 1%	29 4%	18 2%	6 1%	7 1%	5 1%	14 3%	35 2%	13 4%	13 1%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Public safety and crime rates

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1312	422	885	202	55	118	115	301	744	506	769	109	350	989	152	227	365
	33%	35%	32%	35%	36%	34%	33%	36%	32%	33%	32%	33%	34%	32%	36%	33%	33%
VERY POOR/POOR	1296	431	852	242	47	115	108	320	833	439	845	115	288	1012	143	236	328
	32%	36%	31%	42%	31%	33%	31%	39%	36%	29%	35%	35%	28%	33%	34%	34%	30%
Very good	532	144	387	73	19	41	31	110	308	201	302	52	132	396	66	93	136
	13%	12%	14%	13%	12%	12%	9%	13%	13%	13%	13%	16%	13%	13%	15%	13%	12%
Good	780	278	498	129	36	77	84	191	436	305	468	57	218	593	86	134	229
	20%	23%	18%	22%	24%	22%	24%	23%	19%	20%	20%	17%	21%	19%	20%	19%	21%
Average	1288	311	961	132	41	102	106	195	679	532	729	102	368	964	120	229	394
	32%	26%	35%	23%	27%	30%	31%	24%	29%	35%	30%	31%	35%	32%	28%	33%	36%
Poor	754	236	509	122	26	74	69	164	443	290	460	77	189	591	94	132	193
	19%	20%	18%	21%	17%	21%	20%	20%	19%	19%	19%	24%	18%	19%	22%	19%	17%
Very Poor	542	195	343	120	21	41	39	156	390	149	385	38	99	422	49	104	135
	14%	16%	12%	21%	14%	12%	11%	19%	17%	10%	16%	11%	10%	14%	12%	15%	12%
Unsure	103	28	72	4	10	9	14	11	51	39	54	1	34	82	11	6	20
	3%	2%	3%	1%	6%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	0%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Public safety and crime rates

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000 100	1662 100	1879 100	218 100	240 100	1987 100	1544 100	1069 100	298 100	244 100	2075 100	1264 100	1466 100	1450 100	969 100	2560 100	1757 100	2332 100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1312 33%	581 35%	608 32%	71 33%	52 22%	634 32%	558 36%	373 35%	104 35%	95 39%	673 32%	482 38%	532 36%	379 26%	387 40%	937 37%	658 37%	882 38%
VERY POOR/POOR	1296 32%	531 32%	603 32%	66 30%	97 40%	612 31%	564 37%	339 32%	77 26%	94 38%	598 29%	522 41%	488 33%	381 26%	388 40%	847 33%	639 36%	881 38%
Very good	532 13%	227 14%	252 13%	27 12%	26 11%	254 13%	242 16%	155 14%	35 12%	31 13%	225 11%	257 20%	195 13%	121 8%	208 21%	400 16%	323 18%	410 18%
Good	780 20%	353 21%	356 19%	44 20%	27 11%	380 19%	316 20%	218 20%	69 23%	63 26%	449 22%	226 18%	337 23%	259 18%	179 18%	537 21%	335 19%	472 20%
Average	1288 32%	529 32%	610 32%	75 34%	74 31%	704 35%	391 25%	348 33%	111 37%	52 21%	770 37%	240 19%	432 29%	659 45%	178 18%	721 28%	438 25%	540 23%
Poor	754 19%	297 18%	355 19%	39 18%	63 26%	370 19%	312 20%	180 17%	42 14%	58 24%	366 18%	262 21%	306 21%	271 19%	158 16%	456 18%	304 17%	425 18%
Very Poor	542 14%	234 14%	248 13%	27 12%	34 14%	242 12%	253 16%	159 15%	35 12%	35 14%	232 11%	261 21%	182 12%	110 8%	230 24%	391 15%	335 19%	456 20%
Unsure	103 3%	21 1%	58 3%	6 3%	17 7%	37 2%	32 2%	9 1%	6 2%	4 2%	34 2%	19 2%	14 1%	30 2%	16 2%	55 2%	22 1%	29 1%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Quality of roads and bridges

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1300	669	623	733	130	292	113	272	312	172	296	248	387	282	361	261
	32%	35%	30%	33%	28%	32%	33%	32%	36%	29%	32%	31%	36%	33%	30%	31%
VERY POOR/POOR	1182	628	551	677	151	238	86	239	266	169	279	230	350	278	321	230
	30%	32%	27%	31%	32%	26%	25%	28%	31%	29%	30%	29%	33%	32%	27%	27%
Very good	407	239	167	208	50	106	32	93	115	63	91	45	154	85	116	51
	10%	12%	8%	10%	11%	12%	9%	11%	13%	11%	10%	6%	14%	10%	10%	6%
Good	893	430	456	524	80	185	82	179	197	109	205	203	233	197	246	210
	22%	22%	22%	24%	17%	20%	24%	21%	23%	19%	22%	26%	22%	23%	21%	25%
Average	1419	616	798	738	160	357	136	297	267	226	336	294	319	297	465	333
	35%	32%	39%	34%	34%	39%	40%	35%	31%	39%	36%	37%	30%	34%	39%	39%
Poor	757	354	401	433	97	132	69	166	150	83	193	165	172	182	224	176
	19%	18%	20%	20%	21%	14%	20%	20%	17%	14%	21%	21%	16%	21%	19%	21%
Very Poor	426	274	151	244	54	107	17	73	117	86	86	64	178	96	96	54
	11%	14%	7%	11%	11%	12%	5%	9%	14%	15%	9%	8%	17%	11%	8%	6%
Unsure	98	27	71	40	31	23	3	31	15	19	15	18	17	10	47	23
	2%	1%	3%	2%	7%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Quality of roads and bridges

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1300	330	323	538	402	96	658	358	428	420	226	100	287	224	245	155	318	336
	32%	35%	31%	33%	34%	34%	33%	33%	30%	37%	33%	39%	34%	31%	37%	30%	34%	33%
VERY POOR/POOR	1182	295	295	489	363	84	576	375	434	302	219	76	231	250	202	161	298	275
	30%	31%	28%	30%	31%	30%	29%	34%	31%	26%	32%	29%	27%	34%	31%	31%	32%	27%
Very good	407	105	100	161	137	20	190	110	129	133	64	40	80	72	85	50	106	84
	10%	11%	10%	10%	12%	7%	10%	10%	9%	12%	9%	16%	9%	10%	13%	10%	11%	8%
Good	893	225	223	377	266	76	468	248	298	286	162	60	207	152	160	105	212	253
	22%	24%	21%	23%	23%	27%	24%	23%	21%	25%	24%	23%	24%	21%	24%	20%	23%	25%
Average	1419	301	403	595	378	100	713	342	539	402	222	75	319	254	200	178	306	403
	35%	32%	39%	36%	32%	35%	36%	31%	38%	35%	33%	29%	37%	35%	30%	35%	33%	39%
Poor	757	204	182	300	245	40	363	229	284	189	157	48	152	141	130	115	154	207
	19%	22%	17%	18%	21%	14%	18%	21%	20%	17%	23%	18%	18%	19%	20%	22%	16%	20%
Very Poor	426	91	114	189	118	44	213	146	151	113	62	28	79	109	72	46	143	69
	11%	10%	11%	11%	10%	16%	11%	13%	11%	10%	9%	11%	9%	15%	11%	9%	15%	7%
Unsure	98	24	21	28	28	2	29	27	20	22	13	7	15	6	8	19	14	14
	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%

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-Quality of roads and bridges

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1300 32%	414 30%	356 31%	310 34%	207 38%	770 31%	517 35%	443 33%	290 35%	248 30%	233 31%	246 34%	202 36%	189 35%	143 36%	734 33%	105 31%	294 33%
VERY POOR/POOR	1182 30%	368 27%	331 29%	275 30%	199 36%	699 28%	475 32%	391 29%	281 34%	206 25%	214 29%	206 29%	172 31%	188 35%	131 33%	701 32%	74 22%	246 27%
Very good	407 10%	140 10%	97 9%	93 10%	74 13%	238 9%	167 11%	120 9%	88 11%	79 10%	81 11%	64 9%	56 10%	72 13%	50 13%	254 12%	42 12%	66 7%
Good	893 22%	273 20%	259 23%	216 24%	133 24%	532 21%	350 24%	323 24%	201 25%	169 20%	152 20%	182 25%	145 26%	117 22%	93 24%	480 22%	63 19%	227 25%
Average	1419 35%	516 38%	433 38%	319 35%	139 25%	949 38%	458 31%	492 36%	244 30%	326 39%	282 38%	261 36%	175 32%	161 30%	115 29%	729 33%	135 40%	342 38%
Poor	757 19%	255 19%	228 20%	164 18%	101 18%	484 19%	264 18%	281 21%	147 18%	140 17%	130 18%	148 20%	116 21%	102 19%	71 18%	403 18%	52 16%	185 21%
Very Poor	426 11%	113 8%	103 9%	112 12%	99 18%	216 9%	210 14%	111 8%	134 16%	66 8%	84 11%	59 8%	56 10%	86 16%	60 15%	298 14%	21 6%	61 7%
Unsure	98 2%	72 5%	14 1%	6 1%	6 1%	86 3%	11 1%	37 3%	3 %	49 6%	12 2%	7 1%	5 1%	2 %	5 1%	32 1%	23 7%	13 1%

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-Quality of roads and bridges

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1300	421	872	214	46	106	101	311	754	489	767	116	332	959	161	262	413
	32%	35%	31%	37%	30%	31%	29%	38%	33%	32%	32%	35%	32%	31%	38%	38%	37%
VERY POOR/POOR	1182	417	755	235	52	105	103	310	765	386	758	97	274	929	133	205	298
	30%	35%	27%	40%	34%	31%	30%	38%	33%	25%	32%	30%	26%	30%	31%	29%	27%
Very good	407	158	247	96	20	32	33	125	251	135	247	40	87	305	63	89	105
	10%	13%	9%	17%	13%	9%	9%	15%	11%	9%	10%	12%	8%	10%	15%	13%	9%
Good	893	262	625	118	26	74	68	186	503	355	520	76	245	655	98	172	308
	22%	22%	23%	20%	17%	22%	20%	23%	22%	23%	22%	23%	24%	21%	23%	25%	28%
Average	1419	332	1068	128	45	124	127	200	752	591	836	109	393	1093	123	213	370
	35%	28%	39%	22%	30%	36%	37%	24%	33%	39%	35%	33%	38%	36%	29%	31%	33%
Poor	757	222	529	110	30	59	64	155	451	278	460	60	196	588	81	125	195
	19%	19%	19%	19%	20%	17%	19%	19%	20%	18%	19%	18%	19%	19%	19%	18%	18%
Very Poor	426	196	226	124	22	46	40	156	314	107	298	37	78	341	52	81	103
	11%	16%	8%	21%	14%	13%	12%	19%	14%	7%	12%	11%	7%	11%	12%	12%	9%
Unsure	98	21	74	4	9	8	12	6	36	50	35	5	42	66	10	17	26
	2%	2%	3%	1%	6%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%

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How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Quality of roads and bridges

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000 100	1662 100	1879 100	218 100	240 100	1987 100	1544 100	1069 100	298 100	244 100	2075 100	1264 100	1466 100	1450 100	969 100	2560 100	1757 100	2332 100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1300 32%	591 36%	575 31%	71 33%	62 26%	670 34%	507 33%	388 36%	99 33%	86 35%	728 35%	419 33%	553 38%	388 27%	342 35%	901 35%	640 36%	781 34%
VERY POOR/POOR	1182 30%	521 31%	534 28%	62 28%	66 27%	646 33%	439 28%	373 35%	69 23%	68 28%	649 31%	370 29%	500 34%	349 24%	319 33%	788 31%	535 30%	731 31%
Very good	407 10%	205 12%	148 8%	24 11%	29 12%	249 13%	131 8%	158 15%	15 5%	29 12%	252 12%	111 9%	217 15%	72 5%	112 12%	286 11%	235 13%	265 11%
Good	893 22%	386 23%	426 23%	48 22%	33 14%	421 21%	377 24%	231 22%	85 28%	57 23%	476 23%	309 24%	336 23%	315 22%	230 24%	615 24%	405 23%	516 22%
Average	1419 35%	517 31%	724 39%	78 36%	100 42%	629 32%	578 37%	293 27%	116 39%	87 36%	676 33%	457 36%	403 27%	694 48%	295 30%	824 32%	555 32%	781 33%
Poor	757 19%	302 18%	358 19%	50 23%	47 19%	388 20%	299 19%	203 19%	54 18%	34 14%	388 19%	234 19%	281 19%	287 20%	183 19%	473 18%	293 17%	445 19%
Very Poor	426 11%	219 13%	175 9%	12 6%	19 8%	258 13%	140 9%	170 16%	15 5%	33 14%	260 13%	136 11%	219 15%	61 4%	136 14%	315 12%	242 14%	286 12%
Unsure	98 2%	34 2%	46 2%	6 3%	12 5%	42 2%	20 1%	15 1%	13 4%	3 1%	23 1%	17 1%	10 1%	19 1%	13 1%	47 2%	27 2%	39 2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Public transportation (buses, subway, etc)

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1282	687	591	686	173	290	102	288	295	194	306	199	414	273	361	231
	32%	35%	29%	31%	37%	32%	30%	34%	34%	33%	33%	25%	39%	32%	30%	27%
VERY POOR/POOR	1214	659	549	681	132	269	105	250	269	194	256	244	390	269	317	231
	30%	34%	27%	31%	28%	30%	31%	30%	31%	33%	28%	31%	36%	31%	27%	27%
Very good	450	270	179	228	83	107	28	114	116	68	100	52	184	86	113	66
	11%	14%	9%	10%	18%	12%	8%	14%	14%	12%	11%	7%	17%	10%	9%	8%
Good	832	418	412	458	90	183	74	174	179	126	206	147	231	187	248	165
	21%	22%	20%	21%	19%	20%	22%	21%	21%	22%	22%	19%	22%	22%	21%	19%
Average	1266	518	740	690	134	292	122	255	261	159	311	280	238	281	430	310
	32%	27%	36%	32%	28%	32%	36%	30%	30%	27%	34%	36%	22%	32%	36%	37%
Poor	770	401	367	445	72	152	82	161	160	101	172	175	222	179	198	168
	19%	21%	18%	20%	15%	17%	24%	19%	19%	17%	19%	22%	21%	21%	17%	20%
Very Poor	444	259	182	235	60	117	23	89	108	93	84	70	168	90	119	63
	11%	13%	9%	11%	13%	13%	7%	11%	13%	16%	9%	9%	16%	10%	10%	7%
Unsure	238	74	163	132	32	59	10	46	34	39	53	66	31	44	87	76
	6%	4%	8%	6%	7%	6%	3%	5%	4%	7%	6%	8%	3%	5%	7%	9%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Public transportation (buses, subway, etc)

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1282	334	285	572	392	72	671	357	395	452	234	98	333	218	245	146	348	321
	32%	35%	27%	35%	33%	26%	34%	32%	28%	39%	34%	38%	39%	30%	37%	28%	37%	31%
VERY POOR/POOR	1214	272	338	513	344	82	655	341	470	328	193	77	244	260	198	146	359	291
	30%	29%	32%	31%	29%	29%	33%	31%	33%	29%	28%	30%	29%	35%	30%	28%	38%	28%
Very good	450	115	94	203	139	18	241	107	128	185	72	42	119	76	91	48	144	96
	11%	12%	9%	12%	12%	6%	12%	10%	9%	16%	11%	16%	14%	10%	14%	9%	15%	9%
Good	832	219	191	369	253	54	430	250	267	266	162	56	214	142	154	98	204	225
	21%	23%	18%	22%	22%	19%	22%	23%	19%	23%	24%	22%	25%	19%	23%	19%	22%	22%
Average	1266	275	372	483	356	115	562	324	493	306	203	68	233	228	188	168	202	355
	32%	29%	36%	29%	30%	41%	28%	29%	35%	27%	30%	26%	27%	31%	29%	33%	22%	35%
Poor	770	182	211	322	234	45	410	200	311	216	129	51	167	147	132	102	228	181
	19%	19%	20%	19%	20%	16%	21%	18%	22%	19%	19%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	24%	18%
Very Poor	444	90	128	192	111	37	244	141	159	111	64	26	77	113	66	44	131	110
	11%	10%	12%	12%	9%	13%	12%	13%	11%	10%	9%	10%	9%	15%	10%	9%	14%	11%
Unsure	238	69	47	81	79	12	88	79	62	60	50	15	42	28	25	54	26	61
	6%	7%	5%	5%	7%	4%	4%	7%	4%	5%	7%	6%	5%	4%	4%	10%	3%	6%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Public transportation (buses, subway, etc)

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1282 32%	416 30%	341 30%	327 36%	190 34%	756 30%	517 35%	408 30%	278 34%	245 29%	265 36%	227 32%	189 34%	180 33%	126 32%	772 35%	99 29%	247 28%
VERY POOR/POOR	1214 30%	365 27%	337 30%	295 33%	203 37%	702 28%	498 34%	373 27%	302 37%	224 27%	216 29%	206 29%	172 31%	207 38%	128 32%	693 32%	93 28%	256 29%
Very good	450 11%	142 10%	102 9%	114 13%	89 16%	244 10%	204 14%	118 9%	110 13%	90 11%	93 12%	71 10%	55 10%	79 15%	47 12%	288 13%	39 11%	68 8%
Good	832 21%	273 20%	239 21%	213 23%	100 18%	512 20%	313 21%	290 21%	168 21%	154 19%	172 23%	156 22%	134 24%	101 19%	78 20%	485 22%	60 18%	179 20%
Average	1266 32%	491 36%	377 33%	249 27%	141 26%	868 35%	390 27%	477 35%	210 26%	301 36%	220 30%	257 36%	165 30%	129 24%	114 29%	646 29%	130 38%	323 36%
Poor	770 19%	224 16%	247 22%	188 21%	105 19%	471 19%	293 20%	269 20%	171 21%	152 18%	126 17%	140 19%	120 22%	124 23%	65 16%	406 19%	59 17%	184 21%
Very Poor	444 11%	141 10%	90 8%	107 12%	98 18%	231 9%	205 14%	104 8%	131 16%	72 9%	90 12%	66 9%	52 9%	84 15%	63 16%	286 13%	34 10%	72 8%
Unsure	238 6%	99 7%	80 7%	38 4%	18 3%	179 7%	56 4%	105 8%	27 3%	60 7%	40 5%	29 4%	27 5%	22 4%	27 7%	84 4%	16 5%	69 8%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Public transportation (buses, subway, etc)

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1282	424	844	208	59	112	112	310	743	499	787	108	313	921	150	296	385
	32%	36%	30%	36%	39%	32%	33%	37%	32%	33%	33%	33%	30%	30%	35%	42%	35%
VERY POOR/POOR	1214	405	801	230	46	99	100	293	730	432	756	100	313	918	138	244	351
	30%	34%	29%	40%	30%	29%	29%	35%	32%	29%	32%	30%	30%	30%	32%	35%	32%
Very good	450	172	276	95	33	34	31	141	272	170	269	42	113	300	71	134	121
	11%	14%	10%	16%	21%	10%	9%	17%	12%	11%	11%	13%	11%	10%	17%	19%	11%
Good	832	252	568	112	27	78	82	169	471	328	518	66	200	622	79	162	265
	21%	21%	21%	19%	18%	23%	24%	20%	20%	22%	22%	20%	19%	20%	19%	23%	24%
Average	1266	302	950	123	36	110	107	190	690	507	718	112	345	994	124	153	326
	32%	25%	34%	21%	23%	32%	31%	23%	30%	33%	30%	34%	33%	33%	29%	22%	29%
Poor	770	210	557	112	27	52	54	151	434	296	482	63	195	572	80	153	226
	19%	18%	20%	19%	18%	15%	16%	18%	19%	20%	20%	19%	19%	19%	19%	22%	20%
Very Poor	444	195	244	119	19	47	46	142	297	136	273	37	118	346	58	90	125
	11%	16%	9%	20%	12%	14%	13%	17%	13%	9%	11%	11%	11%	11%	14%	13%	11%
Unsure	238	61	173	20	11	23	24	34	143	78	135	8	69	213	15	4	44
	6%	5%	6%	3%	7%	7%	7%	4%	6%	5%	6%	2%	7%	7%	3%	1%	4%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How would you rate each of the following in the [MAIN CITY] area today?

-Public transportation (buses, subway, etc)

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000 100	1662 100	1879 100	218 100	240 100	1987 100	1544 100	1069 100	298 100	244 100	2075 100	1264 100	1466 100	1450 100	969 100	2560 100	1757 100	2332 100
VERY GOOD/GOOD	1282 32%	575 35%	564 30%	65 30%	78 33%	704 35%	469 30%	397 37%	81 27%	83 34%	760 37%	365 29%	587 40%	381 26%	294 30%	877 34%	659 38%	745 32%
VERY POOR/POOR	1214 30%	523 31%	576 31%	71 33%	43 18%	647 33%	449 29%	369 35%	83 28%	62 25%	675 33%	378 30%	533 36%	371 26%	289 30%	805 31%	549 31%	745 32%
Very good	450 11%	229 14%	171 9%	21 9%	29 12%	273 14%	150 10%	174 16%	22 7%	27 11%	281 14%	128 10%	243 17%	94 7%	102 11%	344 13%	262 15%	295 13%
Good	832 21%	346 21%	393 21%	44 20%	49 20%	431 22%	319 21%	223 21%	59 20%	55 23%	479 23%	237 19%	343 23%	287 20%	192 20%	532 21%	398 23%	451 19%
Average	1266 32%	500 30%	605 32%	71 32%	91 38%	539 27%	538 35%	271 25%	123 41%	86 35%	560 27%	444 35%	304 21%	613 42%	325 34%	753 29%	481 27%	727 31%
Poor	770 19%	289 17%	396 21%	54 25%	31 13%	385 19%	303 20%	203 19%	50 17%	30 12%	378 18%	270 21%	299 20%	264 18%	194 20%	496 19%	305 17%	461 20%
Very Poor	444 11%	234 14%	180 10%	18 8%	12 5%	262 13%	146 9%	166 16%	34 11%	32 13%	298 14%	108 9%	234 16%	107 7%	95 10%	308 12%	244 14%	284 12%
Unsure	238 6%	65 4%	134 7%	11 5%	29 12%	96 5%	88 6%	32 3%	11 4%	13 6%	80 4%	77 6%	43 3%	84 6%	61 6%	125 5%	68 4%	115 5%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Thinking about your personal financial circumstances, do you feel you are... ?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Able to afford the cost of living in the [MAIN CITY] area and still have income to put into savings	1614	934	676	947	158	350	138	315	336	194	371	399	478	456	362	313
	40%	48%	33%	43%	33%	38%	41%	38%	39%	33%	40%	51%	45%	53%	30%	37%
Barely able to afford the cost of living – don't have income to put into savings	1480	656	816	766	178	368	127	307	338	253	338	244	384	273	508	307
	37%	34%	40%	35%	38%	40%	37%	37%	39%	43%	36%	31%	36%	31%	43%	36%
Not able to afford the cost of living in the [MAIN CITY] area	647	253	388	362	91	126	43	123	122	108	195	99	139	114	208	179
	16%	13%	19%	17%	19%	14%	13%	15%	14%	18%	21%	13%	13%	13%	17%	21%
Unsure	260	96	164	112	45	66	30	94	63	31	24	47	72	24	116	48
	6%	5%	8%	5%	10%	7%	9%	11%	7%	5%	3%	6%	7%	3%	10%	6%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Thinking about your personal financial circumstances, do you feel you are... ?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Able to afford the cost of living in the [MAIN CITY] area and still have income to put into savings	1614	440	385	719	551	100	856	524	547	486	329	106	382	329	353	199	480	373
	40%	46%	37%	44%	47%	35%	43%	48%	38%	42%	48%	41%	45%	45%	54%	39%	51%	36%
Barely able to afford the cost of living – don't have income to put into savings	1480	352	401	593	432	101	720	405	531	437	253	97	328	238	229	203	299	416
	37%	37%	39%	36%	37%	36%	36%	37%	37%	38%	37%	38%	38%	32%	35%	40%	32%	40%
Not able to afford the cost of living in the [MAIN CITY] area	647	120	175	247	144	59	296	133	243	176	76	40	112	126	62	80	119	172
	16%	13%	17%	15%	12%	21%	15%	12%	17%	15%	11%	15%	13%	17%	9%	16%	13%	17%
Unsure	260	38	80	90	43	22	104	40	100	48	22	15	31	41	12	31	37	68
	6%	4%	8%	5%	4%	8%	5%	4%	7%	4%	3%	6%	4%	6%	2%	6%	4%	7%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Thinking about your personal financial circumstances, do you feel you are... ?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Able to afford the cost of living in the [MAIN CITY] area and still have income to put into savings	1614	373	452	464	323	825	786	453	494	104	220	321	289	328	292	968	53	443
	40%	27%	40%	51%	58%	33%	54%	33%	60%	13%	30%	45%	52%	61%	74%	44%	16%	50%
Barely able to afford the cost of living – don't have income to put into savings	1480	526	457	314	173	983	487	522	238	400	329	266	195	174	64	830	144	299
	37%	38%	40%	35%	31%	39%	33%	38%	29%	48%	44%	37%	35%	32%	16%	38%	43%	33%
Not able to afford the cost of living in the [MAIN CITY] area	647	329	184	92	34	513	126	304	58	236	152	115	50	27	26	309	104	109
	16%	24%	16%	10%	6%	20%	9%	22%	7%	28%	20%	16%	9%	5%	7%	14%	31%	12%
Unsure	260	142	42	39	22	184	61	85	27	89	41	18	18	11	14	89	37	44
	6%	10%	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	6%	3%	11%	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	11%	5%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Thinking about your personal financial circumstances, do you feel you are... ?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Able to afford the cost of living in the [MAIN CITY] area and still have income to put into savings	1614	535	1077	294	61	138	63	469	1227	362	1127	131	312	1356	156	220	431
	40%	45%	39%	51%	40%	40%	18%	57%	53%	24%	47%	40%	30%	44%	37%	32%	39%
Barely able to afford the cost of living – don't have income to put into savings	1480	446	1022	194	54	154	173	268	689	742	767	156	468	1053	182	332	426
	37%	37%	37%	33%	35%	45%	51%	32%	30%	49%	32%	48%	45%	35%	43%	48%	39%
Not able to afford the cost of living in the [MAIN CITY] area	647	170	471	74	34	37	95	65	270	317	364	31	202	474	75	97	173
	16%	14%	17%	13%	22%	11%	28%	8%	12%	21%	15%	9%	19%	16%	18%	14%	16%
Unsure	260	40	199	20	4	14	12	25	121	95	138	10	59	164	13	48	76
	6%	3%	7%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	6%	6%	3%	6%	5%	3%	7%	7%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Thinking about your personal financial circumstances, do you feel you are... ?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Able to afford the cost of living in the [MAIN CITY] area and still have income to put into savings	1614	678	815	55	66	1008	459	523	87	55	1027	389	859	518	215	821	631	824
	40%	41%	43%	25%	28%	51%	30%	49%	29%	22%	49%	31%	59%	36%	22%	32%	36%	35%
Barely able to afford the cost of living – don't have income to put into savings	1480	640	666	75	99	669	640	351	143	130	736	543	428	621	410	1061	690	931
	37%	38%	35%	34%	41%	34%	41%	33%	48%	53%	35%	43%	29%	43%	42%	41%	39%	40%
Not able to afford the cost of living in the [MAIN CITY] area	647	246	291	64	46	227	354	131	51	53	228	282	115	199	293	547	337	455
	16%	15%	15%	29%	19%	11%	23%	12%	17%	22%	11%	22%	8%	14%	30%	21%	19%	19%
Unsure	260	98	108	24	30	83	91	64	17	7	85	49	64	111	50	130	99	123
	6%	6%	6%	11%	12%	4%	6%	6%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%	8%	5%	5%	6%	5%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Homelessness

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2507	1134	1358	1329	332	568	216	505	528	404	587	483	639	496	785	573
	63%	59%	66%	61%	70%	62%	64%	60%	61%	69%	63%	61%	60%	57%	66%	68%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	444	284	159	242	48	105	44	100	118	43	85	99	166	118	95	64
	11%	15%	8%	11%	10%	12%	13%	12%	14%	7%	9%	12%	15%	14%	8%	8%
Extremely concerned	1314	550	756	674	197	293	117	267	286	227	322	213	320	230	452	304
	33%	28%	37%	31%	42%	32%	35%	32%	33%	39%	35%	27%	30%	27%	38%	36%
Very concerned	1193	584	603	655	135	275	99	239	242	177	265	271	319	266	333	269
	30%	30%	30%	30%	29%	30%	29%	28%	28%	30%	29%	34%	30%	31%	28%	32%
Somewhat concerned	944	476	465	575	68	212	66	212	194	111	231	196	243	233	270	194
	24%	25%	23%	26%	14%	23%	20%	25%	23%	19%	25%	25%	23%	27%	23%	23%
Not very concerned	310	196	113	169	27	71	40	80	68	22	67	74	100	96	69	44
	8%	10%	6%	8%	6%	8%	12%	9%	8%	4%	7%	9%	9%	11%	6%	5%
Not at all concerned	134	88	46	73	21	35	4	20	51	21	18	25	66	22	26	20
	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	4%	1%	2%	6%	4%	2%	3%	6%	3%	2%	2%
Unsure	105	45	60	42	24	25	12	22	19	28	24	11	26	19	44	17
	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%

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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Homelessness

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2507	570	634	1084	710	180	1281	670	873	757	400	161	578	467	360	348	571	702
	63%	60%	61%	66%	61%	64%	65%	61%	61%	66%	59%	62%	68%	64%	55%	68%	61%	68%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	444	118	148	147	152	31	188	149	163	104	92	26	68	77	116	36	118	70
	11%	12%	14%	9%	13%	11%	10%	14%	11%	9%	14%	10%	8%	10%	18%	7%	13%	7%
Extremely concerned	1314	313	306	563	392	81	665	363	454	366	216	91	263	270	190	200	260	401
	33%	33%	29%	34%	33%	29%	34%	33%	32%	32%	32%	35%	31%	37%	29%	39%	28%	39%
Very concerned	1193	257	328	521	318	99	616	307	419	391	184	70	314	197	170	148	311	301
	30%	27%	32%	32%	27%	35%	31%	28%	29%	34%	27%	27%	37%	27%	26%	29%	33%	29%
Somewhat concerned	944	238	235	390	283	68	471	262	358	263	176	60	194	181	169	115	229	239
	24%	25%	23%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	25%	23%	26%	23%	23%	25%	26%	22%	24%	23%
Not very concerned	310	90	99	100	115	18	130	109	118	71	72	18	47	52	88	27	76	53
	8%	10%	9%	6%	10%	7%	7%	10%	8%	6%	11%	7%	6%	7%	13%	5%	8%	5%
Not at all concerned	134	27	49	47	37	13	58	40	45	32	20	7	21	25	28	9	41	17
	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%
Unsure	105	23	25	29	26	2	36	21	26	22	12	11	12	9	11	15	18	18
	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%

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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Homelessness

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2507 63%	896 65%	680 60%	555 61%	355 64%	1576 63%	910 62%	831 61%	491 60%	556 67%	466 63%	471 65%	301 54%	330 61%	260 66%	1446 66%	210 62%	519 58%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	444 11%	139 10%	128 11%	109 12%	67 12%	267 11%	176 12%	143 11%	99 12%	80 10%	83 11%	57 8%	85 15%	70 13%	42 11%	233 11%	33 10%	104 12%
Extremely concerned	1314 33%	497 36%	358 32%	277 30%	170 31%	855 34%	446 31%	446 33%	228 28%	318 38%	268 36%	238 33%	131 24%	167 31%	146 37%	788 36%	108 32%	234 26%
Very concerned	1193 30%	399 29%	322 28%	279 31%	185 34%	721 29%	464 32%	385 28%	263 32%	238 29%	198 27%	233 32%	170 31%	163 30%	115 29%	657 30%	102 30%	286 32%
Somewhat concerned	944 24%	283 21%	303 27%	232 25%	119 22%	586 23%	351 24%	357 26%	218 27%	160 19%	175 24%	184 26%	159 29%	137 25%	79 20%	482 22%	86 26%	252 28%
Not very concerned	310 8%	81 6%	95 8%	81 9%	52 9%	176 7%	133 9%	91 7%	78 10%	54 6%	50 7%	38 5%	63 11%	53 10%	33 8%	164 7%	11 3%	82 9%
Not at all concerned	134 3%	58 4%	33 3%	28 3%	14 3%	91 4%	43 3%	52 4%	21 3%	26 3%	34 5%	20 3%	22 4%	17 3%	9 2%	69 3%	22 6%	22 2%
Unsure	105 3%	52 4%	23 2%	13 1%	11 2%	76 3%	24 2%	32 2%	10 1%	34 4%	17 2%	7 1%	8 1%	2 *	13 3%	35 2%	9 3%	21 2%

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How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Homelessness

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2507	795	1691	393	116	205	229	554	1388	999	1440	225	692	1879	289	483	707
	63%	67%	61%	68%	76%	60%	67%	67%	60%	66%	60%	69%	66%	62%	68%	69%	64%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	444	115	326	52	12	45	32	83	285	142	293	29	101	367	43	57	102
	11%	10%	12%	9%	8%	13%	9%	10%	12%	9%	12%	9%	10%	12%	10%	8%	9%
Extremely concerned	1314	427	877	203	71	116	129	289	694	547	746	105	378	945	148	281	367
	33%	36%	32%	35%	47%	34%	38%	35%	30%	36%	31%	32%	36%	31%	35%	40%	33%
Very concerned	1193	369	814	190	45	89	99	265	694	453	694	120	314	934	142	202	340
	30%	31%	29%	33%	30%	26%	29%	32%	30%	30%	29%	37%	30%	31%	33%	29%	31%
Somewhat concerned	944	249	685	131	16	84	73	173	588	330	611	69	220	729	84	148	268
	24%	21%	25%	23%	10%	24%	21%	21%	25%	22%	26%	21%	21%	24%	20%	21%	24%
Not very concerned	310	79	229	37	8	28	20	58	210	87	217	20	60	257	32	45	75
	8%	7%	8%	6%	5%	8%	6%	7%	9%	6%	9%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	7%
Not at all concerned	134	36	97	15	4	16	11	25	75	55	76	9	41	110	11	12	28
	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%
Unsure	105	31	66	5	9	10	10	17	46	44	52	5	28	72	10	9	28
	3%	3%	2%	1%	6%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?
-Homelessness

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2507	1140	1084	136	147	1174	1075	709	213	187	1221	939	850	815	771	1971	1407	1894
	63%	69%	58%	62%	61%	59%	70%	66%	71%	77%	59%	74%	58%	56%	80%	77%	80%	81%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	444	177	207	31	29	254	129	142	23	11	277	79	231	158	42	147	84	117
	11%	11%	11%	14%	12%	13%	8%	13%	8%	5%	13%	6%	16%	11%	4%	6%	5%	5%
Extremely concerned	1314	633	537	77	67	593	611	382	116	115	589	566	384	409	481	1142	835	1092
	33%	38%	29%	35%	28%	30%	40%	36%	39%	47%	28%	45%	26%	28%	50%	45%	48%	47%
Very concerned	1193	508	547	59	79	581	464	327	97	73	632	373	466	406	289	828	572	803
	30%	31%	29%	27%	33%	29%	30%	31%	32%	30%	30%	30%	32%	28%	30%	32%	33%	34%
Somewhat concerned	944	312	536	46	51	530	299	201	60	39	544	230	367	434	139	413	257	309
	24%	19%	28%	21%	21%	27%	19%	19%	20%	16%	26%	18%	25%	30%	14%	16%	15%	13%
Not very concerned	310	122	146	22	21	181	86	93	21	7	201	53	159	126	22	93	59	65
	8%	7%	8%	10%	9%	9%	6%	9%	7%	3%	10%	4%	11%	9%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Not at all concerned	134	56	61	9	8	73	43	49	2	5	76	26	72	32	20	54	25	53
	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	1%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Unsure	105	33	53	5	13	28	41	17	2	7	34	16	19	43	17	30	9	12
	3%	2%	3%	2%	6%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%

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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-High taxes

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2297	1119	1170	1252	264	485	239	397	469	391	589	450	607	511	643	527
	57%	58%	57%	57%	56%	53%	70%	47%	55%	67%	64%	57%	57%	59%	54%	62%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	598	331	261	332	77	155	21	137	154	71	119	116	201	130	156	105
	15%	17%	13%	15%	16%	17%	6%	16%	18%	12%	13%	15%	19%	15%	13%	12%
Extremely concerned	1153	590	559	636	136	239	119	173	223	219	311	227	320	271	293	266
	29%	30%	27%	29%	29%	26%	35%	21%	26%	37%	34%	29%	30%	31%	25%	31%
Very concerned	1144	528	610	616	129	246	119	224	246	172	279	223	288	241	349	261
	29%	27%	30%	28%	27%	27%	35%	27%	29%	29%	30%	28%	27%	28%	29%	31%
Somewhat concerned	965	444	518	549	93	229	75	255	208	107	191	203	241	203	326	192
	24%	23%	25%	25%	20%	25%	22%	30%	24%	18%	21%	26%	22%	23%	27%	23%
Not very concerned	437	217	216	250	51	109	17	106	98	50	93	90	117	100	133	83
	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	12%	5%	13%	11%	9%	10%	11%	11%	12%	11%	10%
Not at all concerned	160	114	45	82	26	46	4	31	56	21	26	26	84	30	23	22
	4%	6%	2%	4%	5%	5%	1%	4%	6%	4%	3%	3%	8%	3%	2%	3%
Unsure	140	45	94	54	38	42	4	50	28	16	27	20	23	22	69	25
	4%	2%	5%	2%	8%	5%	1%	6%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	6%	3%

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How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-High taxes

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2297	573	599	939	713	185	1110	694	846	582	409	156	425	487	399	313	523	582
	57%	60%	58%	57%	61%	66%	56%	63%	60%	51%	60%	60%	50%	66%	61%	61%	56%	57%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	598	123	174	257	158	35	319	130	210	221	86	36	166	87	102	55	170	145
	15%	13%	17%	16%	13%	12%	16%	12%	15%	19%	13%	14%	19%	12%	16%	11%	18%	14%
Extremely concerned	1153	318	300	426	402	102	488	367	410	275	222	91	190	228	225	176	237	251
	29%	34%	29%	26%	34%	36%	25%	33%	29%	24%	33%	35%	22%	31%	34%	34%	25%	24%
Very concerned	1144	255	300	513	311	83	621	327	436	307	187	65	235	258	174	137	287	331
	29%	27%	29%	31%	27%	30%	31%	30%	31%	27%	28%	25%	28%	35%	26%	27%	31%	32%
Somewhat concerned	965	226	239	404	269	57	489	250	331	310	168	57	239	150	142	127	219	267
	24%	24%	23%	24%	23%	20%	25%	23%	23%	27%	25%	22%	28%	20%	22%	25%	23%	26%
Not very concerned	437	94	120	191	112	29	237	94	158	165	66	28	130	59	64	48	115	120
	11%	10%	12%	12%	10%	10%	12%	9%	11%	14%	10%	11%	15%	8%	10%	9%	12%	12%
Not at all concerned	160	28	54	65	46	7	81	36	52	56	20	8	36	28	38	8	55	25
	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	2%	6%	2%
Unsure	140	27	30	50	32	4	59	28	34	34	17	10	22	11	13	19	23	35
	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%

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Manhattan Institute
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How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-High taxes

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2297 57%	781 57%	620 55%	526 58%	351 64%	1401 56%	877 60%	788 58%	458 56%	448 54%	458 62%	395 55%	296 54%	327 61%	263 67%	1361 62%	173 51%	480 54%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	598 15%	207 15%	171 15%	141 16%	74 13%	378 15%	216 15%	185 14%	146 18%	136 16%	103 14%	96 13%	93 17%	89 16%	48 12%	295 13%	62 18%	142 16%
Extremely concerned	1153 29%	412 30%	295 26%	264 29%	173 31%	707 28%	437 30%	405 30%	231 28%	217 26%	234 32%	206 29%	119 22%	175 32%	152 39%	691 31%	80 24%	235 26%
Very concerned	1144 29%	370 27%	324 29%	262 29%	177 32%	694 28%	440 30%	383 28%	228 28%	231 28%	224 30%	189 26%	177 32%	152 28%	110 28%	670 31%	93 28%	245 27%
Somewhat concerned	965 24%	307 22%	311 27%	227 25%	117 21%	617 25%	344 24%	349 26%	200 24%	181 22%	159 21%	220 30%	155 28%	119 22%	81 20%	494 23%	78 23%	248 28%
Not very concerned	437 11%	152 11%	130 11%	102 11%	52 9%	282 11%	154 11%	143 10%	107 13%	88 11%	84 11%	79 11%	54 10%	72 13%	36 9%	220 10%	34 10%	109 12%
Not at all concerned	160 4%	55 4%	41 4%	39 4%	23 4%	95 4%	62 4%	43 3%	38 5%	48 6%	19 3%	17 2%	39 7%	17 3%	12 3%	75 3%	28 8%	32 4%
Unsure	140 4%	75 5%	33 3%	15 2%	9 2%	108 4%	24 2%	41 3%	14 2%	64 8%	21 3%	10 1%	9 2%	4 1%	3 1%	45 2%	25 7%	26 3%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-High taxes

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2297	737	1542	355	98	188	198	526	1434	781	1434	191	531	1793	232	408	600
	57%	62%	56%	61%	64%	55%	58%	64%	62%	51%	60%	58%	51%	59%	55%	59%	54%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	598	165	429	87	24	49	60	104	319	236	348	46	186	443	57	113	184
	15%	14%	15%	15%	16%	14%	17%	13%	14%	16%	15%	14%	18%	15%	13%	16%	17%
Extremely concerned	1153	379	762	179	60	96	95	277	742	376	727	91	268	932	86	170	278
	29%	32%	28%	31%	39%	28%	28%	34%	32%	25%	30%	28%	26%	31%	20%	24%	25%
Very concerned	1144	358	780	175	38	92	103	249	692	405	707	100	263	861	146	238	322
	29%	30%	28%	30%	25%	27%	30%	30%	30%	27%	30%	30%	25%	28%	34%	34%	29%
Somewhat concerned	965	262	695	133	21	96	70	189	504	427	565	84	266	724	129	149	286
	24%	22%	25%	23%	14%	28%	20%	23%	22%	28%	24%	26%	26%	24%	30%	21%	26%
Not very concerned	437	123	312	62	20	36	53	68	231	178	245	37	143	337	36	76	130
	11%	10%	11%	11%	13%	10%	15%	8%	10%	12%	10%	11%	14%	11%	8%	11%	12%
Not at all concerned	160	42	117	25	3	14	7	36	88	58	103	8	43	107	21	37	54
	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%
Unsure	140	27	103	6	10	10	16	8	50	73	50	7	58	87	8	27	37
	4%	2%	4%	1%	6%	3%	5%	1%	2%	5%	2%	2%	6%	3%	2%	4%	3%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-High taxes

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2297	972	1055	123	148	1026	1041	612	170	170	1107	885	771	770	710	1856	1387	1780
	57%	58%	56%	57%	61%	52%	67%	57%	57%	70%	53%	70%	53%	53%	73%	73%	79%	76%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	598	248	291	36	24	387	138	179	37	22	384	141	288	211	89	229	109	169
	15%	15%	15%	16%	10%	19%	9%	17%	12%	9%	18%	11%	20%	15%	9%	9%	6%	7%
Extremely concerned	1153	498	529	71	54	462	594	313	91	86	474	540	332	322	465	1013	771	989
	29%	30%	28%	33%	23%	23%	38%	29%	31%	35%	23%	43%	23%	22%	48%	40%	44%	42%
Very concerned	1144	474	525	52	93	564	447	299	79	83	633	345	439	448	245	844	616	790
	29%	28%	28%	24%	39%	28%	29%	28%	26%	34%	31%	27%	30%	31%	25%	33%	35%	34%
Somewhat concerned	965	387	474	48	56	524	323	252	76	46	555	213	390	421	146	430	238	338
	24%	23%	25%	22%	23%	26%	21%	24%	25%	19%	27%	17%	27%	29%	15%	17%	14%	14%
Not very concerned	437	172	228	24	14	281	103	111	32	20	289	97	214	158	62	170	74	129
	11%	10%	12%	11%	6%	14%	7%	10%	11%	8%	14%	8%	15%	11%	6%	7%	4%	6%
Not at all concerned	160	76	63	11	10	106	34	68	5	2	95	44	74	53	26	59	36	40
	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	2%	6%	2%	1%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Unsure	140	56	60	11	13	50	43	27	16	6	29	25	17	48	24	44	23	46
	4%	3%	3%	5%	6%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Lack of police presence

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	1759	871	886	1006	197	345	173	264	381	313	430	371	481	389	475	411
	44%	45%	43%	46%	42%	38%	51%	31%	44%	53%	46%	47%	45%	45%	40%	49%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	1065	551	501	588	133	267	48	262	236	116	256	194	291	259	311	190
	27%	28%	25%	27%	28%	29%	14%	31%	27%	20%	28%	25%	27%	30%	26%	22%
Extremely concerned	884	465	416	550	90	152	77	106	206	179	215	178	272	193	218	199
	22%	24%	20%	25%	19%	17%	23%	13%	24%	31%	23%	23%	25%	22%	18%	23%
Very concerned	875	406	470	456	107	193	96	158	175	134	215	193	209	196	257	213
	22%	21%	23%	21%	23%	21%	28%	19%	20%	23%	23%	24%	20%	23%	22%	25%
Somewhat concerned	1003	461	541	508	111	253	112	253	207	130	208	204	269	192	321	220
	25%	24%	27%	23%	23%	28%	33%	30%	24%	22%	22%	26%	25%	22%	27%	26%
Not very concerned	758	400	351	435	78	179	43	169	152	84	201	153	200	201	198	153
	19%	21%	17%	20%	17%	20%	13%	20%	18%	14%	22%	19%	19%	23%	17%	18%
Not at all concerned	307	150	150	153	55	87	5	93	84	33	55	42	91	59	112	37
	8%	8%	7%	7%	12%	10%	1%	11%	10%	6%	6%	5%	9%	7%	9%	4%
Unsure	173	57	114	85	31	46	6	59	36	27	32	20	32	25	88	26
	4%	3%	6%	4%	7%	5%	2%	7%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	7%	3%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Lack of police presence

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	1759	496	430	702	602	146	823	576	635	422	352	140	305	368	332	268	394	429
	44%	52%	41%	43%	51%	52%	42%	52%	45%	37%	52%	54%	36%	50%	51%	52%	42%	42%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	1065	238	282	447	288	59	550	242	381	375	167	67	280	162	162	126	284	256
	27%	25%	27%	27%	25%	21%	28%	22%	27%	33%	25%	26%	33%	22%	25%	24%	30%	25%
Extremely concerned	884	256	223	337	310	75	398	297	304	217	180	71	156	175	167	142	212	186
	22%	27%	21%	20%	26%	27%	20%	27%	21%	19%	27%	28%	18%	24%	25%	28%	23%	18%
Very concerned	875	241	206	365	292	72	425	280	332	206	172	69	149	194	165	127	182	243
	22%	25%	20%	22%	25%	25%	21%	25%	23%	18%	25%	27%	18%	26%	25%	25%	19%	24%
Somewhat concerned	1003	196	283	442	256	71	529	254	364	300	148	46	238	190	156	100	233	296
	25%	21%	27%	27%	22%	25%	27%	23%	26%	26%	22%	18%	28%	26%	24%	19%	25%	29%
Not very concerned	758	169	192	336	203	45	412	163	298	261	113	54	208	124	115	87	217	191
	19%	18%	18%	20%	17%	16%	21%	15%	21%	23%	17%	21%	24%	17%	18%	17%	23%	19%
Not at all concerned	307	69	90	111	85	15	137	80	83	114	54	12	72	38	47	39	67	65
	8%	7%	9%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%	6%	10%	8%	5%	8%	5%	7%	7%	7%	6%
Unsure	173	19	47	58	26	5	74	29	40	49	12	6	29	13	6	20	25	48
	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	5%

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How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Lack of police presence

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	1759 44%	559 41%	472 42%	414 46%	301 55%	1031 41%	715 49%	598 44%	403 49%	335 40%	329 44%	316 44%	245 44%	248 46%	209 53%	1061 48%	132 39%	386 43%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	1065 27%	383 28%	315 28%	254 28%	108 20%	697 28%	362 25%	374 27%	213 26%	242 29%	179 24%	185 26%	172 31%	156 29%	81 21%	542 25%	110 33%	254 28%
Extremely concerned	884 22%	304 22%	206 18%	196 22%	176 32%	510 20%	372 25%	331 24%	219 27%	166 20%	168 23%	138 19%	109 20%	141 26%	141 36%	542 25%	58 17%	190 21%
Very concerned	875 22%	255 19%	266 23%	218 24%	125 23%	522 21%	343 23%	267 20%	185 23%	169 20%	161 22%	178 25%	136 25%	107 20%	68 17%	519 24%	75 22%	196 22%
Somewhat concerned	1003 25%	342 25%	305 27%	218 24%	129 23%	647 26%	346 24%	325 24%	183 22%	201 24%	192 26%	203 28%	124 23%	127 24%	96 24%	520 24%	76 22%	226 25%
Not very concerned	758 19%	263 19%	226 20%	180 20%	85 15%	489 20%	264 18%	280 21%	155 19%	153 18%	126 17%	132 18%	127 23%	121 22%	62 16%	388 18%	59 18%	192 22%
Not at all concerned	307 8%	120 9%	89 8%	74 8%	23 4%	208 8%	97 7%	93 7%	59 7%	89 11%	53 7%	53 7%	45 8%	35 6%	19 5%	154 7%	51 15%	62 7%
Unsure	173 4%	86 6%	43 4%	23 3%	14 3%	129 5%	37 3%	67 5%	17 2%	51 6%	41 6%	16 2%	12 2%	8 2%	8 2%	72 3%	20 6%	29 3%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Lack of police presence

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	1759	607	1139	332	67	147	156	447	1119	593	1104	142	429	1329	201	321	470
	44%	51%	41%	57%	44%	43%	45%	54%	49%	39%	46%	43%	41%	44%	47%	46%	42%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	1065	273	781	132	41	86	90	180	563	437	630	83	300	842	93	161	307
	27%	23%	28%	23%	27%	25%	26%	22%	24%	29%	26%	25%	29%	28%	22%	23%	28%
Extremely concerned	884	317	563	184	27	78	62	256	596	270	556	66	215	663	101	138	236
	22%	27%	20%	32%	18%	23%	18%	31%	26%	18%	23%	20%	21%	22%	24%	20%	21%
Very concerned	875	290	576	148	40	69	94	192	524	323	548	76	213	666	100	183	233
	22%	24%	21%	26%	26%	20%	27%	23%	23%	21%	23%	23%	20%	22%	23%	26%	21%
Somewhat concerned	1003	272	723	105	35	96	83	182	565	398	585	95	263	769	112	180	281
	25%	23%	26%	18%	23%	28%	24%	22%	25%	26%	24%	29%	25%	25%	26%	26%	25%
Not very concerned	758	195	556	95	24	66	63	130	426	294	472	58	198	610	60	113	206
	19%	16%	20%	16%	16%	19%	18%	16%	18%	19%	20%	18%	19%	20%	14%	16%	19%
Not at all concerned	307	78	225	37	17	20	27	50	136	142	158	26	102	232	34	48	101
	8%	7%	8%	6%	11%	6%	8%	6%	6%	9%	7%	8%	10%	8%	8%	7%	9%
Unsure	173	38	126	12	9	15	15	18	59	88	77	6	50	107	20	35	48
	4%	3%	5%	2%	6%	4%	4%	2%	3%	6%	3%	2%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Lack of police presence

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	1759	800	762	93	104	793	793	501	138	140	806	727	625	526	565	1397	1156	1559
	44%	48%	41%	43%	43%	40%	51%	47%	46%	57%	39%	57%	43%	36%	58%	55%	66%	67%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	1065	412	545	52	56	639	311	275	80	52	673	225	462	413	171	523	245	235
	27%	25%	29%	24%	23%	32%	20%	26%	27%	21%	32%	18%	32%	28%	18%	20%	14%	10%
Extremely concerned	884	418	370	50	46	363	439	252	85	71	386	404	303	210	341	756	643	825
	22%	25%	20%	23%	19%	18%	28%	24%	28%	29%	19%	32%	21%	15%	35%	30%	37%	35%
Very concerned	875	382	391	43	59	430	354	249	53	69	420	322	322	316	224	641	514	734
	22%	23%	21%	20%	24%	22%	23%	23%	18%	28%	20%	25%	22%	22%	23%	25%	29%	31%
Somewhat concerned	1003	384	499	59	61	483	390	253	76	42	537	289	344	439	206	565	329	495
	25%	23%	27%	27%	25%	24%	25%	24%	25%	17%	26%	23%	23%	30%	21%	22%	19%	21%
Not very concerned	758	284	408	33	33	461	213	188	60	32	473	159	321	312	118	373	164	174
	19%	17%	22%	15%	14%	23%	14%	18%	20%	13%	23%	13%	22%	22%	12%	15%	9%	7%
Not at all concerned	307	128	136	19	23	178	98	87	20	20	200	66	141	100	53	150	81	61
	8%	8%	7%	9%	9%	9%	6%	8%	7%	8%	10%	5%	10%	7%	5%	6%	5%	3%
Unsure	173	66	74	14	19	72	50	41	4	10	59	23	35	72	27	75	27	43
	4%	4%	4%	6%	8%	4%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Public safety and crime rates

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2332	1088	1238	1286	279	502	215	414	486	384	550	498	594	494	685	553
	58%	56%	61%	59%	59%	55%	64%	49%	57%	66%	59%	63%	55%	57%	57%	65%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	564	341	220	312	63	137	40	130	167	65	128	73	201	140	160	60
	14%	18%	11%	14%	13%	15%	12%	16%	19%	11%	14%	9%	19%	16%	13%	7%
Extremely concerned	1214	585	625	663	150	263	118	193	247	236	279	259	334	251	339	286
	30%	30%	31%	30%	32%	29%	35%	23%	29%	40%	30%	33%	31%	29%	28%	34%
Very concerned	1118	503	613	623	129	239	98	220	239	149	271	239	260	243	345	267
	28%	26%	30%	28%	27%	26%	29%	26%	28%	25%	29%	30%	24%	28%	29%	32%
Somewhat concerned	996	469	518	550	101	243	76	255	189	112	231	209	254	215	293	225
	25%	24%	25%	25%	21%	27%	23%	30%	22%	19%	25%	26%	24%	25%	25%	27%
Not very concerned	441	261	177	253	46	98	34	111	123	50	98	59	153	108	130	48
	11%	13%	9%	12%	10%	11%	10%	13%	14%	9%	11%	7%	14%	12%	11%	6%
Not at all concerned	123	80	43	60	17	39	6	19	44	15	30	15	48	32	30	13
	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%
Unsure	108	41	67	40	29	29	7	39	17	25	18	9	25	17	56	10
	3%	2%	3%	2%	6%	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%	1%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Public safety and crime rates

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2332	573	598	973	712	194	1146	701	824	619	403	161	469	460	383	327	517	627
	58%	60%	57%	59%	61%	69%	58%	64%	58%	54%	59%	62%	55%	63%	58%	64%	55%	61%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	564	143	170	216	180	30	271	140	212	179	102	40	130	83	114	66	178	92
	14%	15%	16%	13%	15%	11%	14%	13%	15%	16%	15%	16%	15%	11%	17%	13%	19%	9%
Extremely concerned	1214	318	327	474	403	105	563	384	467	262	219	89	191	265	206	195	264	299
	30%	33%	31%	29%	34%	37%	28%	35%	33%	23%	32%	34%	22%	36%	31%	38%	28%	29%
Very concerned	1118	256	271	500	309	89	583	316	357	357	183	72	278	194	177	132	253	328
	28%	27%	26%	30%	26%	31%	29%	29%	25%	31%	27%	28%	33%	26%	27%	26%	27%	32%
Somewhat concerned	996	217	248	434	260	55	527	242	363	323	164	51	242	184	153	107	226	293
	25%	23%	24%	26%	22%	19%	27%	22%	26%	28%	24%	20%	28%	25%	23%	21%	24%	28%
Not very concerned	441	103	133	179	129	26	225	100	176	147	73	30	113	63	78	51	146	76
	11%	11%	13%	11%	11%	9%	11%	9%	12%	13%	11%	11%	13%	9%	12%	10%	16%	7%
Not at all concerned	123	40	37	38	51	5	47	40	37	32	30	11	17	21	35	16	31	15
	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	1%
Unsure	108	16	26	26	19	3	32	19	22	25	10	5	11	8	7	13	14	17
	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Public safety and crime rates

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2332 58%	786 57%	664 59%	509 56%	356 64%	1450 58%	864 59%	802 59%	479 59%	480 58%	447 60%	417 58%	306 55%	320 59%	250 63%	1325 60%	191 57%	514 57%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	564 14%	197 14%	150 13%	149 16%	66 12%	347 14%	215 15%	187 14%	125 15%	110 13%	93 13%	83 12%	111 20%	95 18%	48 12%	313 14%	71 21%	112 12%
Extremely concerned	1214 30%	418 30%	333 29%	270 30%	186 34%	751 30%	456 31%	413 30%	250 31%	260 31%	229 31%	223 31%	123 22%	184 34%	144 36%	716 33%	93 28%	256 29%
Very concerned	1118 28%	368 27%	330 29%	239 26%	169 31%	699 28%	408 28%	389 29%	229 28%	220 27%	218 29%	194 27%	183 33%	135 25%	107 27%	609 28%	98 29%	259 29%
Somewhat concerned	996 25%	332 24%	298 26%	236 26%	121 22%	630 25%	357 24%	342 25%	206 25%	206 25%	178 24%	215 30%	132 24%	123 23%	88 22%	516 23%	67 20%	255 29%
Not very concerned	441 11%	139 10%	125 11%	125 14%	51 9%	264 11%	176 12%	148 11%	104 13%	82 10%	67 9%	70 10%	87 16%	73 13%	41 10%	249 11%	44 13%	91 10%
Not at all concerned	123 3%	58 4%	26 2%	25 3%	15 3%	83 3%	40 3%	39 3%	21 3%	28 3%	27 4%	13 2%	24 4%	22 4%	6 2%	64 3%	27 8%	21 2%
Unsure	108 3%	55 4%	23 2%	15 2%	9 2%	78 3%	24 2%	33 2%	7 1%	34 4%	23 3%	6 1%	5 1%	2 *	9 2%	42 2%	9 3%	14 2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Public safety and crime rates

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2332	732	1584	359	91	201	208	512	1399	861	1423	185	593	1771	260	423	609
	58%	61%	57%	62%	60%	58%	60%	62%	61%	57%	59%	56%	57%	58%	61%	61%	55%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	564	174	381	89	17	56	38	135	327	208	356	47	133	434	53	92	177
	14%	15%	14%	15%	11%	16%	11%	16%	14%	14%	15%	14%	13%	14%	13%	13%	16%
Extremely concerned	1214	381	818	189	53	104	102	274	761	418	755	85	311	907	138	203	299
	30%	32%	30%	33%	35%	30%	30%	33%	33%	28%	32%	26%	30%	30%	32%	29%	27%
Very concerned	1118	351	765	170	39	97	106	238	638	443	668	100	283	863	122	220	310
	28%	29%	28%	29%	25%	28%	31%	29%	28%	29%	28%	30%	27%	28%	29%	32%	28%
Somewhat concerned	996	257	732	131	33	79	87	166	547	392	570	92	281	769	99	172	291
	25%	22%	26%	22%	22%	23%	25%	20%	24%	26%	24%	28%	27%	25%	23%	25%	26%
Not very concerned	441	144	288	75	14	44	33	110	262	159	283	37	99	342	44	67	146
	11%	12%	10%	13%	9%	13%	10%	13%	11%	10%	12%	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%	13%
Not at all concerned	123	30	93	13	3	12	5	25	64	49	73	11	34	92	10	25	31
	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%
Unsure	108	28	72	2	11	8	10	14	34	55	47	3	34	74	13	11	30
	3%	2%	3%	0%	7%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Public safety and crime rates

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2332	996	1059	133	143	1033	1064	610	191	165	1064	956	760	757	756	1849	1415	2332
	58%	60%	56%	61%	60%	52%	69%	57%	64%	68%	51%	76%	52%	52%	78%	72%	81%	100%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	564	228	279	32	25	365	144	171	38	16	387	89	290	218	44	186	91	-
	14%	14%	15%	15%	10%	18%	9%	16%	13%	7%	19%	7%	20%	15%	5%	7%	5%	
Extremely concerned	1214	529	550	70	65	493	601	326	114	75	479	616	340	372	459	1023	827	1214
	30%	32%	29%	32%	27%	25%	39%	30%	38%	31%	23%	49%	23%	26%	47%	40%	47%	52%
Very concerned	1118	467	509	64	78	540	463	284	78	90	585	340	419	385	296	826	588	1118
	28%	28%	27%	29%	32%	27%	30%	27%	26%	37%	28%	27%	29%	27%	31%	32%	33%	48%
Somewhat concerned	996	403	494	42	56	553	297	272	67	56	594	204	399	439	147	484	245	-
	25%	24%	26%	19%	23%	28%	19%	25%	23%	23%	29%	16%	27%	30%	15%	19%	14%	
Not very concerned	441	181	222	19	19	275	125	127	35	15	293	74	214	188	30	168	76	-
	11%	11%	12%	8%	8%	14%	8%	12%	12%	6%	14%	6%	15%	13%	3%	7%	4%	
Not at all concerned	123	47	56	13	6	91	19	44	3	0	94	16	76	29	14	18	16	-
	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	5%	1%	4%	1%	0%	5%	1%	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%	
Unsure	108	35	47	10	16	35	39	18	2	7	30	15	18	36	22	41	5	-
	3%	2%	3%	5%	7%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Traffic

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2374	1173	1195	1358	252	498	208	411	467	371	597	528	613	559	631	564
	59%	60%	59%	62%	53%	55%	61%	49%	54%	63%	64%	67%	57%	65%	53%	66%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	515	288	225	247	94	135	27	130	139	73	101	71	186	102	155	70
	13%	15%	11%	11%	20%	15%	8%	16%	16%	12%	11%	9%	17%	12%	13%	8%
Extremely concerned	1172	595	573	665	128	242	110	158	243	228	294	249	327	268	299	275
	29%	31%	28%	30%	27%	27%	32%	19%	28%	39%	32%	32%	30%	31%	25%	32%
Very concerned	1201	578	622	693	124	257	98	254	224	143	302	279	286	292	333	289
	30%	30%	30%	32%	26%	28%	29%	30%	26%	24%	33%	35%	27%	34%	28%	34%
Somewhat concerned	1013	451	550	551	88	257	97	259	232	119	218	185	255	197	345	206
	25%	23%	27%	25%	19%	28%	29%	31%	27%	20%	24%	23%	24%	23%	29%	24%
Not very concerned	393	219	173	197	70	90	26	99	101	60	76	58	140	79	119	54
	10%	11%	8%	9%	15%	10%	8%	12%	12%	10%	8%	7%	13%	9%	10%	6%
Not at all concerned	122	69	53	50	24	45	1	31	38	13	26	14	46	23	37	16
	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	5%	*%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%
Unsure	99	27	72	32	38	20	7	38	22	22	11	5	19	8	63	8
	2%	1%	4%	1%	8%	2%	2%	5%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

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-Traffic

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2374	612	586	991	736	180	1185	702	832	671	431	172	497	461	401	333	567	615
	59%	64%	56%	60%	63%	64%	60%	64%	59%	59%	63%	67%	58%	63%	61%	65%	61%	60%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	515	100	158	206	132	31	257	118	198	156	72	26	109	90	85	47	141	115
	13%	11%	15%	12%	11%	11%	13%	11%	14%	14%	11%	10%	13%	12%	13%	9%	15%	11%
Extremely concerned	1172	311	292	481	376	106	560	365	386	333	221	82	247	222	193	181	290	267
	29%	33%	28%	29%	32%	38%	28%	33%	27%	29%	33%	32%	29%	30%	29%	35%	31%	26%
Very concerned	1201	301	294	510	359	74	625	338	445	338	210	90	250	239	208	152	277	348
	30%	32%	28%	31%	31%	26%	32%	31%	31%	29%	31%	35%	29%	33%	32%	30%	30%	34%
Somewhat concerned	1013	219	276	431	283	69	512	267	353	308	167	51	237	174	163	119	216	288
	25%	23%	26%	26%	24%	25%	26%	24%	25%	27%	25%	20%	28%	24%	25%	23%	23%	28%
Not very concerned	393	76	126	155	102	25	200	82	164	121	56	18	88	63	63	39	114	86
	10%	8%	12%	9%	9%	9%	10%	7%	12%	11%	8%	7%	10%	9%	10%	8%	12%	8%
Not at all concerned	122	24	32	51	30	6	57	36	34	34	16	8	22	28	22	8	27	30
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%
Unsure	99	19	22	22	22	2	22	14	38	11	9	9	8	8	7	15	11	11
	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%

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-Traffic

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2374 59%	763 56%	674 59%	555 61%	361 65%	1437 57%	916 63%	843 62%	510 62%	431 52%	447 60%	436 61%	318 57%	351 65%	278 70%	1352 62%	154 46%	551 62%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	515 13%	204 15%	148 13%	96 11%	62 11%	352 14%	159 11%	148 11%	98 12%	137 17%	95 13%	83 12%	80 14%	59 11%	34 9%	264 12%	68 20%	99 11%
Extremely concerned	1172 29%	394 29%	328 29%	238 26%	203 37%	722 29%	441 30%	416 31%	249 30%	215 26%	242 33%	188 26%	161 29%	171 32%	149 38%	725 33%	58 17%	247 28%
Very concerned	1201 30%	369 27%	346 31%	317 35%	159 29%	715 29%	476 33%	427 31%	262 32%	216 26%	205 28%	248 34%	157 28%	180 33%	129 33%	626 29%	96 29%	303 34%
Somewhat concerned	1013 25%	341 25%	296 26%	248 27%	122 22%	637 25%	370 25%	345 25%	205 25%	211 25%	192 26%	201 28%	150 27%	122 23%	79 20%	550 25%	95 28%	235 26%
Not very concerned	393 10%	146 11%	118 10%	74 8%	54 10%	264 11%	128 9%	119 9%	77 9%	91 11%	73 10%	65 9%	63 11%	50 9%	29 7%	217 10%	33 10%	79 9%
Not at all concerned	122 3%	58 4%	30 3%	23 2%	8 2%	89 4%	31 2%	29 2%	21 3%	46 6%	22 3%	18 3%	17 3%	10 2%	4 1%	47 2%	35 10%	20 2%
Unsure	99 2%	62 5%	15 1%	9 1%	6 1%	78 3%	16 1%	28 2%	4 *%	51 6%	7 1%	0 *%	5 1%	7 1%	4 1%	30 1%	21 6%	11 1%

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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Traffic

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2374	741	1615	374	90	197	196	535	1482	802	1514	198	529	1894	237	389	595
	59%	62%	58%	64%	59%	57%	57%	65%	64%	53%	63%	61%	51%	62%	56%	56%	54%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	515	142	368	74	25	37	46	94	247	244	281	39	168	348	53	113	172
	13%	12%	13%	13%	17%	11%	13%	11%	11%	16%	12%	12%	16%	11%	12%	16%	16%
Extremely concerned	1172	398	766	201	43	105	85	305	743	390	755	96	254	948	118	180	263
	29%	33%	28%	35%	28%	31%	25%	37%	32%	26%	32%	29%	24%	31%	28%	26%	24%
Very concerned	1201	343	848	173	46	92	111	230	738	412	758	102	275	946	119	209	331
	30%	29%	31%	30%	30%	27%	32%	28%	32%	27%	32%	31%	26%	31%	28%	30%	30%
Somewhat concerned	1013	294	711	133	30	103	94	192	543	426	567	87	302	752	129	166	318
	25%	25%	26%	23%	20%	30%	27%	23%	24%	28%	24%	27%	29%	25%	30%	24%	29%
Not very concerned	393	114	277	59	20	29	35	77	201	171	220	34	117	267	45	92	140
	10%	10%	10%	10%	13%	9%	10%	9%	9%	11%	9%	11%	11%	9%	11%	13%	13%
Not at all concerned	122	28	91	15	5	8	11	17	46	73	61	4	51	81	7	21	32
	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Unsure	99	14	76	1	8	5	7	6	35	44	35	3	42	53	6	28	21
	2%	1%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Traffic

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2374	947	1153	132	141	1100	1033	601	164	157	1177	869	863	787	681	1849	1336	1705
	59%	57%	61%	61%	59%	55%	67%	56%	55%	64%	57%	69%	59%	54%	70%	72%	76%	73%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	515	252	194	34	35	304	139	180	44	22	316	119	226	181	99	195	91	173
	13%	15%	10%	16%	15%	15%	9%	17%	15%	9%	15%	9%	15%	12%	10%	8%	5%	7%
Extremely concerned	1172	470	564	75	64	511	549	297	73	88	560	459	419	348	379	995	751	943
	29%	28%	30%	34%	27%	26%	36%	28%	24%	36%	27%	36%	29%	24%	39%	39%	43%	40%
Very concerned	1201	477	589	57	77	589	484	304	91	68	617	411	445	439	303	854	585	762
	30%	29%	31%	26%	32%	30%	31%	28%	31%	28%	30%	33%	30%	30%	31%	33%	33%	33%
Somewhat concerned	1013	418	496	45	54	544	345	270	71	65	562	262	370	441	181	496	319	434
	25%	25%	26%	21%	23%	27%	22%	25%	24%	27%	27%	21%	25%	30%	19%	19%	18%	19%
Not very concerned	393	188	157	22	26	233	104	129	34	19	235	96	165	145	80	159	75	135
	10%	11%	8%	10%	11%	12%	7%	12%	11%	8%	11%	8%	11%	10%	8%	6%	4%	6%
Not at all concerned	122	64	36	12	9	72	36	51	10	3	81	23	61	36	19	36	15	38
	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	1%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Unsure	99	45	37	7	10	38	27	18	19	0	21	13	8	41	7	19	12	20
	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	6%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Quality of local schools and curriculum

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	1757	895	853	947	215	400	152	367	398	298	388	306	535	360	521	333
	44%	46%	42%	43%	46%	44%	45%	44%	46%	51%	42%	39%	50%	42%	44%	39%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	885	476	402	494	90	212	67	179	208	112	200	186	253	224	241	162
	22%	25%	20%	23%	19%	23%	20%	21%	24%	19%	22%	24%	24%	26%	20%	19%
Extremely concerned	792	425	362	411	100	209	58	169	185	157	168	113	286	139	222	140
	20%	22%	18%	19%	21%	23%	17%	20%	22%	27%	18%	14%	27%	16%	19%	17%
Very concerned	965	470	491	536	115	191	94	198	212	141	221	193	249	221	299	192
	24%	24%	24%	25%	24%	21%	28%	24%	25%	24%	24%	24%	23%	26%	25%	23%
Somewhat concerned	1080	478	600	602	118	230	108	226	214	119	294	227	244	234	314	286
	27%	25%	29%	28%	25%	25%	32%	27%	25%	20%	32%	29%	23%	27%	26%	34%
Not very concerned	649	333	309	372	56	151	52	138	157	79	143	132	178	155	190	118
	16%	17%	15%	17%	12%	17%	15%	16%	18%	13%	15%	17%	17%	18%	16%	14%
Not at all concerned	237	143	94	122	34	62	15	41	51	33	58	54	74	68	50	43
	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	8%	4%	5%
Unsure	277	89	187	144	49	68	11	67	39	56	44	71	42	48	119	67
	7%	5%	9%	7%	10%	7%	3%	8%	5%	10%	5%	9%	4%	5%	10%	8%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Quality of local schools and curriculum

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	1757	428	461	733	549	123	854	525	595	485	295	125	346	357	296	251	432	419
	44%	45%	44%	44%	47%	44%	43%	48%	42%	42%	43%	48%	41%	49%	45%	49%	46%	41%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	885	199	238	373	246	64	456	211	348	267	143	54	211	155	161	85	244	206
	22%	21%	23%	23%	21%	23%	23%	19%	25%	23%	21%	21%	25%	21%	25%	16%	26%	20%
Extremely concerned	792	204	184	341	252	46	391	260	249	224	137	65	151	181	126	124	222	166
	20%	21%	18%	21%	21%	16%	20%	24%	18%	20%	20%	25%	18%	25%	19%	24%	24%	16%
Very concerned	965	225	277	393	297	77	464	265	346	261	159	60	196	176	169	127	210	253
	24%	24%	27%	24%	25%	27%	23%	24%	24%	23%	23%	23%	23%	24%	26%	25%	22%	25%
Somewhat concerned	1080	267	286	442	314	85	550	299	401	322	201	65	243	185	169	145	230	318
	27%	28%	27%	27%	27%	30%	28%	27%	28%	28%	30%	25%	29%	25%	26%	28%	25%	31%
Not very concerned	649	141	173	270	181	42	339	148	259	202	102	39	165	99	112	69	174	160
	16%	15%	17%	16%	15%	15%	17%	13%	18%	18%	15%	15%	19%	14%	17%	13%	19%	16%
Not at all concerned	237	58	65	103	64	23	116	63	90	65	42	15	46	56	49	16	70	46
	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	8%	7%	3%	8%	4%
Unsure	277	55	57	101	63	9	116	67	77	71	40	14	52	37	30	32	29	86
	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	3%	8%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Quality of local schools and curriculum

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	1757 44%	609 44%	435 38%	404 44%	290 53%	1044 42%	694 48%	572 42%	369 45%	365 44%	312 42%	308 43%	234 42%	231 43%	222 56%	1071 49%	139 41%	336 38%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	885 22%	275 20%	268 24%	219 24%	120 22%	543 22%	339 23%	288 21%	206 25%	176 21%	137 18%	158 22%	138 25%	155 29%	83 21%	475 22%	84 25%	210 24%
Extremely concerned	792 20%	252 18%	186 16%	205 23%	146 26%	438 17%	351 24%	225 16%	186 23%	143 17%	137 18%	131 18%	114 21%	120 22%	117 30%	485 22%	72 21%	123 14%
Very concerned	965 24%	357 26%	249 22%	199 22%	144 26%	606 24%	343 23%	347 25%	182 22%	222 27%	175 24%	177 25%	120 22%	111 21%	105 27%	586 27%	67 20%	212 24%
Somewhat concerned	1080 27%	363 26%	349 31%	239 26%	125 23%	711 28%	364 25%	392 29%	210 26%	206 25%	232 31%	207 29%	159 29%	144 27%	78 20%	542 25%	94 28%	263 29%
Not very concerned	649 16%	201 15%	192 17%	165 18%	88 16%	393 16%	253 17%	216 16%	156 19%	113 14%	109 15%	123 17%	103 19%	108 20%	62 16%	353 16%	52 15%	152 17%
Not at all concerned	237 6%	73 5%	76 7%	54 6%	32 6%	150 6%	86 6%	72 5%	50 6%	63 8%	28 4%	35 5%	35 6%	46 9%	21 5%	122 6%	32 9%	58 6%
Unsure	277 7%	124 9%	83 7%	47 5%	16 3%	207 8%	63 4%	111 8%	32 4%	83 10%	61 8%	47 7%	21 4%	10 2%	12 3%	107 5%	21 6%	86 10%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Quality of local schools and curriculum

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	1757	653	1088	334	75	167	168	471	1099	594	1116	144	386	1348	200	318	453
	44%	55%	39%	57%	50%	49%	49%	57%	48%	39%	47%	44%	37%	44%	47%	46%	41%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	885	234	643	115	25	81	63	167	503	346	550	76	222	677	85	147	287
	22%	20%	23%	20%	16%	24%	18%	20%	22%	23%	23%	23%	21%	22%	20%	21%	26%
Extremely concerned	792	345	435	175	49	92	75	264	531	237	533	61	144	606	110	129	191
	20%	29%	16%	30%	32%	27%	22%	32%	23%	16%	22%	18%	14%	20%	26%	19%	17%
Very concerned	965	308	654	159	27	75	93	207	567	357	583	84	242	742	90	189	262
	24%	26%	24%	27%	18%	22%	27%	25%	25%	24%	24%	26%	23%	24%	21%	27%	24%
Somewhat concerned	1080	257	817	119	36	85	87	169	591	438	609	98	320	809	119	202	295
	27%	22%	29%	21%	23%	25%	25%	20%	26%	29%	25%	30%	31%	27%	28%	29%	27%
Not very concerned	649	198	444	88	23	74	55	139	373	248	397	66	156	516	58	106	224
	16%	17%	16%	15%	15%	21%	16%	17%	16%	16%	17%	20%	15%	17%	14%	15%	20%
Not at all concerned	237	36	198	27	2	7	8	28	130	98	153	10	65	161	27	42	63
	6%	3%	7%	5%	1%	2%	2%	3%	6%	6%	6%	3%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%
Unsure	277	47	221	13	16	10	26	19	114	139	122	9	114	213	22	29	72
	7%	4%	8%	2%	11%	3%	7%	2%	5%	9%	5%	3%	11%	7%	5%	4%	6%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Quality of local schools and curriculum

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	1757	788	766	90	113	826	780	506	133	127	872	662	637	539	549	1477	1757	1415
	44%	47%	41%	41%	47%	42%	50%	47%	45%	52%	42%	52%	43%	37%	57%	58%	100%	61%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	885	348	438	55	45	527	249	229	66	48	561	195	429	319	118	370	-	284
	22%	21%	23%	25%	19%	27%	16%	21%	22%	20%	27%	15%	29%	22%	12%	14%		12%
Extremely concerned	792	366	361	32	33	382	346	268	37	54	391	320	299	208	271	714	792	699
	20%	22%	19%	15%	14%	19%	22%	25%	12%	22%	19%	25%	20%	14%	28%	28%	45%	30%
Very concerned	965	422	405	58	81	444	434	238	96	74	481	342	338	331	278	763	965	716
	24%	25%	22%	26%	34%	22%	28%	22%	32%	30%	23%	27%	23%	23%	29%	30%	55%	31%
Somewhat concerned	1080	435	537	55	54	521	427	281	85	55	540	338	331	498	237	583	-	530
	27%	26%	29%	25%	22%	26%	28%	26%	28%	23%	26%	27%	23%	34%	24%	23%		23%
Not very concerned	649	248	330	37	34	390	181	156	46	42	422	136	316	235	91	279	-	207
	16%	15%	18%	17%	14%	20%	12%	15%	15%	17%	20%	11%	22%	16%	9%	11%		9%
Not at all concerned	237	100	107	18	11	137	68	73	21	6	139	59	113	83	27	91	-	78
	6%	6%	6%	8%	5%	7%	4%	7%	7%	2%	7%	5%	8%	6%	3%	4%		3%
Unsure	277	92	139	19	28	113	89	54	14	13	102	69	69	94	64	130	-	103
	7%	6%	7%	9%	12%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%		4%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Cost of housing

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2560	1205	1342	1419	311	572	196	472	551	408	619	511	680	525	740	603
	64%	62%	66%	65%	66%	63%	58%	56%	64%	70%	67%	65%	63%	61%	62%	71%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	456	266	187	249	52	99	47	111	111	49	91	94	145	122	125	62
	11%	14%	9%	11%	11%	11%	14%	13%	13%	8%	10%	12%	14%	14%	10%	7%
Extremely concerned	1447	636	802	772	181	354	100	273	313	244	363	254	372	264	451	351
	36%	33%	39%	35%	38%	39%	30%	33%	36%	42%	39%	32%	35%	31%	38%	41%
Very concerned	1113	569	540	647	130	218	96	199	238	164	256	256	308	261	289	251
	28%	29%	26%	30%	28%	24%	28%	24%	28%	28%	28%	32%	29%	30%	24%	30%
Somewhat concerned	882	437	442	477	80	214	94	217	177	115	207	167	230	208	276	166
	22%	23%	22%	22%	17%	23%	28%	26%	21%	20%	22%	21%	21%	24%	23%	20%
Not very concerned	350	203	145	191	31	78	42	83	79	39	76	74	103	100	96	49
	9%	10%	7%	9%	7%	9%	12%	10%	9%	7%	8%	9%	10%	12%	8%	6%
Not at all concerned	105	63	42	58	21	22	5	28	32	10	15	20	41	22	29	13
	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%
Unsure	102	30	71	43	29	26	3	40	21	13	10	18	19	11	55	17
	3%	2%	3%	2%	6%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Cost of housing

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2560	567	663	1128	705	183	1336	692	919	758	390	169	570	522	377	326	619	708
	64%	60%	64%	68%	60%	65%	68%	63%	65%	66%	57%	65%	67%	71%	58%	64%	66%	69%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	456	149	133	138	184	31	179	153	152	119	108	39	79	58	116	68	108	70
	11%	16%	13%	8%	16%	11%	9%	14%	11%	10%	16%	15%	9%	8%	18%	13%	12%	7%
Extremely concerned	1447	298	363	649	385	104	753	371	492	448	201	92	340	279	180	204	335	412
	36%	31%	35%	39%	33%	37%	38%	34%	35%	39%	30%	36%	40%	38%	27%	40%	36%	40%
Very concerned	1113	268	301	480	320	79	583	322	427	310	189	76	230	243	198	123	284	296
	28%	28%	29%	29%	27%	28%	30%	29%	30%	27%	28%	30%	27%	33%	30%	24%	30%	29%
Somewhat concerned	882	212	224	353	256	67	430	238	327	254	168	42	192	146	154	101	203	226
	22%	22%	21%	21%	22%	24%	22%	22%	23%	22%	25%	16%	23%	20%	24%	20%	22%	22%
Not very concerned	350	109	101	112	139	23	145	118	122	92	78	31	64	47	90	49	84	60
	9%	11%	10%	7%	12%	8%	7%	11%	9%	8%	11%	12%	8%	6%	14%	10%	9%	6%
Not at all concerned	105	40	32	26	45	7	34	35	30	27	30	8	15	11	26	19	24	10
	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%	4%	3%	1%
Unsure	102	22	22	30	26	2	31	19	23	14	14	8	11	8	8	18	5	25
	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Cost of housing

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2560 64%	872 64%	711 63%	600 66%	364 66%	1583 63%	964 66%	873 64%	544 67%	544 66%	511 69%	474 66%	332 60%	327 61%	257 65%	1469 67%	197 58%	550 61%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	456 11%	158 12%	126 11%	97 11%	73 13%	284 11%	170 12%	155 11%	94 12%	71 9%	74 10%	72 10%	81 15%	85 16%	53 13%	255 12%	35 10%	109 12%
Extremely concerned	1447 36%	515 38%	401 35%	316 35%	204 37%	916 37%	521 36%	479 35%	291 36%	333 40%	306 41%	272 38%	145 26%	177 33%	142 36%	871 40%	119 35%	261 29%
Very concerned	1113 28%	356 26%	310 27%	284 31%	160 29%	667 27%	443 30%	394 29%	253 31%	211 25%	205 28%	202 28%	187 34%	150 28%	115 29%	598 27%	78 23%	289 32%
Somewhat concerned	882 22%	282 21%	279 25%	201 22%	107 19%	561 22%	307 21%	301 22%	170 21%	176 21%	147 20%	168 23%	128 23%	125 23%	79 20%	442 20%	88 26%	214 24%
Not very concerned	350 9%	120 9%	86 8%	79 9%	64 12%	206 8%	143 10%	112 8%	79 10%	41 5%	64 9%	54 7%	64 12%	72 13%	41 10%	200 9%	23 7%	85 10%
Not at all concerned	105 3%	38 3%	40 4%	18 2%	9 2%	78 3%	27 2%	43 3%	15 2%	30 4%	11 1%	19 3%	17 3%	13 2%	12 3%	56 3%	12 4%	24 3%
Unsure	102 3%	58 4%	19 2%	11 1%	8 1%	77 3%	19 1%	34 2%	9 1%	39 5%	8 1%	6 1%	11 2%	2 *	5 1%	29 1%	18 5%	22 2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Cost of housing

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2560	825	1723	392	115	224	241	569	1427	1037	1488	216	708	1937	298	457	714
	64%	69%	62%	68%	75%	65%	70%	69%	62%	68%	62%	66%	68%	64%	70%	66%	65%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	456	135	315	71	11	44	30	103	317	120	312	28	93	349	41	81	105
	11%	11%	11%	12%	7%	13%	9%	12%	14%	8%	13%	9%	9%	11%	10%	12%	9%
Extremely concerned	1447	493	944	218	73	150	154	328	737	648	815	110	429	1106	160	266	388
	36%	41%	34%	38%	48%	44%	45%	40%	32%	43%	34%	34%	41%	36%	37%	38%	35%
Very concerned	1113	332	779	174	42	74	87	241	691	389	673	106	279	831	138	191	326
	28%	28%	28%	30%	28%	21%	25%	29%	30%	26%	28%	32%	27%	27%	32%	27%	29%
Somewhat concerned	882	214	660	113	21	70	64	147	517	316	550	78	214	699	79	142	257
	22%	18%	24%	19%	14%	20%	19%	18%	22%	21%	23%	24%	21%	23%	19%	20%	23%
Not very concerned	350	102	245	46	9	38	23	77	259	79	245	20	68	283	31	55	88
	9%	9%	9%	8%	6%	11%	7%	9%	11%	5%	10%	6%	7%	9%	7%	8%	8%
Not at all concerned	105	33	70	25	3	6	8	25	58	41	67	8	25	65	10	27	16
	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%
Unsure	102	17	71	5	5	6	7	8	45	43	46	6	26	63	8	17	30
	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Cost of housing

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2560	1101	1165	137	157	1177	1115	684	202	189	1241	938	841	888	769	2560	1477	1849
	64%	66%	62%	63%	66%	59%	72%	64%	68%	77%	60%	74%	57%	61%	79%	100%	84%	79%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	456	188	213	31	25	271	130	127	39	20	294	100	224	165	55	-	75	144
	11%	11%	11%	14%	10%	14%	8%	12%	13%	8%	14%	8%	15%	11%	6%		4%	6%
Extremely concerned	1447	655	624	100	68	615	684	406	121	110	644	594	398	477	528	1447	952	1136
	36%	39%	33%	46%	28%	31%	44%	38%	41%	45%	31%	47%	27%	33%	55%	57%	54%	49%
Very concerned	1113	446	541	37	89	562	431	278	81	79	597	344	443	411	241	1113	525	713
	28%	27%	29%	17%	37%	28%	28%	26%	27%	32%	29%	27%	30%	28%	25%	43%	30%	31%
Somewhat concerned	882	335	460	43	44	494	270	237	50	34	519	207	385	361	128	-	184	314
	22%	20%	24%	20%	18%	25%	18%	22%	17%	14%	25%	16%	26%	25%	13%		10%	13%
Not very concerned	350	142	169	19	19	214	103	92	32	17	227	78	174	124	46	-	64	116
	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	11%	7%	9%	11%	7%	11%	6%	12%	9%	5%		4%	5%
Not at all concerned	105	46	43	11	5	57	27	35	8	3	66	22	51	41	9	-	12	28
	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%		1%	1%
Unsure	102	38	42	7	14	44	29	21	7	0	22	19	16	37	16	-	21	25
	3%	2%	2%	3%	6%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%		1%	1%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Ability to find well-paying jobs

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	1705	806	887	817	220	457	166	403	421	295	377	209	541	265	567	320
	43%	42%	43%	37%	47%	50%	49%	48%	49%	50%	41%	26%	50%	31%	47%	38%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	939	534	402	565	91	203	66	135	177	100	239	288	220	314	190	212
	23%	28%	20%	26%	19%	22%	19%	16%	21%	17%	26%	36%	20%	36%	16%	25%
Extremely concerned	810	406	397	375	115	238	60	194	203	149	183	80	286	120	256	142
	20%	21%	19%	17%	24%	26%	18%	23%	24%	25%	20%	10%	27%	14%	21%	17%
Very concerned	896	400	489	442	105	219	106	208	218	147	194	129	255	145	312	178
	22%	21%	24%	20%	22%	24%	31%	25%	25%	25%	21%	16%	24%	17%	26%	21%
Somewhat concerned	1177	526	648	698	123	224	104	258	241	167	277	234	291	235	372	276
	29%	27%	32%	32%	26%	25%	31%	31%	28%	28%	30%	30%	27%	27%	31%	33%
Not very concerned	618	325	290	378	48	128	57	97	114	67	162	178	130	195	146	144
	15%	17%	14%	17%	10%	14%	17%	12%	13%	11%	17%	23%	12%	23%	12%	17%
Not at all concerned	321	209	112	187	43	75	9	38	63	33	78	109	90	119	44	68
	8%	11%	5%	9%	9%	8%	3%	5%	7%	6%	8%	14%	8%	14%	4%	8%
Unsure	179	73	106	106	38	27	4	43	20	24	34	58	22	51	65	41
	4%	4%	5%	5%	8%	3%	1%	5%	2%	4%	4%	7%	2%	6%	5%	5%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
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How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Ability to find well-paying jobs

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	1705	360	423	764	448	121	891	431	604	532	223	130	383	355	235	211	420	464
	43%	38%	41%	46%	38%	43%	45%	39%	43%	46%	33%	50%	45%	48%	36%	41%	45%	45%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	939	273	251	343	336	64	428	313	319	257	215	56	195	138	221	114	225	201
	23%	29%	24%	21%	29%	23%	22%	28%	22%	22%	32%	22%	23%	19%	34%	22%	24%	20%
Extremely concerned	810	155	179	380	199	54	432	203	280	242	110	44	178	182	110	88	214	216
	20%	16%	17%	23%	17%	19%	22%	18%	20%	21%	16%	17%	21%	25%	17%	17%	23%	21%
Very concerned	896	205	245	384	248	68	458	227	324	290	113	87	205	173	125	123	206	248
	22%	22%	23%	23%	21%	24%	23%	21%	23%	25%	17%	34%	24%	24%	19%	24%	22%	24%
Somewhat concerned	1177	275	325	484	339	92	582	320	441	323	216	56	251	215	174	165	257	323
	29%	29%	31%	29%	29%	33%	29%	29%	31%	28%	32%	21%	29%	29%	27%	32%	27%	31%
Not very concerned	618	177	166	231	216	37	295	202	221	174	141	34	133	96	126	91	149	144
	15%	19%	16%	14%	18%	13%	15%	18%	16%	15%	21%	13%	16%	13%	19%	18%	16%	14%
Not at all concerned	321	96	85	112	119	27	133	112	98	83	73	22	62	42	96	24	76	57
	8%	10%	8%	7%	10%	10%	7%	10%	7%	7%	11%	8%	7%	6%	15%	5%	8%	6%
Unsure	179	42	43	58	49	4	75	38	57	33	25	16	23	26	25	24	34	42
	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%

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How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Ability to find well-paying jobs

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	1705 43%	599 44%	441 39%	390 43%	261 47%	1040 42%	651 45%	502 37%	309 38%	385 46%	364 49%	305 42%	206 37%	205 38%	173 44%	1061 48%	162 48%	245 27%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	939 23%	264 19%	291 26%	238 26%	140 25%	556 22%	378 26%	327 24%	239 29%	132 16%	141 19%	157 22%	144 26%	175 33%	141 36%	461 21%	48 14%	337 38%
Extremely concerned	810 20%	291 21%	196 17%	186 20%	134 24%	486 19%	320 22%	220 16%	154 19%	201 24%	173 23%	118 16%	88 16%	97 18%	107 27%	511 23%	99 29%	84 9%
Very concerned	896 22%	308 23%	245 22%	205 23%	127 23%	554 22%	331 23%	283 21%	155 19%	184 22%	191 26%	186 26%	118 21%	108 20%	66 17%	550 25%	63 19%	161 18%
Somewhat concerned	1177 29%	424 31%	349 31%	256 28%	138 25%	773 31%	394 27%	450 33%	248 30%	255 31%	212 29%	234 33%	179 32%	153 28%	69 17%	624 28%	106 31%	246 27%
Not very concerned	618 15%	146 11%	201 18%	168 18%	99 18%	347 14%	267 18%	210 15%	168 21%	69 8%	91 12%	108 15%	91 16%	124 23%	100 25%	328 15%	20 6%	203 23%
Not at all concerned	321 8%	118 9%	90 8%	70 8%	41 7%	208 8%	111 8%	117 9%	71 9%	62 7%	50 7%	49 7%	53 10%	52 10%	41 10%	133 6%	28 8%	134 15%
Unsure	179 4%	83 6%	53 5%	24 3%	12 2%	136 5%	36 2%	84 6%	22 3%	57 7%	24 3%	24 3%	23 4%	6 1%	11 3%	49 2%	22 6%	67 7%

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-Ability to find well-paying jobs

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	1705	639	1049	291	87	188	191	440	937	712	996	138	461	1279	210	337	426
	43%	54%	38%	50%	57%	55%	56%	53%	41%	47%	42%	42%	44%	42%	49%	48%	38%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	939	221	716	116	21	68	50	168	646	279	613	83	203	774	64	131	257
	23%	19%	26%	20%	14%	20%	15%	20%	28%	18%	26%	25%	20%	25%	15%	19%	23%
Extremely concerned	810	323	479	144	40	107	99	218	451	333	488	50	216	601	93	137	215
	20%	27%	17%	25%	26%	31%	29%	26%	20%	22%	20%	15%	21%	20%	22%	20%	19%
Very concerned	896	317	569	147	47	81	91	222	486	379	508	88	245	678	116	201	211
	22%	27%	21%	25%	31%	23%	27%	27%	21%	25%	21%	27%	24%	22%	27%	29%	19%
Somewhat concerned	1177	309	857	165	36	82	94	206	628	463	693	97	323	859	141	208	371
	29%	26%	31%	28%	24%	24%	27%	25%	27%	31%	29%	30%	31%	28%	33%	30%	34%
Not very concerned	618	158	458	83	13	50	37	120	437	173	413	60	122	506	36	92	184
	15%	13%	17%	14%	8%	15%	11%	15%	19%	11%	17%	18%	12%	17%	8%	13%	17%
Not at all concerned	321	62	258	33	9	18	13	48	209	105	200	23	81	269	28	39	73
	8%	5%	9%	6%	6%	5%	4%	6%	9%	7%	8%	7%	8%	9%	7%	6%	7%
Unsure	179	22	148	8	8	6	9	12	96	62	94	9	54	135	12	20	52
	4%	2%	5%	1%	5%	2%	3%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Ability to find well-paying jobs

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	1705	802	725	80	99	829	713	530	127	128	868	614	578	556	541	1465	1199	1345
	43%	48%	39%	37%	41%	42%	46%	50%	43%	52%	42%	49%	39%	38%	56%	57%	68%	58%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	939	343	483	59	53	543	282	224	66	48	563	251	489	295	134	360	162	350
	23%	21%	26%	27%	22%	27%	18%	21%	22%	20%	27%	20%	33%	20%	14%	14%	9%	15%
Extremely concerned	810	403	307	49	51	386	348	271	63	60	402	298	279	239	272	752	637	689
	20%	24%	16%	23%	21%	19%	23%	25%	21%	24%	19%	24%	19%	17%	28%	29%	36%	30%
Very concerned	896	399	419	30	48	443	365	259	64	68	466	316	299	317	269	713	562	656
	22%	24%	22%	14%	20%	22%	24%	24%	21%	28%	22%	25%	20%	22%	28%	28%	32%	28%
Somewhat concerned	1177	459	582	65	71	550	481	284	94	63	603	352	362	545	254	669	364	571
	29%	28%	31%	30%	30%	28%	31%	27%	32%	26%	29%	28%	25%	38%	26%	26%	21%	24%
Not very concerned	618	213	329	39	37	352	185	132	43	33	370	168	318	210	83	256	106	230
	15%	13%	17%	18%	15%	18%	12%	12%	15%	14%	18%	13%	22%	14%	9%	10%	6%	10%
Not at all concerned	321	130	155	21	16	191	98	92	23	15	194	83	172	85	51	103	56	121
	8%	8%	8%	10%	7%	10%	6%	9%	8%	6%	9%	7%	12%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%
Unsure	179	58	90	14	17	64	67	32	11	4	42	47	37	53	40	66	32	66
	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Spread of COVID-19 infections

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2396	1123	1261	1215	331	576	220	477	515	386	543	474	650	473	718	543
	60%	58%	62%	56%	70%	63%	65%	57%	60%	66%	59%	60%	61%	55%	60%	64%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	635	373	259	419	43	127	27	132	148	85	159	112	196	178	167	92
	16%	19%	13%	19%	9%	14%	8%	16%	17%	14%	17%	14%	18%	21%	14%	11%
Extremely concerned	1416	654	753	677	220	360	123	303	294	218	348	253	373	280	434	319
	35%	34%	37%	31%	47%	40%	36%	36%	34%	37%	38%	32%	35%	32%	36%	38%
Very concerned	980	469	508	538	111	217	97	174	221	169	195	221	277	192	284	224
	24%	24%	25%	25%	24%	24%	29%	21%	26%	29%	21%	28%	26%	22%	24%	26%
Somewhat concerned	864	403	456	518	67	176	86	181	179	101	208	195	207	196	250	206
	22%	21%	22%	24%	14%	19%	25%	22%	21%	17%	22%	25%	19%	23%	21%	24%
Not very concerned	396	227	166	282	25	64	15	86	82	39	101	88	107	120	98	68
	10%	12%	8%	13%	5%	7%	4%	10%	10%	7%	11%	11%	10%	14%	8%	8%
Not at all concerned	239	146	92	137	18	63	12	46	66	46	58	23	88	58	69	24
	6%	8%	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	5%	8%	8%	6%	3%	8%	7%	6%	3%
Unsure	105	39	66	36	30	31	6	49	18	13	17	9	21	19	59	7
	3%	2%	3%	2%	6%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%	1%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Spread of COVID-19 infections

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2396	459	565	1175	559	179	1370	555	865	800	291	160	601	536	300	257	632	731
	60%	48%	54%	71%	48%	63%	69%	50%	61%	70%	43%	62%	71%	73%	46%	50%	68%	71%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	635	265	186	135	335	44	168	296	213	85	226	35	60	71	197	138	110	57
	16%	28%	18%	8%	29%	16%	8%	27%	15%	7%	33%	14%	7%	10%	30%	27%	12%	6%
Extremely concerned	1416	242	324	727	306	103	837	311	524	469	156	85	347	352	168	136	361	472
	35%	26%	31%	44%	26%	37%	42%	28%	37%	41%	23%	33%	41%	48%	26%	26%	39%	46%
Very concerned	980	217	240	448	253	76	533	244	341	331	135	76	254	185	132	121	271	259
	24%	23%	23%	27%	22%	27%	27%	22%	24%	29%	20%	29%	30%	25%	20%	24%	29%	25%
Somewhat concerned	864	213	261	316	261	58	409	234	319	239	157	56	179	122	148	113	182	223
	22%	22%	25%	19%	22%	21%	21%	21%	22%	21%	23%	22%	21%	17%	23%	22%	19%	22%
Not very concerned	396	167	112	96	200	28	123	182	142	53	149	15	43	50	108	93	77	45
	10%	18%	11%	6%	17%	10%	6%	16%	10%	5%	22%	6%	5%	7%	16%	18%	8%	4%
Not at all concerned	239	98	74	39	135	16	45	115	71	32	77	20	18	21	89	46	33	12
	6%	10%	7%	2%	12%	6%	2%	10%	5%	3%	11%	8%	2%	3%	14%	9%	4%	1%
Unsure	105	13	31	23	16	1	29	17	24	21	6	7	12	5	11	6	11	18
	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Spread of COVID-19 infections

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2396 60%	819 60%	651 57%	536 59%	368 67%	1470 59%	904 62%	723 53%	486 59%	505 61%	483 65%	413 57%	319 58%	308 57%	245 62%	1369 62%	200 59%	522 58%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	635 16%	233 17%	196 17%	124 14%	78 14%	428 17%	202 14%	286 21%	133 16%	122 15%	102 14%	131 18%	112 20%	95 18%	50 13%	358 16%	53 16%	145 16%
Extremely concerned	1416 35%	530 39%	382 34%	300 33%	200 36%	912 36%	500 34%	409 30%	268 33%	328 40%	307 41%	234 33%	185 34%	154 29%	145 37%	802 37%	128 38%	284 32%
Very concerned	980 24%	289 21%	269 24%	237 26%	168 30%	558 22%	405 28%	314 23%	217 27%	177 21%	176 24%	178 25%	134 24%	153 28%	100 25%	566 26%	72 21%	238 27%
Somewhat concerned	864 22%	258 19%	269 24%	236 26%	97 18%	527 21%	333 23%	325 24%	193 24%	167 20%	135 18%	172 24%	112 20%	135 25%	90 23%	433 20%	69 20%	214 24%
Not very concerned	396 10%	147 11%	119 10%	76 8%	51 9%	266 11%	127 9%	186 14%	95 12%	68 8%	67 9%	87 12%	65 12%	54 10%	38 10%	219 10%	32 10%	102 11%
Not at all concerned	239 6%	85 6%	77 7%	48 5%	26 5%	162 6%	75 5%	99 7%	38 5%	54 7%	36 5%	44 6%	47 9%	41 8%	12 3%	139 6%	21 6%	43 5%
Unsure	105 3%	60 4%	19 2%	13 1%	9 2%	79 3%	22 1%	30 2%	6 1%	36 4%	20 3%	4 1%	9 2%	2 *	9 2%	35 2%	16 5%	14 2%

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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Spread of COVID-19 infections

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2396	787	1597	362	112	230	224	552	1395	908	1469	194	624	1860	297	409	637
	60%	66%	58%	62%	74%	67%	65%	67%	60%	60%	61%	59%	60%	61%	70%	59%	58%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	635	158	470	101	10	41	46	111	368	230	391	46	158	473	53	107	200
	16%	13%	17%	17%	7%	12%	14%	13%	16%	15%	16%	14%	15%	16%	13%	15%	18%
Extremely concerned	1416	458	952	187	74	150	151	304	819	535	866	118	355	1109	186	226	323
	35%	38%	34%	32%	49%	44%	44%	37%	35%	35%	36%	36%	34%	36%	44%	32%	29%
Very concerned	980	329	645	175	38	80	73	247	577	373	603	76	269	751	111	183	314
	24%	28%	23%	30%	25%	23%	21%	30%	25%	25%	25%	23%	26%	25%	26%	26%	28%
Somewhat concerned	864	213	638	112	19	63	58	151	506	328	488	83	229	647	65	169	232
	22%	18%	23%	19%	13%	18%	17%	18%	22%	22%	20%	25%	22%	21%	15%	24%	21%
Not very concerned	396	98	295	64	8	23	33	63	233	134	245	29	97	297	32	62	140
	10%	8%	11%	11%	5%	7%	10%	8%	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%	7%	9%	13%
Not at all concerned	239	60	175	38	2	18	13	47	135	96	146	17	61	177	21	45	60
	6%	5%	6%	7%	2%	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%
Unsure	105	33	64	5	11	10	15	14	37	49	49	4	29	67	10	12	37
	3%	3%	2%	1%	7%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How concerned are you, if at all, that the following are a problem in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Spread of COVID-19 infections

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	2396	1076	1067	110	142	1218	919	724	170	153	1267	756	869	832	634	1831	1316	1714
	60%	65%	57%	51%	59%	61%	60%	68%	57%	63%	61%	60%	59%	57%	65%	72%	75%	73%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	635	226	314	42	53	293	283	134	49	39	307	252	257	207	163	288	195	259
	16%	14%	17%	19%	22%	15%	18%	12%	16%	16%	15%	20%	17%	14%	17%	11%	11%	11%
Extremely concerned	1416	635	634	72	75	700	571	441	92	81	710	487	468	482	430	1142	857	1102
	35%	38%	34%	33%	31%	35%	37%	41%	31%	33%	34%	39%	32%	33%	44%	45%	49%	47%
Very concerned	980	441	433	38	67	518	348	283	78	72	556	269	401	350	204	689	459	612
	24%	27%	23%	18%	28%	26%	23%	26%	26%	29%	27%	21%	27%	24%	21%	27%	26%	26%
Somewhat concerned	864	316	451	61	37	435	305	189	71	46	477	237	322	381	151	408	227	348
	22%	19%	24%	28%	15%	22%	20%	18%	24%	19%	23%	19%	22%	26%	16%	16%	13%	15%
Not very concerned	396	147	193	25	31	192	165	81	38	25	204	144	171	142	83	184	105	155
	10%	9%	10%	12%	13%	10%	11%	8%	13%	10%	10%	11%	12%	10%	9%	7%	6%	7%
Not at all concerned	239	79	122	16	22	101	117	52	11	14	103	109	86	66	81	104	90	104
	6%	5%	6%	7%	9%	5%	8%	5%	4%	6%	5%	9%	6%	5%	8%	4%	5%	4%
Unsure	105	45	47	5	8	40	38	22	8	6	25	19	19	30	20	33	19	11
	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	*%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Thinking about the current job market in the [MAIN CITY] area, would you say ?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
There are plenty of good jobs available	1549	843	704	891	160	357	108	313	303	234	332	368	452	391	396	308
	39%	43%	34%	41%	34%	39%	32%	37%	35%	40%	36%	47%	42%	45%	33%	36%
Good jobs are hard to find	1773	809	952	917	227	421	170	402	462	273	415	221	508	301	618	334
	44%	42%	47%	42%	48%	46%	50%	48%	54%	47%	45%	28%	47%	35%	52%	39%
Unsure	677	287	387	380	85	133	60	124	94	79	180	200	114	173	181	206
	17%	15%	19%	17%	18%	15%	18%	15%	11%	14%	19%	25%	11%	20%	15%	24%

Echelon Insights
 Manhattan Institute
 N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Thinking about the current job market in the [MAIN CITY] area, would you say ?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
There are plenty of good jobs available	1549	449	396	595	552	118	733	496	531	428	337	108	332	241	327	225	396	334
	39%	47%	38%	36%	47%	42%	37%	45%	37%	37%	50%	42%	39%	33%	50%	44%	42%	32%
Good jobs are hard to find	1773	369	442	799	453	124	925	460	658	531	253	114	382	397	245	206	413	505
	44%	39%	42%	48%	39%	44%	47%	42%	46%	46%	37%	44%	45%	54%	37%	40%	44%	49%
Unsure	677	132	204	255	167	39	318	147	231	186	90	36	138	96	84	83	126	191
	17%	14%	20%	15%	14%	14%	16%	13%	16%	16%	13%	14%	16%	13%	13%	16%	13%	19%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Thinking about the current job market in the [MAIN CITY] area, would you say ?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
There are plenty of good jobs available	1549	442	454	387	255	897	643	487	404	246	263	260	236	278	199	915	76	396
	39%	32%	40%	43%	46%	36%	44%	36%	49%	30%	35%	36%	43%	52%	50%	42%	22%	44%
Good jobs are hard to find	1773	639	477	394	249	1115	643	588	323	412	366	344	238	198	154	1063	206	267
	44%	47%	42%	43%	45%	45%	44%	43%	40%	50%	49%	48%	43%	37%	39%	48%	61%	30%
Unsure	677	290	203	128	47	493	175	289	90	172	112	115	78	63	42	217	56	232
	17%	21%	18%	14%	9%	20%	12%	21%	11%	21%	15%	16%	14%	12%	11%	10%	17%	26%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Thinking about the current job market in the [MAIN CITY] area, would you say ?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
There are plenty of good jobs available	1549	468	1068	250	45	136	107	349	1033	473	1025	136	326	1274	180	229	393
	39%	39%	39%	43%	30%	40%	31%	42%	45%	31%	43%	42%	31%	42%	42%	33%	35%
Good jobs are hard to find	1773	629	1133	295	94	173	201	422	930	770	1022	153	506	1303	201	360	511
	44%	53%	41%	51%	62%	50%	59%	51%	40%	51%	43%	47%	49%	43%	47%	52%	46%
Unsure	677	95	567	36	13	34	36	55	344	273	349	39	209	470	45	108	202
	17%	8%	20%	6%	8%	10%	10%	7%	15%	18%	15%	12%	20%	15%	10%	15%	18%

Echelon Insights
 Manhattan Institute
 N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Thinking about the current job market in the [MAIN CITY] area, would you say ?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
There are plenty of good jobs available	1549	616	781	67	85	913	509	424	99	77	928	434	773	512	232	859	592	829
	39%	37%	42%	31%	35%	46%	33%	40%	33%	32%	45%	34%	53%	35%	24%	34%	34%	36%
Good jobs are hard to find	1773	812	750	99	112	821	765	494	164	138	889	668	527	641	574	1330	968	1186
	44%	49%	40%	46%	47%	41%	50%	46%	55%	57%	43%	53%	36%	44%	59%	52%	55%	51%
Unsure	677	234	348	52	43	253	270	152	35	28	259	161	166	297	162	371	197	317
	17%	14%	19%	24%	18%	13%	18%	14%	12%	12%	12%	13%	11%	21%	17%	14%	11%	14%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How important are future job prospects and opportunities to you in deciding whether you want to continue living in the [MAIN CITY] area or move somewhere else?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAP/	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT	2642	1308	1318	1253	349	715	257	683	705	487	558	208	904	404	958	360
	66%	67%	65%	57%	74%	79%	76%	81%	82%	83%	60%	26%	84%	47%	80%	42%
NOT THAT/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	1102	537	563	803	82	133	67	100	109	58	312	523	116	420	149	414
	28%	28%	28%	37%	17%	15%	20%	12%	13%	10%	34%	66%	11%	49%	13%	49%
Very important	1425	705	711	658	234	385	120	362	409	293	272	89	517	188	540	172
	36%	36%	35%	30%	50%	42%	35%	43%	48%	50%	29%	11%	48%	22%	45%	20%
Somewhat important	1217	604	607	595	115	331	137	321	296	194	286	120	387	216	419	188
	30%	31%	30%	27%	24%	36%	40%	38%	34%	33%	31%	15%	36%	25%	35%	22%
Not that important	575	270	304	360	57	93	57	87	100	35	175	178	98	172	123	181
	14%	14%	15%	16%	12%	10%	17%	10%	12%	6%	19%	23%	9%	20%	10%	21%
Not at all important	528	267	259	443	25	41	10	14	9	24	136	345	19	248	26	233
	13%	14%	13%	20%	5%	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%	15%	44%	2%	29%	2%	27%
Unsure	256	94	161	132	40	62	15	55	46	40	57	58	53	41	87	74
	6%	5%	8%	6%	9%	7%	4%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%	7%	9%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How important are future job prospects and opportunities to you in deciding whether you want to continue living in the [MAIN CITY] area or move somewhere else?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT	2642	580	684	1165	710	207	1372	688	954	808	393	181	592	532	398	311	686	677
	66%	61%	66%	71%	61%	73%	69%	62%	67%	71%	58%	70%	69%	72%	61%	60%	73%	66%
NOT THAT/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	1102	331	287	397	416	68	491	376	395	266	263	63	213	169	234	182	212	278
	28%	35%	28%	24%	36%	24%	25%	34%	28%	23%	39%	24%	25%	23%	36%	36%	23%	27%
Very important	1425	296	349	663	382	117	746	385	495	435	191	101	318	324	208	172	377	365
	36%	31%	33%	40%	33%	42%	38%	35%	35%	38%	28%	39%	37%	44%	32%	34%	40%	35%
Somewhat important	1217	284	335	503	328	89	626	304	459	374	202	80	274	208	190	138	309	312
	30%	30%	32%	30%	28%	32%	32%	28%	32%	33%	30%	31%	32%	28%	29%	27%	33%	30%
Not that important	575	158	140	215	200	30	260	171	222	138	116	38	107	101	113	87	106	153
	14%	17%	13%	13%	17%	11%	13%	15%	16%	12%	17%	15%	13%	14%	17%	17%	11%	15%
Not at all important	528	173	147	182	216	38	231	205	173	128	147	25	107	68	121	95	106	125
	13%	18%	14%	11%	18%	14%	12%	19%	12%	11%	22%	10%	13%	9%	18%	19%	11%	12%
Unsure	256	39	71	87	46	7	113	38	72	71	23	14	47	33	25	21	38	74
	6%	4%	7%	5%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%

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How important are future job prospects and opportunities to you in deciding whether you want to continue living in the [MAIN CITY] area or move somewhere else?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
VERY/SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT	2642 66%	834 61%	702 62%	650 72%	432 78%	1535 61%	1082 74%	691 51%	556 68%	524 63%	483 65%	488 68%	368 66%	379 70%	275 70%	1779 81%	265 78%	230 26%
NOT THAT/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	1102 28%	407 30%	371 33%	210 23%	111 20%	777 31%	321 22%	567 42%	235 29%	221 27%	214 29%	209 29%	157 28%	137 25%	105 27%	330 15%	52 15%	595 66%
Very important	1425 36%	446 33%	311 27%	375 41%	281 51%	757 30%	657 45%	324 24%	334 41%	253 31%	282 38%	253 35%	172 31%	231 43%	183 46%	1030 47%	132 39%	101 11%
Somewhat important	1217 30%	388 28%	390 34%	275 30%	151 27%	778 31%	426 29%	367 27%	222 27%	271 33%	201 27%	235 33%	196 35%	148 27%	93 23%	750 34%	134 40%	130 14%
Not that important	575 14%	241 18%	171 15%	100 11%	60 11%	412 16%	160 11%	265 19%	94 11%	102 12%	129 17%	107 15%	95 17%	57 11%	56 14%	243 11%	40 12%	202 23%
Not at all important	528 13%	165 12%	200 18%	110 12%	51 9%	365 15%	161 11%	302 22%	141 17%	118 14%	85 11%	101 14%	62 11%	80 15%	49 12%	87 4%	12 3%	393 44%
Unsure	256 6%	130 9%	62 5%	49 5%	8 2%	192 8%	57 4%	105 8%	27 3%	85 10%	44 6%	23 3%	28 5%	23 4%	14 4%	87 4%	21 6%	70 8%

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How important are future job prospects and opportunities to you in deciding whether you want to continue living in the [MAIN CITY] area or move somewhere else?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT	2642	1019	1598	500	123	294	275	730	1459	1066	1591	225	686	1994	332	533	771
	66%	86%	58%	86%	81%	86%	80%	88%	63%	70%	66%	69%	66%	65%	78%	77%	70%
NOT THAT/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	1102	128	968	66	19	36	50	76	722	344	681	88	279	880	64	145	268
	28%	11%	35%	11%	13%	10%	15%	9%	31%	23%	28%	27%	27%	29%	15%	21%	24%
Very important	1425	661	753	316	94	194	169	482	818	556	906	118	342	1094	188	270	416
	36%	56%	27%	54%	62%	56%	49%	58%	35%	37%	38%	36%	33%	36%	44%	39%	38%
Somewhat important	1217	358	845	184	29	101	106	248	640	510	684	107	344	900	144	264	354
	30%	30%	31%	32%	19%	29%	31%	30%	28%	34%	29%	33%	33%	30%	34%	38%	32%
Not that important	575	98	471	46	14	34	35	61	351	193	365	57	114	453	43	79	139
	14%	8%	17%	8%	9%	10%	10%	7%	15%	13%	15%	17%	11%	15%	10%	11%	13%
Not at all important	528	29	497	21	5	2	15	14	372	152	316	30	165	427	22	66	129
	13%	2%	18%	4%	4%	1%	4%	2%	16%	10%	13%	9%	16%	14%	5%	9%	12%
Unsure	256	44	203	15	10	13	18	21	126	106	125	15	76	173	30	18	67
	6%	4%	7%	3%	7%	4%	5%	3%	5%	7%	5%	4%	7%	6%	7%	3%	6%

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How important are future job prospects and opportunities to you in deciding whether you want to continue living in the [MAIN CITY] area or move somewhere else?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT	2642	1283	1128	95	135	1424	967	852	216	185	1516	759	1087	914	581	1788	1324	1621
	66%	77%	60%	44%	56%	72%	63%	80%	72%	76%	73%	60%	74%	63%	60%	70%	75%	70%
NOT THAT/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	1102	305	624	85	87	484	471	171	72	49	483	435	338	436	297	611	342	575
	28%	18%	33%	39%	36%	24%	30%	16%	24%	20%	23%	34%	23%	30%	31%	24%	19%	25%
Very important	1425	752	554	51	68	783	526	514	118	109	845	420	633	429	328	1077	852	980
	36%	45%	29%	23%	28%	39%	34%	48%	40%	45%	41%	33%	43%	30%	34%	42%	49%	42%
Somewhat important	1217	531	574	44	67	641	442	339	98	76	671	339	453	485	252	710	472	641
	30%	32%	31%	20%	28%	32%	29%	32%	33%	31%	32%	27%	31%	33%	26%	28%	27%	27%
Not that important	575	166	312	49	47	248	243	91	44	25	267	209	160	250	153	306	156	281
	14%	10%	17%	23%	20%	12%	16%	8%	15%	10%	13%	17%	11%	17%	16%	12%	9%	12%
Not at all important	528	139	312	36	40	236	228	80	28	24	216	226	178	185	144	305	187	294
	13%	8%	17%	16%	17%	12%	15%	7%	9%	10%	10%	18%	12%	13%	15%	12%	11%	13%
Unsure	256	74	127	37	18	79	106	47	11	10	77	70	42	100	91	162	90	136
	6%	4%	7%	17%	7%	4%	7%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	7%	9%	6%	5%	6%

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How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the opportunity for a person in the [MAIN CITY] area to get ahead by working hard?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT SATISFIED	2471	1323	1141	1363	298	557	202	543	536	357	586	449	744	579	687	454
	62%	68%	56%	62%	63%	61%	60%	65%	62%	61%	63%	57%	69%	67%	57%	54%
VERY/SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED	1110	480	619	600	106	280	101	218	250	175	250	217	277	203	355	263
	28%	25%	30%	27%	23%	31%	30%	26%	29%	30%	27%	27%	26%	23%	30%	31%
Very satisfied	878	532	344	479	116	230	39	211	217	143	192	116	335	198	235	109
	22%	27%	17%	22%	25%	25%	11%	25%	25%	24%	21%	15%	31%	23%	20%	13%
Somewhat satisfied	1592	791	798	883	182	327	164	332	319	214	394	334	409	381	452	346
	40%	41%	39%	40%	39%	36%	48%	40%	37%	36%	43%	42%	38%	44%	38%	41%
Somewhat dissatisfied	724	294	426	373	68	189	75	149	157	119	166	132	165	129	256	169
	18%	15%	21%	17%	14%	21%	22%	18%	18%	20%	18%	17%	15%	15%	21%	20%
Very dissatisfied	386	186	193	227	38	91	25	69	93	56	84	84	111	75	99	94
	10%	10%	9%	10%	8%	10%	7%	8%	11%	10%	9%	11%	10%	9%	8%	11%
Unsure	419	136	283	225	68	74	36	78	74	53	91	123	52	84	152	130
	10%	7%	14%	10%	14%	8%	11%	9%	9%	9%	10%	16%	5%	10%	13%	15%

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT SATISFIED	2471	654	556	1074	800	163	1253	744	829	754	453	193	556	493	461	338	665	585
	62%	69%	53%	65%	68%	58%	63%	68%	58%	66%	67%	75%	65%	67%	70%	66%	71%	57%
VERY/SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED	1110	220	349	441	279	102	552	269	443	305	166	52	241	176	163	116	215	330
	28%	23%	34%	27%	24%	36%	28%	24%	31%	27%	24%	20%	28%	24%	25%	23%	23%	32%
Very satisfied	878	240	184	387	293	55	442	312	247	260	159	77	178	196	183	108	275	167
	22%	25%	18%	23%	25%	19%	22%	28%	17%	23%	23%	30%	21%	27%	28%	21%	29%	16%
Somewhat satisfied	1592	414	372	687	508	108	811	432	582	494	294	116	378	297	277	230	390	418
	40%	44%	36%	42%	43%	38%	41%	39%	41%	43%	43%	45%	44%	41%	42%	45%	42%	41%
Somewhat dissatisfied	724	143	243	283	183	69	363	177	304	189	106	36	147	122	105	78	136	223
	18%	15%	23%	17%	16%	24%	18%	16%	21%	17%	16%	14%	17%	17%	16%	15%	15%	22%
Very dissatisfied	386	77	107	158	96	34	190	92	139	116	60	16	94	54	58	38	78	108
	10%	8%	10%	10%	8%	12%	10%	8%	10%	10%	9%	6%	11%	7%	9%	7%	8%	10%
Unsure	419	75	137	134	92	16	171	89	149	86	60	13	56	65	32	60	56	114
	10%	8%	13%	8%	8%	6%	9%	8%	11%	8%	9%	5%	7%	9%	5%	12%	6%	11%

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	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
VERY/SOMEWHAT SATISFIED	2471 62%	754 55%	650 57%	610 67%	434 79%	1404 56%	1044 71%	755 55%	602 74%	437 53%	416 56%	462 64%	387 70%	364 68%	305 77%	1466 67%	178 53%	534 60%
VERY/SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED	1110 28%	418 31%	358 32%	231 25%	98 18%	776 31%	329 22%	432 32%	166 20%	268 32%	253 34%	197 27%	122 22%	144 27%	64 16%	593 27%	118 35%	210 23%
Very satisfied	878 22%	255 19%	200 18%	193 21%	216 39%	455 18%	409 28%	227 17%	248 30%	144 17%	146 20%	140 19%	118 21%	148 27%	159 40%	587 27%	53 16%	147 16%
Somewhat satisfied	1592 40%	499 36%	451 40%	416 46%	218 40%	949 38%	634 43%	528 39%	354 43%	294 35%	271 37%	322 45%	268 49%	217 40%	146 37%	878 40%	125 37%	387 43%
Somewhat dissatisfied	724 18%	267 19%	231 20%	154 17%	68 12%	498 20%	222 15%	263 19%	108 13%	161 19%	146 20%	131 18%	88 16%	104 19%	44 11%	384 17%	80 24%	134 15%
Very dissatisfied	386 10%	152 11%	127 11%	77 8%	30 5%	278 11%	106 7%	169 12%	58 7%	106 13%	107 14%	65 9%	34 6%	40 7%	20 5%	209 10%	38 11%	76 8%
Unsure	419 10%	198 14%	126 11%	69 8%	20 4%	324 13%	88 6%	177 13%	49 6%	125 15%	71 10%	61 8%	44 8%	31 6%	26 7%	137 6%	42 12%	151 17%

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	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT SATISFIED	2471	848	1610	422	101	244	196	636	1535	853	1569	231	564	1917	308	436	667
	62%	71%	58%	73%	66%	71%	57%	77%	67%	56%	65%	71%	54%	63%	72%	63%	60%
VERY/SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED	1110	277	823	131	39	82	115	159	545	508	589	79	358	828	90	208	307
	28%	23%	30%	23%	26%	24%	34%	19%	24%	33%	25%	24%	34%	27%	21%	30%	28%
Very satisfied	878	398	474	214	46	109	74	320	608	240	590	86	160	675	121	161	225
	22%	33%	17%	37%	30%	32%	22%	39%	26%	16%	25%	26%	15%	22%	28%	23%	20%
Somewhat satisfied	1592	450	1135	208	55	135	122	316	927	613	979	146	404	1243	187	276	442
	40%	38%	41%	36%	36%	39%	36%	38%	40%	40%	41%	45%	39%	41%	44%	40%	40%
Somewhat dissatisfied	724	174	542	72	20	62	72	99	359	323	387	57	229	536	60	126	210
	18%	15%	20%	12%	13%	18%	21%	12%	16%	21%	16%	17%	22%	18%	14%	18%	19%
Very dissatisfied	386	103	282	58	19	21	43	60	187	185	203	23	130	293	30	83	97
	10%	9%	10%	10%	12%	6%	13%	7%	8%	12%	8%	7%	12%	10%	7%	12%	9%
Unsure	419	66	336	28	12	17	31	31	227	155	238	16	119	302	28	52	132
	10%	6%	12%	5%	8%	5%	9%	4%	10%	10%	10%	5%	11%	10%	7%	8%	12%

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	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT SATISFIED	2471	1087	1133	109	142	1490	759	766	165	135	1598	571	1202	842	396	1474	1064	1397
	62%	65%	60%	50%	59%	75%	49%	72%	56%	55%	77%	45%	82%	58%	41%	58%	61%	60%
VERY/SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED	1110	444	534	63	69	356	614	227	111	92	356	582	200	437	447	849	553	735
	28%	27%	28%	29%	29%	18%	40%	21%	37%	38%	17%	46%	14%	30%	46%	33%	31%	32%
Very satisfied	878	449	344	31	55	611	201	361	44	42	673	140	557	207	98	525	464	541
	22%	27%	18%	14%	23%	31%	13%	34%	15%	17%	32%	11%	38%	14%	10%	21%	26%	23%
Somewhat satisfied	1592	639	788	78	87	879	558	405	122	92	925	431	645	635	298	949	600	856
	40%	38%	42%	36%	36%	44%	36%	38%	41%	38%	45%	34%	44%	44%	31%	37%	34%	37%
Somewhat dissatisfied	724	290	361	34	39	264	366	165	72	43	275	321	155	336	223	498	296	427
	18%	17%	19%	15%	16%	13%	24%	15%	24%	18%	13%	25%	11%	23%	23%	19%	17%	18%
Very dissatisfied	386	154	174	29	30	93	248	61	38	49	81	261	45	101	224	350	258	308
	10%	9%	9%	13%	12%	5%	16%	6%	13%	20%	4%	21%	3%	7%	23%	14%	15%	13%
Unsure	419	131	212	47	30	140	170	77	22	17	121	111	64	171	126	237	140	201
	10%	8%	11%	21%	12%	7%	11%	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	4%	12%	13%	9%	8%	9%

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Manhattan Institute
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How supportive do you feel local government in the [MAIN CITY] area is toward small businesses?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORTIVE	2251	1182	1061	1225	284	509	175	443	536	347	521	404	695	487	624	436
	56%	61%	52%	56%	60%	56%	52%	53%	62%	59%	56%	51%	65%	56%	52%	51%
NOT THAT/NOT AT ALL SUPPORTIVE	1187	560	619	684	107	265	108	282	230	158	258	259	279	281	383	236
	30%	29%	30%	31%	23%	29%	32%	34%	27%	27%	28%	33%	26%	32%	32%	28%
Very supportive	739	461	276	406	101	192	26	151	218	130	146	93	316	145	182	93
	18%	24%	13%	19%	21%	21%	8%	18%	25%	22%	16%	12%	29%	17%	15%	11%
Somewhat supportive	1512	721	785	819	183	317	148	292	318	217	375	311	380	342	442	343
	38%	37%	38%	37%	39%	35%	44%	35%	37%	37%	40%	39%	35%	39%	37%	40%
Not that supportive	794	355	434	435	83	178	87	201	160	101	167	165	171	183	286	148
	20%	18%	21%	20%	18%	20%	26%	24%	19%	17%	18%	21%	16%	21%	24%	17%
Not at all supportive	393	205	185	250	24	87	21	80	71	57	91	94	108	97	97	88
	10%	11%	9%	11%	5%	10%	6%	10%	8%	10%	10%	12%	10%	11%	8%	10%
Unsure	562	197	363	279	81	136	56	114	92	81	147	127	99	99	187	176
	14%	10%	18%	13%	17%	15%	17%	14%	11%	14%	16%	16%	9%	11%	16%	21%

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How supportive do you feel local government in the [MAIN CITY] area is toward small businesses?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORTIVE	2251	518	516	1061	636	152	1260	621	778	725	341	168	561	470	361	273	669	588
	56%	55%	50%	64%	54%	54%	64%	56%	55%	63%	50%	65%	66%	64%	55%	53%	71%	57%
NOT THAT/NOT AT ALL SUPPORTIVE	1187	340	359	372	427	104	462	369	450	276	269	70	181	177	254	172	182	274
	30%	36%	34%	23%	36%	37%	23%	33%	32%	24%	40%	27%	21%	24%	39%	34%	19%	27%
Very supportive	739	176	138	398	216	39	436	237	202	263	102	69	198	185	123	91	286	149
	18%	19%	13%	24%	18%	14%	22%	22%	14%	23%	15%	27%	23%	25%	19%	18%	31%	15%
Somewhat supportive	1512	341	378	663	421	113	824	384	577	462	239	99	363	285	238	183	383	438
	38%	36%	36%	40%	36%	40%	42%	35%	41%	40%	35%	38%	43%	39%	36%	36%	41%	43%
Not that supportive	794	204	236	288	254	72	347	232	301	205	160	42	139	137	155	99	120	222
	20%	21%	23%	17%	22%	26%	18%	21%	21%	18%	24%	16%	16%	19%	24%	19%	13%	22%
Not at all supportive	393	137	123	84	173	32	115	137	149	71	109	28	41	40	99	74	62	52
	10%	14%	12%	5%	15%	11%	6%	12%	10%	6%	16%	11%	5%	5%	15%	14%	7%	5%
Unsure	562	92	167	216	109	26	254	112	192	145	70	21	111	86	41	68	85	167
	14%	10%	16%	13%	9%	9%	13%	10%	14%	13%	10%	8%	13%	12%	6%	13%	9%	16%

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How supportive do you feel local government in the [MAIN CITY] area is toward small businesses?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORTIVE	2251	669	601	550	407	1270	958	682	537	435	388	411	334	335	271	1345	155	480
	56%	49%	53%	61%	74%	51%	66%	50%	66%	52%	52%	57%	60%	62%	69%	61%	46%	54%
NOT THAT/NOT AT ALL SUPPORTIVE	1187	445	381	254	102	826	356	480	204	244	251	239	153	170	82	648	112	255
	30%	32%	34%	28%	18%	33%	24%	35%	25%	29%	34%	33%	28%	31%	21%	30%	33%	29%
Very supportive	739	212	151	175	197	363	372	171	234	125	109	123	92	127	148	506	43	114
	18%	15%	13%	19%	36%	14%	25%	13%	29%	15%	15%	17%	17%	23%	37%	23%	13%	13%
Somewhat supportive	1512	458	450	375	210	907	586	510	304	310	279	288	242	208	124	839	113	366
	38%	33%	40%	41%	38%	36%	40%	37%	37%	37%	38%	40%	44%	39%	31%	38%	33%	41%
Not that supportive	794	287	265	159	80	552	239	300	134	160	160	175	105	106	58	431	85	168
	20%	21%	23%	18%	14%	22%	16%	22%	16%	19%	22%	24%	19%	20%	15%	20%	25%	19%
Not at all supportive	393	158	116	95	22	274	117	179	70	84	91	64	48	64	24	217	27	88
	10%	12%	10%	10%	4%	11%	8%	13%	9%	10%	12%	9%	9%	12%	6%	10%	8%	10%
Unsure	562	256	152	104	42	408	147	202	76	151	102	70	66	35	42	203	71	160
	14%	19%	13%	11%	8%	16%	10%	15%	9%	18%	14%	10%	12%	6%	11%	9%	21%	18%

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How supportive do you feel local government in the [MAIN CITY] area is toward small businesses?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORTIVE	2251	810	1433	407	97	225	190	607	1397	777	1410	211	527	1734	280	406	628
	56%	68%	52%	70%	64%	66%	55%	73%	61%	51%	59%	64%	51%	57%	66%	58%	57%
NOT THAT/NOT AT ALL SUPPORTIVE	1187	287	884	141	36	89	115	170	641	505	692	86	331	894	105	213	342
	30%	24%	32%	24%	24%	26%	34%	21%	28%	33%	29%	26%	32%	29%	25%	31%	31%
Very supportive	739	364	372	204	49	99	60	302	470	241	491	73	142	545	118	137	201
	18%	31%	13%	35%	32%	29%	18%	37%	20%	16%	21%	22%	14%	18%	28%	20%	18%
Somewhat supportive	1512	445	1061	203	48	126	130	306	927	536	919	137	385	1188	162	269	427
	38%	37%	38%	35%	32%	37%	38%	37%	40%	35%	38%	42%	37%	39%	38%	39%	39%
Not that supportive	794	189	596	76	27	67	75	113	414	345	468	61	211	590	83	151	237
	20%	16%	22%	13%	18%	20%	22%	14%	18%	23%	20%	19%	20%	19%	19%	22%	21%
Not at all supportive	393	98	289	65	9	22	40	57	226	159	225	25	120	304	22	63	105
	10%	8%	10%	11%	6%	6%	12%	7%	10%	11%	9%	7%	12%	10%	5%	9%	10%
Unsure	562	94	452	33	19	29	38	49	269	234	294	31	182	420	41	78	136
	14%	8%	16%	6%	12%	9%	11%	6%	12%	15%	12%	10%	18%	14%	10%	11%	12%

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How supportive do you feel local government in the [MAIN CITY] area is toward small businesses?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORTIVE	2251	1014	1014	104	119	1386	649	729	146	115	1547	443	1150	777	298	1406	1000	1255
	56%	61%	54%	48%	50%	70%	42%	68%	49%	47%	75%	35%	78%	54%	31%	55%	57%	54%
NOT THAT/NOT AT ALL SUPPORTIVE	1187	454	571	76	86	380	685	223	109	105	341	683	198	438	535	846	596	806
	30%	27%	30%	35%	36%	19%	44%	21%	36%	43%	16%	54%	13%	30%	55%	33%	34%	35%
Very supportive	739	408	277	21	32	528	162	346	31	26	604	94	501	139	84	487	413	447
	18%	25%	15%	10%	13%	27%	10%	32%	10%	11%	29%	7%	34%	10%	9%	19%	23%	19%
Somewhat supportive	1512	605	737	83	87	858	488	383	115	89	942	350	649	638	214	919	588	808
	38%	36%	39%	38%	36%	43%	32%	36%	39%	37%	45%	28%	44%	44%	22%	36%	33%	35%
Not that supportive	794	315	381	45	52	283	417	160	71	69	269	407	153	345	285	533	335	496
	20%	19%	20%	21%	22%	14%	27%	15%	24%	28%	13%	32%	10%	24%	29%	21%	19%	21%
Not at all supportive	393	139	190	31	34	96	268	63	37	37	71	276	45	93	250	313	261	310
	10%	8%	10%	14%	14%	5%	17%	6%	13%	15%	3%	22%	3%	6%	26%	12%	15%	13%
Unsure	562	195	294	38	35	221	210	118	44	24	188	138	118	234	135	308	161	271
	14%	12%	16%	17%	14%	11%	14%	11%	15%	10%	9%	11%	8%	16%	14%	12%	9%	12%

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What are the top two most important factors for you in choosing where to live? (Please select two)

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2042	2188	472	911	339	838	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1194	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Opportunity to get ahead	318	164	153	140	40	83	45	83	101	44	66	23	117	47	111	42
	8%	8%	7%	6%	8%	9%	13%	10%	12%	7%	7%	3%	11%	5%	9%	5%
Affordable housing	1317	567	746	676	176	330	96	251	277	193	326	271	305	263	412	334
	33%	29%	37%	31%	37%	36%	28%	30%	32%	33%	35%	34%	28%	30%	34%	39%
Cost of living	1629	798	820	960	190	332	115	311	315	219	451	333	374	424	461	360
	41%	41%	40%	44%	40%	36%	34%	37%	37%	37%	49%	42%	35%	49%	39%	42%
Access to good jobs	662	330	327	306	89	195	63	216	197	95	112	41	265	65	240	87
	17%	17%	16%	14%	19%	21%	19%	26%	23%	16%	12%	5%	25%	8%	20%	10%
Access to good schools	379	160	218	171	62	95	41	105	141	71	31	30	138	22	179	39
	9%	8%	11%	8%	13%	10%	12%	13%	16%	12%	3%	4%	13%	3%	15%	5%
Crime rates	1019	497	522	572	113	219	91	151	164	175	250	279	239	258	252	270
	25%	26%	26%	26%	24%	24%	27%	18%	19%	30%	27%	35%	22%	30%	21%	32%
Ease of commuting	424	229	193	213	62	85	56	73	95	92	110	54	143	86	115	78
	11%	12%	9%	10%	13%	9%	16%	9%	11%	16%	12%	7%	13%	10%	10%	9%
Access to good restaurants or shops	357	204	153	220	20	77	29	84	63	52	76	83	102	101	95	57
	9%	11%	7%	10%	4%	9%	8%	10%	7%	9%	8%	10%	10%	12%	8%	7%
Being close to family	835	346	485	493	75	188	65	154	161	88	179	252	157	189	244	242
	21%	18%	24%	23%	16%	21%	19%	18%	19%	15%	19%	32%	15%	22%	20%	29%
Diversity and inclusivity	366	199	163	156	69	81	55	99	74	68	81	45	123	76	113	50
	9%	10%	8%	7%	15%	9%	16%	12%	9%	12%	9%	6%	11%	9%	9%	6%
Access to parks, nature, or outdoor recreation	393	206	183	274	18	79	11	91	90	43	87	83	113	92	106	77
	10%	11%	9%	13%	4%	9%	3%	11%	10%	7%	9%	11%	11%	11%	9%	9%
Access to entertainment options (e.g. music venues, theaters)	186	109	76	112	25	36	10	50	34	19	41	41	56	54	47	29
	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	3%
Something else (Please specify)	115	69	45	82	5	23	3	8	6	14	44	44	14	55	14	32
	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	5%	6%	1%	6%	1%	4%

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What are the top two most important factors for you in choosing where to live? (Please select two)

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1145	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1028
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Opportunity to get ahead	318	62	78	159	77	24	185	75	135	92	38	24	74	82	47	30	87	97
	8%	7%	7%	10%	7%	9%	9%	7%	10%	8%	6%	9%	9%	11%	7%	6%	9%	9%
Affordable housing	1317	293	357	530	356	98	646	355	468	373	211	75	273	236	189	166	273	370
	33%	31%	34%	32%	30%	35%	33%	32%	33%	33%	31%	29%	32%	32%	29%	32%	29%	36%
Cost of living	1629	406	433	641	499	124	773	430	605	448	294	107	335	273	295	203	357	409
	41%	43%	42%	39%	43%	44%	39%	39%	43%	39%	43%	42%	39%	37%	45%	39%	38%	40%
Access to good jobs	662	134	166	294	166	60	351	188	207	209	104	30	148	126	94	71	172	176
	17%	14%	16%	18%	14%	21%	18%	17%	15%	18%	15%	12%	17%	17%	14%	14%	18%	17%
Access to good schools	379	97	104	145	112	25	177	112	141	94	55	39	65	75	52	60	76	101
	9%	10%	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	8%	15%	8%	10%	8%	12%	8%	10%
Crime rates	1019	290	256	364	358	88	429	330	397	208	212	74	160	191	200	157	206	223
	25%	31%	25%	22%	31%	31%	22%	30%	28%	18%	31%	29%	19%	26%	30%	31%	22%	22%
Ease of commuting	424	87	88	218	105	17	247	119	137	134	61	26	107	98	60	45	141	106
	11%	9%	8%	13%	9%	6%	13%	11%	10%	12%	9%	10%	13%	13%	9%	9%	15%	10%
Access to good restaurants or shops	357	85	108	139	114	20	173	94	115	123	60	22	77	60	76	38	93	80
	9%	9%	10%	8%	10%	7%	9%	9%	8%	11%	9%	9%	9%	8%	12%	7%	10%	8%
Being close to family	835	208	234	316	264	53	389	244	297	218	160	47	162	147	126	138	155	231
	21%	22%	22%	19%	23%	19%	20%	22%	21%	19%	24%	18%	19%	20%	19%	27%	17%	22%
Diversity and inclusivity	366	43	81	222	47	25	255	48	131	154	22	20	123	97	34	13	131	120
	9%	4%	8%	13%	4%	9%	13%	4%	9%	13%	3%	8%	14%	13%	5%	2%	14%	12%
Access to parks, nature, or outdoor recreation	393	103	104	158	135	17	186	106	122	144	70	33	112	44	76	58	91	92
	10%	11%	10%	10%	12%	6%	9%	10%	9%	13%	10%	13%	13%	6%	12%	11%	10%	9%
Access to entertainment options (e.g. music venues, theaters)	186	49	41	85	59	5	102	50	56	72	34	15	51	31	29	30	63	38
	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	2%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	6%	7%	4%
Something else (Please specify)	115	42	34	27	52	7	38	54	30	22	36	4	18	8	33	19	24	14
	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	5%	4%	3%	1%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What are the top two most important factors for you in choosing where to live? (Please select two)

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	829	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Opportunity to get ahead	318	82	66	88	75	147	163	57	79	50	59	45	71	40	38	235	30	24
	8%	6%	6%	10%	14%	6%	11%	4%	10%	6%	8%	6%	13%	7%	10%	11%	9%	3%
Affordable housing	1317	501	425	257	117	926	374	479	196	356	276	251	169	134	62	663	126	324
	33%	37%	37%	28%	21%	37%	26%	35%	24%	43%	37%	35%	31%	25%	16%	30%	37%	36%
Cost of living	1629	614	479	365	163	1093	528	656	304	371	318	337	208	188	119	840	148	392
	41%	45%	42%	40%	30%	44%	36%	48%	37%	45%	43%	47%	38%	35%	30%	38%	44%	44%
Access to good jobs	662	217	165	157	120	382	277	167	138	140	136	116	87	108	57	468	68	43
	17%	16%	15%	17%	22%	15%	19%	12%	17%	17%	18%	16%	16%	20%	14%	21%	20%	5%
Access to good schools	379	128	88	84	74	216	158	89	82	71	54	50	46	68	70	249	23	24
	9%	9%	8%	9%	13%	9%	11%	7%	10%	9%	7%	7%	8%	13%	18%	11%	7%	3%
Crime rates	1019	391	289	221	115	680	336	383	188	212	185	188	127	145	105	488	80	306
	25%	29%	25%	24%	21%	27%	23%	28%	23%	26%	25%	26%	23%	27%	27%	22%	24%	34%
Ease of commuting	424	124	96	123	82	220	204	110	103	65	71	85	55	60	54	273	25	69
	11%	9%	8%	13%	15%	9%	14%	8%	13%	8%	10%	12%	10%	11%	14%	12%	7%	8%
Access to good restaurants or shops	357	101	100	84	65	201	149	118	97	51	48	60	58	55	68	195	21	95
	9%	7%	9%	9%	12%	8%	10%	9%	12%	6%	7%	8%	10%	10%	17%	9%	6%	11%
Being close to family	835	314	259	168	88	573	256	337	155	167	157	152	116	118	66	389	80	259
	21%	23%	23%	19%	16%	23%	18%	25%	19%	20%	21%	21%	21%	22%	17%	18%	24%	29%
Diversity and inclusivity	366	108	93	87	70	201	157	77	78	76	67	38	62	46	44	201	38	67
	9%	8%	8%	10%	13%	8%	11%	6%	10%	9%	9%	5%	11%	9%	11%	9%	11%	8%
Access to parks, nature, or outdoor recreation	393	87	125	100	77	212	177	145	130	62	63	72	64	62	53	232	27	87
	10%	6%	11%	11%	14%	8%	12%	11%	16%	7%	8%	10%	12%	12%	14%	11%	8%	10%
Access to entertainment options (e.g. music venues, theaters)	186	29	55	54	47	84	101	57	55	19	25	31	31	33	36	121	7	39
	5%	2%	5%	6%	9%	3%	7%	4%	7%	2%	3%	4%	6%	6%	9%	6%	2%	4%
Something else (Please specify)	115	44	29	30	11	73	41	53	29	18	22	17	11	24	17	38	4	60
	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	1%	7%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What are the top two most important factors for you in choosing where to live? (Please select two)

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Opportunity to get ahead	318	144	170	70	11	40	18	125	211	89	197	32	68	235	56	70	98
	8%	12%	6%	12%	7%	12%	5%	15%	9%	6%	8%	10%	6%	8%	13%	10%	9%
Affordable housing	1317	351	956	153	42	115	137	202	590	654	723	89	427	966	126	268	367
	33%	29%	35%	26%	27%	33%	40%	24%	26%	43%	30%	27%	41%	32%	30%	38%	33%
Cost of living	1629	368	1249	181	53	104	132	229	920	653	956	125	446	1283	148	232	428
	41%	31%	45%	31%	35%	30%	38%	28%	40%	43%	40%	38%	43%	42%	35%	33%	39%
Access to good jobs	662	234	423	116	31	69	61	172	364	260	415	50	161	510	94	121	186
	17%	20%	15%	20%	21%	20%	18%	21%	16%	17%	17%	15%	15%	17%	22%	17%	17%
Access to good schools	379	227	143	115	24	67	59	163	237	113	265	36	59	284	36	83	105
	9%	19%	5%	20%	16%	19%	17%	20%	10%	7%	11%	11%	6%	9%	9%	12%	9%
Crime rates	1019	272	743	105	39	94	96	174	643	348	605	81	278	799	94	151	248
	25%	23%	27%	18%	25%	27%	28%	21%	28%	23%	25%	25%	27%	26%	22%	22%	22%
Ease of commuting	424	157	265	86	25	32	25	130	261	149	231	39	128	278	44	131	145
	11%	13%	10%	15%	16%	9%	7%	16%	11%	10%	10%	12%	12%	9%	10%	19%	13%
Access to good restaurants or shops	357	89	265	54	3	26	14	73	234	105	239	24	78	262	54	63	104
	9%	7%	10%	9%	2%	8%	4%	9%	10%	7%	10%	7%	8%	9%	13%	9%	9%
Being close to family	835	224	605	116	29	69	79	141	511	282	531	65	179	682	78	100	225
	21%	19%	22%	20%	19%	20%	23%	17%	22%	19%	22%	20%	17%	22%	18%	14%	20%
Diversity and inclusivity	366	122	239	50	25	25	33	83	194	153	223	26	97	268	51	65	113
	9%	10%	9%	9%	16%	7%	10%	10%	8%	10%	9%	8%	9%	9%	12%	9%	10%
Access to parks, nature, or outdoor recreation	393	123	255	76	8	35	24	99	245	135	212	61	94	296	40	64	110
	10%	10%	9%	13%	5%	10%	7%	12%	11%	9%	9%	19%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%
Access to entertainment options (e.g. music venues, theaters)	186	59	123	31	14	11	5	52	119	62	113	20	46	131	26	44	58
	5%	5%	4%	5%	9%	3%	2%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%
Something else (Please specify)	115	12	103	10	1	1	3	9	84	30	83	6	20	102	6	3	27
	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What are the top two most important factors for you in choosing where to live? (Please select two)

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1986	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	968	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Opportunity to get ahead	318	167	117	9	25	187	98	131	19	11	201	66	173	102	40	202	174	186
	8%	10%	6%	4%	10%	9%	6%	12%	6%	4%	10%	5%	12%	7%	4%	8%	10%	8%
Affordable housing	1317	551	611	84	71	605	548	311	136	86	645	436	402	482	391	934	554	763
	33%	33%	33%	39%	30%	30%	36%	29%	46%	35%	31%	35%	27%	33%	40%	36%	32%	33%
Cost of living	1629	612	816	110	91	731	695	369	115	104	772	569	529	605	451	1067	690	964
	41%	37%	43%	51%	38%	37%	45%	35%	38%	43%	37%	45%	36%	42%	47%	42%	39%	41%
Access to good jobs	662	335	264	26	37	362	234	242	54	29	409	169	317	214	125	395	283	358
	17%	20%	14%	12%	15%	18%	15%	23%	18%	12%	20%	13%	22%	15%	13%	15%	16%	15%
Access to good schools	379	186	156	14	23	211	130	131	33	17	212	108	132	166	75	238	183	216
	9%	11%	8%	7%	9%	11%	8%	12%	11%	7%	10%	9%	9%	11%	8%	9%	10%	9%
Crime rates	1019	347	542	58	72	393	508	170	90	76	394	463	286	370	320	690	505	757
	25%	21%	29%	27%	30%	20%	33%	16%	30%	31%	19%	37%	19%	26%	33%	27%	29%	32%
Ease of commuting	424	234	151	20	19	243	132	175	27	21	263	96	174	157	77	263	197	257
	11%	14%	8%	9%	8%	12%	9%	16%	9%	9%	13%	8%	12%	11%	8%	10%	11%	11%
Access to good restaurants or shops	357	156	166	16	18	209	103	122	17	17	207	100	168	128	55	182	133	176
	9%	9%	9%	7%	8%	11%	7%	11%	6%	7%	10%	8%	11%	9%	6%	7%	8%	8%
Being close to family	835	281	431	48	75	462	264	180	48	45	404	266	303	312	182	523	340	453
	21%	17%	23%	22%	31%	23%	17%	17%	16%	19%	19%	21%	21%	22%	19%	20%	19%	19%
Diversity and inclusivity	366	171	168	15	12	220	100	127	22	20	245	62	152	134	71	234	162	181
	9%	10%	9%	7%	5%	11%	6%	12%	7%	8%	12%	5%	10%	9%	7%	9%	9%	8%
Access to parks, nature, or outdoor recreation	393	155	192	21	25	191	170	90	20	41	233	112	160	140	84	240	172	204
	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	8%	7%	17%	11%	9%	11%	10%	9%	9%	10%	9%
Access to entertainment options (e.g. music venues, theaters)	186	101	72	8	4	107	60	80	10	9	109	44	95	54	35	107	82	100
	5%	6%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	7%	3%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What are the top two most important factors for you in choosing where to live? (Please select two)

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Something else (Please specify)	115 3%	29 2%	74 4%	5 2%	8 3%	52 3%	45 3%	12 1%	6 2%	10 4%	56 3%	36 3%	42 3%	37 3%	30 3%	44 2%	39 2%	50 2%

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 Manhattan Institute
 N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Would you prefer to live in ?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A community where the homes are larger and farther apart, but schools, stores, and restaurants are a few miles away	2061	993	1064	1169	228	437	177	388	475	325	473	401	533	460	651	413
	52%	51%	52%	53%	48%	48%	52%	46%	55%	55%	51%	51%	50%	53%	54%	49%
A community where the homes are smaller and closer to each other, but schools, stores, and restaurants are within walking distance	1571	802	756	824	198	386	134	380	335	223	348	284	489	313	438	318
	39%	41%	37%	38%	42%	42%	40%	45%	39%	38%	38%	36%	46%	36%	37%	38%
Unsure	368	144	222	195	46	88	28	71	50	38	106	105	52	92	106	117
	9%	7%	11%	9%	10%	10%	8%	8%	6%	6%	11%	13%	5%	11%	9%	14%

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Would you prefer to live in ?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A community where the homes are larger and farther apart, but schools, stores, and restaurants are a few miles away	2061	564	531	762	707	151	908	660	683	540	428	127	396	337	397	310	428	477
	52%	59%	51%	46%	60%	54%	46%	60%	48%	47%	63%	49%	46%	46%	60%	60%	46%	46%
A community where the homes are smaller and closer to each other, but schools, stores, and restaurants are within walking distance	1571	314	396	753	377	108	913	363	588	531	195	116	401	337	220	156	455	450
	39%	33%	38%	46%	32%	39%	46%	33%	41%	46%	29%	45%	47%	46%	34%	30%	49%	44%
Unsure	368	72	115	134	88	22	156	78	150	75	56	15	56	61	39	47	52	103
	9%	8%	11%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	11%	7%	8%	6%	7%	8%	6%	9%	6%	10%

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 N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Would you prefer to live in ?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A community where the homes are larger and farther apart, but schools, stores, and restaurants are a few miles away	2061	679	598	473	295	1277	768	715	447	354	377	377	299	335	224	1186	160	436
	52%	50%	53%	52%	53%	51%	53%	52%	55%	43%	51%	52%	54%	62%	57%	54%	47%	49%
A community where the homes are smaller and closer to each other, but schools, stores, and restaurants are within walking distance	1571	522	417	385	237	939	621	493	331	359	295	298	226	174	147	887	143	332
	39%	38%	37%	42%	43%	38%	43%	36%	41%	43%	40%	41%	41%	32%	37%	40%	42%	37%
Unsure	368	169	120	51	20	288	71	155	39	117	70	45	28	30	24	123	35	127
	9%	12%	11%	6%	4%	12%	5%	11%	5%	14%	9%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	10%	14%

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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Would you prefer to live in ?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A community where the homes are larger and farther apart, but schools, stores, and restaurants are a few miles away	2061	650	1394	346	63	169	186	458	1300	679	1392	142	424	1684	209	282	485
	52%	55%	50%	60%	42%	49%	54%	55%	56%	45%	58%	43%	41%	55%	49%	41%	44%
A community where the homes are smaller and closer to each other, but schools, stores, and restaurants are within walking distance	1571	496	1062	217	82	160	135	350	842	667	844	166	472	1104	183	355	529
	39%	42%	38%	37%	54%	47%	39%	42%	37%	44%	35%	51%	45%	36%	43%	51%	48%
Unsure	368	45	313	18	7	14	22	18	165	171	161	19	145	259	34	60	93
	9%	4%	11%	3%	5%	4%	6%	2%	7%	11%	7%	6%	14%	8%	8%	9%	8%

Echelon Insights
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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Would you prefer to live in ?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A community where the homes are larger and farther apart, but schools, stores, and restaurants are a few miles away	2061	770	1016	131	145	934	889	420	175	151	1031	736	719	734	552	1331	980	1287
	52%	46%	54%	60%	60%	47%	58%	39%	59%	62%	50%	58%	49%	51%	57%	52%	56%	55%
A community where the homes are smaller and closer to each other, but schools, stores, and restaurants are within walking distance	1571	733	701	74	64	913	518	555	93	68	935	421	662	561	317	1038	665	888
	39%	44%	37%	34%	26%	46%	34%	52%	31%	28%	45%	33%	45%	39%	33%	41%	38%	38%
Unsure	368	160	162	13	32	139	137	94	29	25	109	107	86	155	99	191	113	157
	9%	10%	9%	6%	13%	7%	9%	9%	10%	10%	5%	8%	6%	11%	10%	7%	6%	7%

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People have proposed various ways of making more affordable housing options available. Would you support or oppose each of the following being done in the [MAIN CITY] area?
-Allow more housing to be built near transit stops

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2635	1361	1261	1452	319	595	214	559	582	407	586	501	778	582	757	504
	66%	70%	62%	66%	68%	65%	63%	67%	68%	69%	63%	64%	73%	67%	63%	59%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	817	390	427	441	73	193	89	173	187	113	174	171	213	177	259	167
	20%	20%	21%	20%	16%	21%	26%	21%	22%	19%	19%	22%	20%	20%	22%	20%
Strongly support	1101	603	491	581	157	268	68	244	271	196	244	148	376	226	326	165
	28%	31%	24%	27%	33%	29%	20%	29%	31%	33%	26%	19%	35%	26%	27%	19%
Somewhat support	1533	758	770	871	162	327	146	315	312	211	342	354	402	356	431	339
	38%	39%	38%	40%	34%	36%	43%	38%	36%	36%	37%	45%	37%	41%	36%	40%
Somewhat oppose	551	269	282	289	51	146	50	134	118	70	129	101	146	123	175	107
	14%	14%	14%	13%	11%	16%	15%	16%	14%	12%	14%	13%	14%	14%	15%	13%
Strongly oppose	266	121	145	152	22	47	39	39	69	43	45	70	67	55	84	60
	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	5%	12%	5%	8%	7%	5%	9%	6%	6%	7%	7%
Unsure	548	188	355	295	80	123	36	107	90	66	167	117	82	107	178	177
	14%	10%	17%	13%	17%	13%	11%	13%	10%	11%	18%	15%	8%	12%	15%	21%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

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-Allow more housing to be built near transit stops

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2635	556	680	1198	709	198	1423	682	922	862	380	169	658	507	408	300	721	693
	66%	59%	65%	73%	60%	70%	72%	62%	65%	75%	56%	65%	77%	69%	62%	58%	77%	67%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	817	274	204	270	325	62	323	284	321	162	208	64	114	149	195	130	134	189
	20%	29%	20%	16%	28%	22%	16%	26%	23%	14%	31%	25%	13%	20%	30%	25%	14%	18%
Strongly support	1101	212	242	576	262	53	660	262	368	406	132	79	313	246	153	107	365	289
	28%	22%	23%	35%	22%	19%	33%	24%	26%	35%	19%	31%	37%	34%	23%	21%	39%	28%
Somewhat support	1533	344	438	622	447	144	764	420	553	456	248	90	345	261	255	193	355	404
	38%	36%	42%	38%	38%	51%	39%	38%	39%	40%	36%	35%	40%	36%	39%	37%	38%	39%
Somewhat oppose	551	180	121	194	212	34	229	181	215	119	130	49	79	109	127	85	103	126
	14%	19%	12%	12%	18%	12%	12%	16%	15%	10%	19%	19%	9%	15%	19%	17%	11%	12%
Strongly oppose	266	94	83	76	113	28	94	103	106	43	79	14	35	39	68	45	30	63
	7%	10%	8%	5%	10%	10%	5%	9%	7%	4%	12%	6%	4%	5%	10%	9%	3%	6%
Unsure	548	120	158	182	138	22	230	135	178	121	91	25	81	78	53	84	81	146
	14%	13%	15%	11%	12%	8%	12%	12%	13%	11%	13%	10%	9%	11%	8%	16%	9%	14%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
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-Allow more housing to be built near transit stops

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2635	796	757	640	420	1552	1060	818	628	521	506	479	364	380	285	1538	212	574
	66%	58%	67%	70%	76%	62%	73%	60%	77%	63%	68%	67%	66%	70%	72%	70%	63%	64%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	817	301	234	180	97	535	277	303	138	156	133	171	136	107	72	452	61	176
	20%	22%	21%	20%	18%	21%	19%	22%	17%	19%	18%	24%	25%	20%	18%	21%	18%	20%
Strongly support	1101	333	272	273	216	605	489	278	302	241	225	190	129	144	138	705	82	186
	28%	24%	24%	30%	39%	24%	33%	20%	37%	29%	30%	26%	23%	27%	35%	32%	24%	21%
Somewhat support	1533	462	485	367	204	947	571	540	326	280	280	289	235	236	146	832	131	388
	38%	34%	43%	40%	37%	38%	39%	40%	40%	34%	38%	40%	43%	44%	37%	38%	39%	43%
Somewhat oppose	551	216	155	110	65	371	175	202	87	105	87	116	93	70	45	300	47	104
	14%	16%	14%	12%	12%	15%	12%	15%	11%	13%	12%	16%	17%	13%	11%	14%	14%	12%
Strongly oppose	266	85	79	70	32	164	101	101	51	52	46	55	43	37	27	152	14	72
	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	4%	8%
Unsure	548	274	143	89	35	417	124	243	52	152	102	70	53	52	38	206	65	145
	14%	20%	13%	10%	6%	17%	9%	18%	6%	18%	14%	10%	10%	10%	10%	9%	19%	16%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

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-Allow more housing to be built near transit stops

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2635	873	1744	439	120	234	235	629	1496	1031	1511	251	737	1943	338	555	767
	66%	73%	63%	76%	79%	68%	68%	76%	65%	68%	63%	77%	71%	64%	79%	80%	69%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	817	223	590	116	15	69	75	146	515	272	571	50	152	671	55	90	205
	20%	19%	21%	20%	10%	20%	22%	18%	22%	18%	24%	15%	15%	22%	13%	13%	19%
Strongly support	1101	430	665	213	65	111	123	306	600	457	613	97	340	738	165	293	335
	28%	36%	24%	37%	42%	32%	36%	37%	26%	30%	26%	30%	33%	24%	39%	42%	30%
Somewhat support	1533	443	1079	226	55	123	112	323	896	574	898	153	397	1206	173	263	432
	38%	37%	39%	39%	36%	36%	33%	39%	39%	38%	37%	47%	38%	40%	41%	38%	39%
Somewhat oppose	551	161	387	85	9	49	59	100	340	187	401	36	88	461	37	62	124
	14%	14%	14%	15%	6%	14%	17%	12%	15%	12%	17%	11%	8%	15%	9%	9%	11%
Strongly oppose	266	62	203	32	6	20	16	45	174	85	170	15	64	210	18	28	81
	7%	5%	7%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	8%	6%	7%	4%	6%	7%	4%	4%	7%
Unsure	548	95	434	25	18	40	34	52	296	213	314	26	153	433	33	51	134
	14%	8%	16%	4%	12%	12%	10%	6%	13%	14%	13%	8%	15%	14%	8%	7%	12%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
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	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2635	1213	1160	126	137	1474	915	817	216	150	1539	769	1139	918	539	1775	1237	1572
	66%	73%	62%	58%	57%	74%	59%	76%	73%	62%	74%	61%	78%	63%	56%	69%	70%	67%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	817	279	432	54	52	304	420	145	60	67	346	352	204	322	273	503	370	524
	20%	17%	23%	25%	22%	15%	27%	14%	20%	27%	17%	28%	14%	22%	28%	20%	21%	22%
Strongly support	1101	601	404	44	53	681	326	431	102	61	696	294	534	323	214	839	615	693
	28%	36%	22%	20%	22%	34%	21%	40%	34%	25%	34%	23%	36%	22%	22%	33%	35%	30%
Somewhat support	1533	612	756	82	84	792	589	386	115	89	843	475	605	595	325	935	621	879
	38%	37%	40%	38%	35%	40%	38%	36%	39%	36%	41%	38%	41%	41%	34%	37%	35%	38%
Somewhat oppose	551	191	293	36	31	215	283	95	45	47	237	225	145	220	176	333	250	343
	14%	11%	16%	17%	13%	11%	18%	9%	15%	19%	11%	18%	10%	15%	18%	13%	14%	15%
Strongly oppose	266	88	139	18	21	90	137	50	16	19	108	127	59	102	97	170	120	181
	7%	5%	7%	8%	9%	5%	9%	5%	5%	8%	5%	10%	4%	7%	10%	7%	7%	8%
Unsure	548	170	288	38	51	208	209	108	21	27	191	143	123	209	157	282	151	236
	14%	10%	15%	18%	21%	10%	14%	10%	7%	11%	9%	11%	8%	14%	16%	11%	9%	10%

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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

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-Allow more backyard apartments to be built

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2182	1100	1073	1104	308	542	179	526	541	354	450	312	724	376	688	385
	55%	57%	53%	50%	65%	59%	53%	63%	63%	60%	49%	39%	67%	43%	58%	45%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	1258	623	631	762	94	251	127	213	219	164	316	346	267	356	325	306
	31%	32%	31%	35%	20%	28%	37%	25%	26%	28%	34%	44%	25%	41%	27%	36%
Strongly support	941	509	425	471	158	235	56	225	258	194	179	85	372	137	298	127
	24%	26%	21%	22%	34%	26%	16%	27%	30%	33%	19%	11%	35%	16%	25%	15%
Somewhat support	1241	591	648	633	150	307	123	301	283	160	270	227	352	239	389	258
	31%	30%	32%	29%	32%	34%	36%	36%	33%	27%	29%	29%	33%	28%	33%	30%
Somewhat oppose	701	356	341	393	62	160	78	155	142	92	146	166	193	163	192	150
	18%	18%	17%	18%	13%	18%	23%	18%	17%	16%	16%	21%	18%	19%	16%	18%
Strongly oppose	557	267	290	369	32	91	49	58	77	72	170	180	74	193	134	157
	14%	14%	14%	17%	7%	10%	15%	7%	9%	12%	18%	23%	7%	22%	11%	18%
Unsure	560	216	338	322	70	118	33	100	99	68	161	132	82	134	182	157
	14%	11%	17%	15%	15%	13%	10%	12%	12%	12%	17%	17%	8%	15%	15%	18%

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2182	430	545	1049	533	157	1232	557	764	714	282	144	530	488	292	241	622	605
	55%	45%	52%	64%	46%	56%	62%	51%	54%	62%	42%	56%	62%	67%	44%	47%	66%	59%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	1258	411	345	388	508	104	479	445	471	267	324	84	200	177	309	199	204	272
	31%	43%	33%	24%	43%	37%	24%	40%	33%	23%	48%	32%	23%	24%	47%	39%	22%	26%
Strongly support	941	187	202	492	221	62	558	243	294	331	100	84	239	238	123	98	302	252
	24%	20%	19%	30%	19%	22%	28%	22%	21%	29%	15%	32%	28%	32%	19%	19%	32%	24%
Somewhat support	1241	243	343	556	312	95	674	314	470	384	182	61	291	250	169	143	320	353
	31%	26%	33%	34%	27%	34%	34%	29%	33%	33%	27%	23%	34%	34%	26%	28%	34%	34%
Somewhat oppose	701	199	178	255	241	55	311	193	273	188	140	57	136	111	150	92	142	166
	18%	21%	17%	15%	21%	19%	16%	18%	19%	16%	21%	22%	16%	15%	23%	18%	15%	16%
Strongly oppose	557	212	166	133	266	49	168	252	198	79	184	27	63	67	159	107	62	106
	14%	22%	16%	8%	23%	17%	9%	23%	14%	7%	27%	10%	7%	9%	24%	21%	7%	10%
Unsure	560	109	153	213	130	21	265	100	185	164	74	30	122	68	56	74	110	152
	14%	11%	15%	13%	11%	8%	13%	9%	13%	14%	11%	12%	14%	9%	9%	14%	12%	15%

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	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2182	726	581	504	350	1307	854	625	473	482	422	398	277	278	237	1351	190	363
	55%	53%	51%	55%	63%	52%	58%	46%	58%	58%	57%	55%	50%	51%	60%	62%	56%	41%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	1258	413	380	303	157	794	460	497	265	210	208	242	192	226	121	623	79	379
	31%	30%	34%	33%	28%	32%	31%	36%	32%	25%	28%	34%	35%	42%	31%	28%	23%	42%
Strongly support	941	286	239	228	173	524	401	233	231	222	174	147	102	136	125	627	82	114
	24%	21%	21%	25%	31%	21%	27%	17%	28%	27%	23%	20%	18%	25%	32%	29%	24%	13%
Somewhat support	1241	440	342	276	177	782	453	392	241	260	249	251	174	142	112	724	108	249
	31%	32%	30%	30%	32%	31%	31%	29%	30%	31%	34%	35%	32%	26%	28%	33%	32%	28%
Somewhat oppose	701	234	196	177	91	431	268	237	155	123	126	126	115	117	59	362	56	180
	18%	17%	17%	20%	16%	17%	18%	17%	19%	15%	17%	17%	21%	22%	15%	16%	16%	20%
Strongly oppose	557	179	184	125	66	363	192	259	109	86	81	116	76	109	63	262	24	199
	14%	13%	16%	14%	12%	14%	13%	19%	13%	10%	11%	16%	14%	20%	16%	12%	7%	22%
Unsure	560	231	173	103	45	404	147	242	80	138	111	81	85	35	37	221	69	153
	14%	17%	15%	11%	8%	16%	10%	18%	10%	17%	15%	11%	15%	7%	9%	10%	20%	17%

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-Allow more backyard apartments to be built

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2182	801	1360	389	126	219	224	568	1171	914	1217	191	624	1580	296	482	656
	55%	67%	49%	67%	83%	64%	65%	69%	51%	60%	51%	58%	60%	52%	69%	69%	59%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	1258	305	946	159	20	88	93	210	864	359	887	100	228	1053	88	144	298
	31%	26%	34%	27%	13%	26%	27%	25%	37%	24%	37%	31%	22%	35%	21%	21%	27%
Strongly support	941	452	477	230	72	114	117	326	503	409	526	84	269	667	142	217	294
	24%	38%	17%	40%	47%	33%	34%	39%	22%	27%	22%	26%	26%	22%	33%	31%	27%
Somewhat support	1241	349	883	159	54	106	107	241	668	505	691	108	355	914	154	265	362
	31%	29%	32%	27%	35%	31%	31%	29%	29%	33%	29%	33%	34%	30%	36%	38%	33%
Somewhat oppose	701	196	499	97	14	59	59	136	449	227	489	55	135	565	59	94	190
	18%	16%	18%	17%	9%	17%	17%	16%	19%	15%	20%	17%	13%	19%	14%	13%	17%
Strongly oppose	557	109	446	63	5	29	34	74	415	132	398	46	93	488	29	50	108
	14%	9%	16%	11%	3%	8%	10%	9%	18%	9%	17%	14%	9%	16%	7%	7%	10%
Unsure	560	84	464	33	7	36	26	49	272	243	293	36	189	415	42	71	152
	14%	7%	17%	6%	5%	10%	7%	6%	12%	16%	12%	11%	18%	14%	10%	10%	14%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

People have proposed various ways of making more affordable housing options available. Would you support or oppose each of the following being done in the [MAIN CITY] area?
-Allow more backyard apartments to be built

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2182	1086	885	109	102	1251	729	764	174	127	1322	581	946	731	481	1494	1091	1307
	55%	65%	47%	50%	42%	63%	47%	71%	58%	52%	64%	46%	64%	50%	50%	58%	62%	56%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	1258	380	719	69	90	505	605	197	81	90	548	531	380	503	348	750	520	755
	31%	23%	38%	32%	38%	25%	39%	18%	27%	37%	26%	42%	26%	35%	36%	29%	30%	32%
Strongly support	941	537	319	42	43	561	298	401	82	48	604	234	457	260	206	734	575	630
	24%	32%	17%	19%	18%	28%	19%	37%	28%	20%	29%	19%	31%	18%	21%	29%	33%	27%
Somewhat support	1241	549	567	67	59	690	431	363	91	78	717	347	489	471	276	759	516	677
	31%	33%	30%	31%	24%	35%	28%	34%	31%	32%	35%	27%	33%	33%	28%	30%	29%	29%
Somewhat oppose	701	235	366	39	61	303	320	141	43	44	340	249	230	314	149	409	250	383
	18%	14%	19%	18%	25%	15%	21%	13%	14%	18%	16%	20%	16%	22%	15%	16%	14%	16%
Strongly oppose	557	144	353	30	30	202	284	56	38	45	208	282	151	190	198	341	270	372
	14%	9%	19%	14%	12%	10%	18%	5%	13%	19%	10%	22%	10%	13%	20%	13%	15%	16%
Unsure	560	197	275	40	48	230	210	109	43	28	206	152	140	215	140	316	146	270
	14%	12%	15%	18%	20%	12%	14%	10%	15%	11%	10%	12%	10%	15%	14%	12%	8%	12%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

People have proposed various ways of making more affordable housing options available. Would you support or oppose each of the following being done in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Expediting and streamlining the approvals process so it is easier to begin building more housing

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2710	1400	1297	1441	339	643	233	572	601	445	603	489	824	577	782	515
	68%	72%	63%	66%	72%	71%	69%	68%	70%	76%	65%	62%	77%	67%	65%	61%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	782	349	429	471	67	154	67	160	166	80	184	192	162	187	240	189
	20%	18%	21%	22%	14%	17%	20%	19%	19%	14%	20%	24%	15%	22%	20%	22%
Strongly support	1172	655	511	580	189	305	79	246	308	208	243	167	425	230	333	179
	29%	34%	25%	27%	40%	33%	23%	29%	36%	36%	26%	21%	40%	27%	28%	21%
Somewhat support	1538	745	786	861	150	338	154	326	293	236	361	322	399	346	449	336
	38%	38%	38%	39%	32%	37%	45%	39%	34%	40%	39%	41%	37%	40%	38%	40%
Somewhat oppose	543	237	303	312	55	120	44	129	135	51	116	112	130	107	182	121
	14%	12%	15%	14%	12%	13%	13%	15%	16%	9%	13%	14%	12%	12%	15%	14%
Strongly oppose	239	113	126	160	12	34	24	31	31	29	68	80	32	80	58	68
	6%	6%	6%	7%	3%	4%	7%	4%	4%	5%	7%	10%	3%	9%	5%	8%
Unsure	508	189	317	276	66	114	38	106	93	61	139	109	87	102	172	144
	13%	10%	16%	13%	14%	12%	11%	13%	11%	10%	15%	14%	8%	12%	14%	17%

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-Expediting and streamlining the approvals process so it is easier to begin building more housing

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2710	593	666	1227	739	198	1455	739	960	844	413	175	640	557	431	308	734	712
	68%	62%	64%	74%	63%	70%	74%	67%	68%	74%	61%	68%	75%	76%	66%	60%	78%	69%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	782	238	228	258	297	60	316	255	290	191	186	49	137	112	178	118	119	194
	20%	25%	22%	16%	25%	21%	16%	23%	20%	17%	27%	19%	16%	15%	27%	23%	13%	19%
Strongly support	1172	254	260	593	319	66	677	325	388	407	158	94	297	284	185	134	376	298
	29%	27%	25%	36%	27%	23%	34%	29%	27%	36%	23%	36%	35%	39%	28%	26%	40%	29%
Somewhat support	1538	339	406	634	420	132	778	414	571	437	256	81	343	274	246	174	358	414
	38%	36%	39%	38%	36%	47%	39%	38%	40%	38%	38%	31%	40%	37%	38%	34%	38%	40%
Somewhat oppose	543	147	157	199	184	39	241	154	211	148	110	35	107	83	113	71	87	152
	14%	15%	15%	12%	16%	14%	12%	14%	15%	13%	16%	14%	13%	11%	17%	14%	9%	15%
Strongly oppose	239	91	72	60	112	21	74	101	79	43	76	14	30	29	65	47	32	42
	6%	10%	7%	4%	10%	8%	4%	9%	6%	4%	11%	5%	4%	4%	10%	9%	3%	4%
Unsure	508	119	147	164	136	24	206	107	171	111	80	34	76	64	47	88	82	123
	13%	13%	14%	10%	12%	8%	10%	10%	12%	10%	12%	13%	9%	9%	7%	17%	9%	12%

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People have proposed various ways of making more affordable housing options available. Would you support or oppose each of the following being done in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Expediting and streamlining the approvals process so it is easier to begin building more housing

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2710	843	751	663	431	1594	1094	820	615	569	497	517	365	362	301	1603	213	560
	68%	61%	66%	73%	78%	64%	75%	60%	75%	69%	67%	72%	66%	67%	76%	73%	63%	63%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	782	265	253	171	87	517	258	315	155	134	139	148	120	127	65	393	61	206
	20%	19%	22%	19%	16%	21%	18%	23%	19%	16%	19%	21%	22%	24%	16%	18%	18%	23%
Strongly support	1172	370	276	295	225	646	520	297	281	266	214	210	134	162	151	746	86	212
	29%	27%	24%	32%	41%	26%	36%	22%	34%	32%	29%	29%	24%	30%	38%	34%	25%	24%
Somewhat support	1538	473	475	368	206	948	574	523	333	303	283	307	231	199	150	858	127	348
	38%	35%	42%	40%	37%	38%	39%	38%	41%	37%	38%	43%	42%	37%	38%	39%	37%	39%
Somewhat oppose	543	193	169	109	65	362	175	196	115	94	95	99	85	98	38	288	45	121
	14%	14%	15%	12%	12%	14%	12%	14%	14%	11%	13%	14%	15%	18%	10%	13%	13%	14%
Strongly oppose	239	71	84	61	22	155	83	119	40	41	43	50	35	30	27	105	16	85
	6%	5%	7%	7%	4%	6%	6%	9%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	9%
Unsure	508	263	130	76	33	393	108	228	47	126	105	54	68	50	28	199	64	129
	13%	19%	11%	8%	6%	16%	7%	17%	6%	15%	14%	8%	12%	9%	7%	9%	19%	14%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
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People have proposed various ways of making more affordable housing options available. Would you support or oppose each of the following being done in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Expediting and streamlining the approvals process so it is easier to begin building more housing

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2710	949	1743	454	123	274	257	681	1530	1086	1591	227	742	2023	328	555	777
	68%	80%	63%	78%	81%	80%	75%	82%	66%	72%	66%	69%	71%	66%	77%	80%	70%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	782	159	620	95	15	41	53	103	497	250	508	71	164	625	68	104	208
	20%	13%	22%	16%	10%	12%	15%	12%	22%	16%	21%	22%	16%	21%	16%	15%	19%
Strongly support	1172	496	669	222	89	142	130	362	658	480	656	103	342	825	158	284	342
	29%	42%	24%	38%	58%	41%	38%	44%	29%	32%	27%	31%	33%	27%	37%	41%	31%
Somewhat support	1538	453	1073	232	34	132	127	319	872	606	934	125	400	1198	170	271	435
	38%	38%	39%	40%	23%	38%	37%	39%	38%	40%	39%	38%	38%	39%	40%	39%	39%
Somewhat oppose	543	123	418	76	10	31	42	80	326	187	347	49	119	411	59	90	167
	14%	10%	15%	13%	7%	9%	12%	10%	14%	12%	14%	15%	11%	13%	14%	13%	15%
Strongly oppose	239	36	202	19	4	10	11	23	171	63	161	22	45	214	10	14	41
	6%	3%	7%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	7%	4%	7%	7%	4%	7%	2%	2%	4%
Unsure	508	84	406	32	15	29	34	43	280	181	298	29	135	399	30	38	121
	13%	7%	15%	6%	10%	8%	10%	5%	12%	12%	12%	9%	13%	13%	7%	5%	11%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

People have proposed various ways of making more affordable housing options available. Would you support or oppose each of the following being done in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Expediting and streamlining the approvals process so it is easier to begin building more housing

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2710	1266	1152	137	154	1470	973	834	227	175	1568	782	1135	921	608	1845	1311	1660
	68%	76%	61%	63%	64%	74%	63%	78%	76%	72%	76%	62%	77%	64%	63%	72%	75%	71%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	782	230	464	45	43	319	381	135	41	46	343	341	222	333	215	448	277	430
	20%	14%	25%	20%	18%	16%	25%	13%	14%	19%	17%	27%	15%	23%	22%	17%	16%	18%
Strongly support	1172	636	429	56	51	674	385	449	105	78	720	332	580	303	266	898	693	788
	29%	38%	23%	26%	21%	34%	25%	42%	35%	32%	35%	26%	40%	21%	27%	35%	39%	34%
Somewhat support	1538	630	723	81	103	795	588	386	122	98	848	450	555	618	343	947	618	871
	38%	38%	38%	37%	43%	40%	38%	36%	41%	40%	41%	36%	38%	43%	35%	37%	35%	37%
Somewhat oppose	543	185	305	27	26	228	260	116	34	30	249	226	152	241	148	300	179	284
	14%	11%	16%	12%	11%	11%	17%	11%	11%	12%	12%	18%	10%	17%	15%	12%	10%	12%
Strongly oppose	239	45	159	18	17	92	121	19	7	16	94	115	70	92	67	147	98	145
	6%	3%	8%	8%	7%	5%	8%	2%	2%	7%	5%	9%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%
Unsure	508	166	263	36	43	198	190	100	31	22	165	141	109	195	145	267	169	243
	13%	10%	14%	17%	18%	10%	12%	9%	10%	9%	8%	11%	7%	13%	15%	10%	10%	10%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Thinking about the availability and affordability of housing in the [MAIN CITY] area, which of the following statements do you agree with more?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Housing prices are high because there aren't enough homes available for rent or purchase, making it harder for working and middle-class people to afford a home. State and local governments need to make it easier to build more homes.	1209	691	516	701	134	246	104	221	260	181	297	250	364	326	296	220
	30%	36%	25%	32%	28%	27%	31%	26%	30%	31%	32%	32%	34%	38%	25%	26%
There are homes available, but they're too expensive for working and middle-class people to rent or purchase. State and local governments need to subsidize building more affordable homes.	2202	979	1208	1117	279	559	199	512	507	331	498	354	601	379	735	473
	55%	51%	59%	51%	59%	61%	59%	61%	59%	57%	54%	45%	56%	44%	62%	56%
Unsure	588	269	318	369	59	106	36	106	92	74	131	185	108	161	164	155
	15%	14%	16%	17%	12%	12%	11%	13%	11%	13%	14%	23%	10%	19%	14%	18%

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Thinking about the availability and affordability of housing in the [MAIN CITY] area, which of the following statements do you agree with more?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Housing prices are high because there aren't enough homes available for rent or purchase, making it harder for working and middle-class people to afford a home. State and local governments need to make it easier to build more homes.	1209	344	307	501	428	75	618	440	419	313	266	77	250	249	263	164	345	271
	30%	36%	29%	30%	37%	26%	31%	40%	29%	27%	39%	30%	29%	34%	40%	32%	37%	26%
There are homes available, but they're too expensive for working and middle-class people to rent or purchase. State and local governments need to subsidize building more affordable homes.	2202	438	558	976	539	172	1150	486	799	725	286	145	522	410	289	250	498	642
	55%	46%	54%	59%	46%	61%	58%	44%	56%	63%	42%	56%	61%	56%	44%	49%	53%	62%
Unsure	588	168	177	172	205	35	208	175	203	107	128	36	81	75	104	100	93	116
	15%	18%	17%	10%	17%	12%	11%	16%	14%	9%	19%	14%	9%	10%	16%	19%	10%	11%

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Thinking about the availability and affordability of housing in the [MAIN CITY] area, which of the following statements do you agree with more?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
Housing prices are high because there aren't enough homes available for rent or purchase, making it harder for working and middle-class people to afford a home. State and local governments need to make it easier to build more homes.	1209 30%	345 25%	303 27%	345 38%	206 37%	648 26%	551 38%	369 27%	327 40%	188 23%	165 22%	234 33%	187 34%	217 40%	167 42%	722 33%	87 26%	287 32%
There are homes available, but they're too expensive for working and middle-class people to rent or purchase. State and local governments need to subsidize building more affordable homes.	2202 55%	791 58%	666 59%	443 49%	286 52%	1457 58%	729 50%	731 54%	385 47%	503 61%	483 65%	401 56%	297 54%	243 45%	188 48%	1272 58%	190 56%	406 45%
Unsure	588 15%	234 17%	165 15%	121 13%	59 11%	400 16%	180 12%	264 19%	105 13%	139 17%	93 13%	85 12%	69 12%	79 15%	40 10%	202 9%	61 18%	201 22%

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Thinking about the availability and affordability of housing in the [MAIN CITY] area, which of the following statements do you agree with more?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Housing prices are high because there aren't enough homes available for rent or purchase, making it harder for working and middle-class people to afford a home. State and local governments need to make it easier to build more homes.	1209	400	802	211	50	100	81	314	818	351	785	122	246	965	107	179	341
	30%	34%	29%	36%	33%	29%	24%	38%	35%	23%	33%	37%	24%	32%	25%	26%	31%
There are homes available, but they're too expensive for working and middle-class people to rent or purchase. State and local governments need to subsidize building more affordable homes.	2202	709	1479	324	95	221	237	462	1133	975	1249	179	647	1631	281	460	617
	55%	60%	53%	56%	62%	64%	69%	56%	49%	64%	52%	55%	62%	54%	66%	66%	56%
Unsure	588	82	487	46	8	23	25	51	355	191	362	26	148	452	37	58	148
	15%	7%	18%	8%	5%	7%	7%	6%	15%	13%	15%	8%	14%	15%	9%	8%	13%

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Thinking about the availability and affordability of housing in the [MAIN CITY] area, which of the following statements do you agree with more?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Housing prices are high because there aren't enough homes available for rent or purchase, making it harder for working and middle-class people to afford a home. State and local governments need to make it easier to build more homes.	1209	478	599	64	68	641	473	346	73	52	711	374	564	378	247	742	558	733
	30%	29%	32%	30%	28%	32%	31%	32%	24%	21%	34%	30%	38%	26%	26%	29%	32%	31%
There are homes available, but they're too expensive for working and middle-class people to rent or purchase. State and local governments need to subsidize building more affordable homes.	2202	994	965	115	128	1100	853	607	187	166	1160	715	736	837	585	1566	998	1328
	55%	60%	51%	53%	53%	55%	55%	57%	63%	68%	56%	57%	50%	58%	60%	61%	57%	57%
Unsure	588	190	316	38	44	246	218	116	38	26	205	176	166	235	136	252	202	271
	15%	11%	17%	18%	18%	12%	14%	11%	13%	10%	10%	14%	11%	16%	14%	10%	11%	12%

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Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Allow parents to choose which public school they would like to send their children to, regardless of their zip code, and have the funding for that student follow them to their school of choice

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2832	1370	1450	1485	367	674	237	639	656	434	618	485	833	536	883	567
	71%	71%	71%	68%	78%	74%	70%	76%	76%	74%	67%	61%	78%	62%	74%	67%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	734	387	345	452	55	142	69	133	117	90	188	206	161	227	178	167
	18%	20%	17%	21%	12%	16%	20%	16%	14%	15%	20%	26%	15%	26%	15%	20%
Strongly support	1598	753	835	804	236	409	102	386	355	271	343	242	473	280	530	306
	40%	39%	41%	37%	50%	45%	30%	46%	41%	46%	37%	31%	44%	32%	44%	36%
Somewhat support	1234	617	615	681	131	265	134	252	301	163	275	243	360	256	353	261
	31%	32%	30%	31%	28%	29%	40%	30%	35%	28%	30%	31%	34%	30%	30%	31%
Somewhat oppose	475	250	223	289	44	89	45	99	87	47	109	133	117	133	114	109
	12%	13%	11%	13%	9%	10%	13%	12%	10%	8%	12%	17%	11%	15%	10%	13%
Strongly oppose	259	137	121	162	11	54	24	34	30	43	79	73	43	94	63	58
	6%	7%	6%	7%	2%	6%	7%	4%	3%	7%	9%	9%	4%	11%	5%	7%
Unsure	434	182	248	251	50	94	34	68	86	62	120	98	79	103	134	114
	11%	9%	12%	11%	11%	10%	10%	8%	10%	11%	13%	12%	7%	12%	11%	13%

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Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Allow parents to choose which public school they would like to send their children to, regardless of their zip code, and have the funding for that student follow them to their school of choice

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2832	698	710	1188	849	207	1417	825	992	823	505	188	594	553	462	387	674	734
	71%	74%	68%	72%	72%	73%	72%	75%	70%	72%	74%	73%	70%	75%	70%	75%	72%	71%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	734	189	193	301	236	54	358	216	257	215	140	43	180	115	152	84	172	184
	18%	20%	19%	18%	20%	19%	18%	20%	18%	19%	21%	17%	21%	16%	23%	16%	18%	18%
Strongly support	1598	420	383	665	510	106	778	516	518	451	311	104	323	315	275	234	350	421
	40%	44%	37%	40%	44%	37%	39%	47%	36%	39%	46%	40%	38%	43%	42%	46%	37%	41%
Somewhat support	1234	279	327	523	339	101	638	309	474	371	194	83	271	239	187	153	324	313
	31%	29%	31%	32%	29%	36%	32%	28%	33%	32%	29%	32%	32%	33%	28%	30%	35%	30%
Somewhat oppose	475	116	129	197	146	31	237	126	182	131	80	31	108	85	95	51	112	124
	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	11%	12%	11%	13%	11%	12%	12%	13%	12%	14%	10%	12%	12%
Strongly oppose	259	73	64	104	90	23	121	90	76	84	60	13	72	30	57	33	59	61
	6%	8%	6%	6%	8%	8%	6%	8%	5%	7%	9%	5%	8%	4%	9%	6%	6%	6%
Unsure	434	62	139	160	86	21	202	61	171	108	34	27	78	66	43	43	90	111
	11%	7%	13%	10%	7%	8%	10%	6%	12%	9%	5%	11%	9%	9%	6%	8%	10%	11%

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Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Allow parents to choose which public school they would like to send their children to, regardless of their zip code, and have the funding for that student follow them to their school of choice

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2832	951	786	655	416	1737	1071	896	583	600	533	519	378	390	275	1651	235	562
	71%	69%	69%	72%	75%	69%	73%	66%	71%	72%	72%	72%	68%	72%	70%	75%	70%	63%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	734	239	222	181	90	461	270	285	166	132	123	130	124	113	83	376	44	220
	18%	17%	20%	20%	16%	18%	19%	21%	20%	16%	17%	18%	22%	21%	21%	17%	13%	25%
Strongly support	1598	530	438	373	243	967	617	451	351	344	301	277	190	231	177	935	137	299
	40%	39%	39%	41%	44%	39%	42%	33%	43%	41%	41%	39%	34%	43%	45%	43%	40%	33%
Somewhat support	1234	421	349	281	173	770	454	445	231	256	231	242	188	160	98	716	99	263
	31%	31%	31%	31%	31%	31%	31%	33%	28%	31%	31%	34%	34%	30%	25%	33%	29%	29%
Somewhat oppose	475	158	136	120	61	293	181	177	112	88	88	80	81	65	51	238	29	144
	12%	12%	12%	13%	11%	12%	12%	13%	14%	11%	12%	11%	15%	12%	13%	11%	9%	16%
Strongly oppose	259	81	87	61	29	167	89	108	54	44	35	50	43	49	32	138	15	75
	6%	6%	8%	7%	5%	7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	5%	7%	8%	9%	8%	6%	4%	8%
Unsure	434	181	126	73	46	306	119	182	69	97	85	71	51	35	36	168	59	113
	11%	13%	11%	8%	8%	12%	8%	13%	8%	12%	11%	10%	9%	7%	9%	8%	17%	13%

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Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Allow parents to choose which public school they would like to send their children to, regardless of their zip code, and have the funding for that student follow them to their school of choice

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2832	964	1847	472	127	279	288	662	1629	1085	1709	239	738	2126	333	545	823
	71%	81%	67%	81%	83%	81%	84%	80%	71%	72%	71%	73%	71%	70%	78%	78%	74%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	734	152	578	74	16	43	32	119	457	254	459	64	171	600	71	95	176
	18%	13%	21%	13%	11%	12%	9%	14%	20%	17%	19%	19%	16%	20%	17%	14%	16%
Strongly support	1598	600	984	294	95	159	172	420	902	638	968	118	424	1181	202	287	487
	40%	50%	36%	51%	63%	46%	50%	51%	39%	42%	40%	36%	41%	39%	47%	41%	44%
Somewhat support	1234	364	863	178	31	119	116	243	727	446	741	121	314	945	131	258	336
	31%	31%	31%	31%	21%	35%	34%	29%	32%	29%	31%	37%	30%	31%	31%	37%	30%
Somewhat oppose	475	103	370	46	15	27	25	76	285	175	291	40	122	374	58	77	122
	12%	9%	13%	8%	10%	8%	7%	9%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	14%	11%	11%
Strongly oppose	259	49	208	28	1	16	7	43	173	79	168	24	49	226	13	18	54
	6%	4%	8%	5%	1%	5%	2%	5%	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%	7%	3%	3%	5%
Unsure	434	75	345	35	9	22	23	45	220	177	229	25	132	321	22	57	108
	11%	6%	12%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	10%	12%	10%	8%	13%	11%	5%	8%	10%

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Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Allow parents to choose which public school they would like to send their children to, regardless of their zip code, and have the funding for that student follow them to their school of choice

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2832	1303	1237	129	163	1446	1087	844	231	190	1532	910	1084	999	696	1855	1382	1728
	71%	78%	66%	59%	68%	73%	70%	79%	78%	78%	74%	72%	74%	69%	72%	72%	79%	74%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	734	192	431	63	48	361	292	116	40	32	385	242	278	264	176	457	243	391
	18%	12%	23%	29%	20%	18%	19%	11%	13%	13%	19%	19%	19%	18%	18%	18%	14%	17%
Strongly support	1598	756	697	69	76	825	600	481	142	108	855	543	615	499	453	1146	907	1059
	40%	45%	37%	32%	32%	42%	39%	45%	48%	44%	41%	43%	42%	34%	47%	45%	52%	45%
Somewhat support	1234	547	541	60	86	621	487	363	89	82	676	367	469	500	243	708	476	669
	31%	33%	29%	28%	36%	31%	32%	34%	30%	34%	33%	29%	32%	34%	25%	28%	27%	29%
Somewhat oppose	475	137	271	42	25	249	172	93	25	18	276	131	184	175	106	300	146	233
	12%	8%	14%	19%	10%	13%	11%	9%	8%	7%	13%	10%	13%	12%	11%	12%	8%	10%
Strongly oppose	259	55	160	20	24	112	120	23	15	14	109	111	94	89	70	157	97	158
	6%	3%	9%	9%	10%	6%	8%	2%	5%	6%	5%	9%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%
Unsure	434	168	211	26	30	180	166	110	27	22	158	112	105	187	96	249	132	213
	11%	10%	11%	12%	12%	9%	11%	10%	9%	9%	8%	9%	7%	13%	10%	10%	8%	9%

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Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Encourage more charter schools

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2297	1166	1128	1259	291	523	181	446	527	371	534	419	669	497	673	455
	57%	60%	55%	58%	62%	57%	54%	53%	61%	63%	58%	53%	62%	57%	56%	54%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	869	443	422	467	91	204	83	225	168	88	186	203	235	208	242	180
	22%	23%	21%	21%	19%	22%	24%	27%	20%	15%	20%	26%	22%	24%	20%	21%
Strongly support	1024	558	465	566	156	221	62	171	248	168	245	191	319	239	268	197
	26%	29%	23%	26%	33%	24%	18%	20%	29%	29%	26%	24%	30%	28%	22%	23%
Somewhat support	1274	607	663	693	134	301	120	276	279	203	288	228	350	257	405	258
	32%	31%	32%	32%	28%	33%	35%	33%	32%	35%	31%	29%	33%	30%	34%	30%
Somewhat oppose	521	244	274	269	57	135	44	153	124	51	94	98	155	89	171	103
	13%	13%	13%	12%	12%	15%	13%	18%	14%	9%	10%	12%	14%	10%	14%	12%
Strongly oppose	348	199	148	198	34	69	39	72	44	36	92	105	80	119	71	77
	9%	10%	7%	9%	7%	8%	11%	9%	5%	6%	10%	13%	7%	14%	6%	9%
Unsure	834	331	493	462	90	184	74	168	164	127	207	168	169	161	280	213
	21%	17%	24%	21%	19%	20%	22%	20%	19%	22%	22%	21%	16%	19%	23%	25%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Encourage more charter schools

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2297	635	569	951	784	168	1117	768	815	593	475	156	436	485	457	326	553	562
	57%	67%	55%	58%	67%	60%	57%	70%	57%	52%	70%	60%	51%	66%	70%	64%	59%	55%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	869	161	229	405	198	61	492	157	311	324	97	62	242	139	126	72	229	259
	22%	17%	22%	25%	17%	22%	25%	14%	22%	28%	14%	24%	28%	19%	19%	14%	24%	25%
Strongly support	1024	297	230	453	380	62	506	401	312	255	231	64	203	234	239	141	262	244
	26%	31%	22%	27%	32%	22%	26%	36%	22%	22%	34%	25%	24%	32%	36%	27%	28%	24%
Somewhat support	1274	338	339	498	403	106	611	367	503	338	243	92	234	251	218	185	291	318
	32%	36%	33%	30%	34%	38%	31%	33%	35%	30%	36%	36%	27%	34%	33%	36%	31%	31%
Somewhat oppose	521	105	133	229	124	31	283	91	196	179	58	46	126	83	79	45	121	159
	13%	11%	13%	14%	11%	11%	14%	8%	14%	16%	9%	18%	15%	11%	12%	9%	13%	15%
Strongly oppose	348	56	95	176	74	31	208	66	115	145	39	15	116	55	48	27	108	100
	9%	6%	9%	11%	6%	11%	11%	6%	8%	13%	6%	6%	14%	8%	7%	5%	12%	10%
Unsure	834	154	245	293	190	52	367	177	295	229	108	41	174	110	74	116	153	208
	21%	16%	23%	18%	16%	18%	19%	16%	21%	20%	16%	16%	20%	15%	11%	22%	16%	20%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Encourage more charter schools

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2297 57%	713 52%	644 57%	539 59%	386 70%	1357 54%	925 63%	727 53%	528 65%	470 57%	399 54%	439 61%	300 54%	349 65%	252 64%	1389 63%	158 47%	468 52%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	869 22%	316 23%	247 22%	208 23%	89 16%	563 22%	297 20%	289 21%	176 22%	177 21%	163 22%	150 21%	142 26%	100 19%	91 23%	444 20%	73 22%	225 25%
Strongly support	1024 26%	274 20%	263 23%	257 28%	225 41%	537 21%	482 33%	275 20%	291 36%	179 22%	167 22%	186 26%	134 24%	165 31%	155 39%	644 29%	53 16%	219 24%
Somewhat support	1274 32%	439 32%	381 34%	282 31%	162 29%	820 33%	444 30%	451 33%	237 29%	291 35%	232 31%	253 35%	166 30%	184 34%	96 24%	745 34%	105 31%	249 28%
Somewhat oppose	521 13%	197 14%	141 12%	126 14%	53 10%	339 14%	179 12%	163 12%	104 13%	107 13%	107 14%	105 15%	85 15%	45 8%	46 12%	275 13%	55 16%	115 13%
Strongly oppose	348 9%	119 9%	105 9%	81 9%	36 7%	224 9%	117 8%	126 9%	72 9%	70 8%	57 8%	45 6%	57 10%	55 10%	46 12%	169 8%	18 5%	111 12%
Unsure	834 21%	341 25%	244 21%	163 18%	76 14%	585 23%	239 16%	348 26%	114 14%	182 22%	179 24%	132 18%	111 20%	90 17%	52 13%	362 16%	107 32%	202 23%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Encourage more charter schools

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2297	834	1450	435	108	224	217	609	1383	829	1418	196	552	1739	290	437	630
	57%	70%	52%	75%	71%	65%	63%	74%	60%	55%	59%	60%	53%	57%	68%	63%	57%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	869	201	654	78	26	76	63	132	490	352	516	82	228	672	71	145	242
	22%	17%	24%	13%	17%	22%	18%	16%	21%	23%	22%	25%	22%	22%	17%	21%	22%
Strongly support	1024	436	584	220	57	116	95	338	675	329	676	76	225	794	129	175	299
	26%	37%	21%	38%	37%	34%	28%	41%	29%	22%	28%	23%	22%	26%	30%	25%	27%
Somewhat support	1274	398	866	215	51	108	122	271	708	500	743	120	328	944	161	262	332
	32%	33%	31%	37%	34%	31%	36%	33%	31%	33%	31%	37%	31%	31%	38%	38%	30%
Somewhat oppose	521	138	372	55	16	53	50	87	278	220	313	50	126	384	51	94	158
	13%	12%	13%	9%	10%	15%	15%	11%	12%	15%	13%	15%	12%	13%	12%	13%	14%
Strongly oppose	348	63	282	23	10	24	13	45	213	132	204	32	102	287	20	51	85
	9%	5%	10%	4%	7%	7%	4%	5%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%	5%	7%	8%
Unsure	834	156	665	68	19	43	63	86	434	336	462	50	261	637	65	115	234
	21%	13%	24%	12%	13%	13%	18%	10%	19%	22%	19%	15%	25%	21%	15%	16%	21%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Encourage more charter schools

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000 100	1662 100	1879 100	218 100	240 100	1987 100	1544 100	1069 100	298 100	244 100	2075 100	1264 100	1466 100	1450 100	969 100	2560 100	1757 100	2332 100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2297 57%	1036 62%	1023 54%	118 54%	120 50%	1213 61%	862 56%	706 66%	142 48%	162 66%	1290 62%	753 60%	946 65%	753 52%	577 60%	1537 60%	1196 68%	1487 64%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	869 22%	308 19%	447 24%	51 23%	64 27%	449 23%	328 21%	185 17%	72 24%	40 17%	456 22%	274 22%	301 21%	362 25%	186 19%	551 22%	304 17%	445 19%
Strongly support	1024 26%	476 29%	450 24%	54 25%	43 18%	539 27%	374 24%	338 32%	61 20%	61 25%	582 28%	335 26%	449 31%	273 19%	289 30%	747 29%	620 35%	733 31%
Somewhat support	1274 32%	560 34%	573 30%	64 29%	77 32%	674 34%	487 32%	368 34%	81 27%	102 42%	708 34%	418 33%	497 34%	479 33%	289 30%	789 31%	575 33%	755 32%
Somewhat oppose	521 13%	201 12%	252 13%	35 16%	32 13%	271 14%	212 14%	123 11%	43 14%	27 11%	295 14%	151 12%	189 13%	223 15%	99 10%	318 12%	184 10%	270 12%
Strongly oppose	348 9%	106 6%	195 10%	16 7%	32 13%	179 9%	116 8%	62 6%	29 10%	13 5%	162 8%	123 10%	112 8%	139 10%	87 9%	233 9%	120 7%	175 8%
Unsure	834 21%	319 19%	409 22%	49 23%	56 23%	324 16%	354 23%	179 17%	83 28%	42 17%	328 16%	237 19%	220 15%	335 23%	205 21%	473 18%	258 15%	399 17%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Remove lessons based on critical race theory about concepts such as white privilege and systemic racism from public school curriculum

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2170	1189	977	1265	207	475	171	387	503	354	508	418	665	524	577	401
	54%	61%	48%	58%	44%	52%	50%	46%	59%	60%	55%	53%	62%	61%	48%	47%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	1172	539	620	583	179	277	110	322	240	137	248	225	302	237	384	236
	29%	28%	30%	27%	38%	30%	33%	38%	28%	23%	27%	29%	28%	27%	32%	28%
Strongly support	1354	750	602	860	121	279	59	194	268	254	341	295	382	368	334	268
	34%	39%	29%	39%	26%	31%	18%	23%	31%	43%	37%	37%	36%	43%	28%	32%
Somewhat support	816	439	375	405	86	195	112	192	235	100	167	122	283	156	243	132
	20%	23%	18%	19%	18%	21%	33%	23%	27%	17%	18%	15%	26%	18%	20%	16%
Somewhat oppose	454	190	264	233	58	107	50	116	111	52	103	72	120	70	158	106
	11%	10%	13%	11%	12%	12%	15%	14%	13%	9%	11%	9%	11%	8%	13%	12%
Strongly oppose	718	349	355	351	121	171	60	205	130	85	144	153	182	167	225	130
	18%	18%	17%	16%	26%	19%	18%	24%	15%	15%	16%	19%	17%	19%	19%	15%
Unsure	658	211	445	340	86	159	58	131	116	95	171	147	106	105	234	211
	16%	11%	22%	16%	18%	17%	17%	16%	13%	16%	18%	19%	10%	12%	20%	25%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Remove lessons based on critical race theory about concepts such as white privilege and systemic racism from public school curriculum

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2170	707	531	772	869	163	916	855	728	461	529	173	313	425	503	365	504	411
	54%	74%	51%	47%	74%	58%	46%	78%	51%	40%	78%	67%	37%	58%	77%	71%	54%	40%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	1172	145	314	631	189	76	764	141	434	526	89	54	418	202	110	78	341	413
	29%	15%	30%	38%	16%	27%	39%	13%	31%	46%	13%	21%	49%	27%	17%	15%	36%	40%
Strongly support	1354	517	322	415	641	102	476	629	430	224	414	100	150	242	371	269	261	216
	34%	54%	31%	25%	55%	36%	24%	57%	30%	20%	61%	39%	18%	33%	57%	52%	28%	21%
Somewhat support	816	189	210	358	228	61	439	226	298	237	115	73	164	183	132	96	243	196
	20%	20%	20%	22%	19%	22%	22%	21%	21%	21%	17%	28%	19%	25%	20%	19%	26%	19%
Somewhat oppose	454	76	151	194	110	39	235	70	227	128	47	27	90	98	61	49	87	148
	11%	8%	14%	12%	9%	14%	12%	6%	16%	11%	7%	11%	11%	13%	9%	10%	9%	14%
Strongly oppose	718	70	164	437	78	37	530	70	207	398	42	27	328	104	50	29	254	265
	18%	7%	16%	26%	7%	13%	27%	6%	15%	35%	6%	10%	38%	14%	8%	6%	27%	26%
Unsure	658	98	196	246	114	43	296	106	259	158	62	32	121	107	43	70	91	205
	16%	10%	19%	15%	10%	15%	15%	10%	18%	14%	9%	12%	14%	15%	7%	14%	10%	20%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Remove lessons based on critical race theory about concepts such as white privilege and systemic racism from public school curriculum

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2170	711	554	531	361	1264	893	742	518	406	371	423	316	331	265	1314	158	467
	54%	52%	49%	58%	66%	50%	61%	54%	63%	49%	50%	59%	57%	61%	67%	60%	47%	52%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	1172	349	383	273	154	732	427	349	233	258	221	205	181	156	94	638	82	265
	29%	25%	34%	30%	28%	29%	29%	26%	28%	31%	30%	29%	33%	29%	24%	29%	24%	30%
Strongly support	1354	462	330	324	230	792	554	503	351	256	219	266	183	217	176	797	92	324
	34%	34%	29%	36%	42%	32%	38%	37%	43%	31%	30%	37%	33%	40%	45%	36%	27%	36%
Somewhat support	816	249	224	207	132	472	339	239	166	150	152	157	133	114	89	517	66	143
	20%	18%	20%	23%	24%	19%	23%	18%	20%	18%	20%	22%	24%	21%	23%	24%	19%	16%
Somewhat oppose	454	172	125	97	59	297	156	151	81	115	89	75	63	54	36	242	44	92
	11%	13%	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	10%	14%	12%	10%	11%	10%	9%	11%	13%	10%
Strongly oppose	718	177	258	176	94	436	271	197	151	142	132	130	117	102	58	396	38	173
	18%	13%	23%	19%	17%	17%	19%	14%	19%	17%	18%	18%	21%	19%	15%	18%	11%	19%
Unsure	658	311	197	105	36	508	141	272	67	166	149	92	56	53	36	243	98	163
	16%	23%	17%	12%	7%	20%	10%	20%	8%	20%	20%	13%	10%	10%	9%	11%	29%	18%

Echelon Insights
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Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Remove lessons based on critical race theory about concepts such as white privilege and systemic racism from public school curriculum

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2170	786	1375	424	82	210	196	587	1377	735	1376	205	482	1684	235	381	578
	54%	66%	50%	73%	54%	61%	57%	71%	60%	48%	57%	63%	46%	55%	55%	55%	52%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	1172	289	874	107	58	94	91	190	624	497	656	92	366	870	136	227	356
	29%	24%	32%	18%	38%	27%	27%	23%	27%	33%	27%	28%	35%	29%	32%	33%	32%
Strongly support	1354	472	875	271	46	122	108	361	898	428	908	103	270	1093	133	198	348
	34%	40%	32%	47%	30%	36%	31%	44%	39%	28%	38%	32%	26%	36%	31%	28%	31%
Somewhat support	816	314	499	154	36	88	88	226	479	307	468	101	212	591	102	183	230
	20%	26%	18%	26%	24%	25%	26%	27%	21%	20%	20%	31%	20%	19%	24%	26%	21%
Somewhat oppose	454	133	319	55	17	48	46	87	244	193	235	34	162	319	61	86	131
	11%	11%	12%	10%	11%	14%	13%	10%	11%	13%	10%	10%	16%	10%	14%	12%	12%
Strongly oppose	718	155	555	51	41	47	45	103	380	304	421	58	205	551	76	141	224
	18%	13%	20%	9%	27%	14%	13%	12%	16%	20%	18%	18%	20%	18%	18%	20%	20%
Unsure	658	116	521	50	12	39	56	50	305	284	364	31	193	493	55	89	173
	16%	10%	19%	9%	8%	11%	16%	6%	13%	19%	15%	9%	19%	16%	13%	13%	16%

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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Remove lessons based on critical race theory about concepts such as white privilege and systemic racism from public school curriculum

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2170	975	964	113	118	1115	858	646	164	139	1195	735	923	699	516	1406	1115	1394
	54%	59%	51%	52%	49%	56%	56%	60%	55%	57%	58%	58%	63%	48%	53%	55%	63%	60%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	1172	437	600	61	74	617	430	273	90	62	614	376	395	483	273	769	408	595
	29%	26%	32%	28%	31%	31%	28%	25%	30%	25%	30%	30%	27%	33%	28%	30%	23%	25%
Strongly support	1354	577	617	77	83	651	576	358	106	98	687	532	577	396	352	917	743	904
	34%	35%	33%	35%	35%	33%	37%	33%	35%	40%	33%	42%	39%	27%	36%	36%	42%	39%
Somewhat support	816	399	347	35	35	464	282	288	59	41	508	203	346	303	163	489	372	490
	20%	24%	18%	16%	14%	23%	18%	27%	20%	17%	24%	16%	24%	21%	17%	19%	21%	21%
Somewhat oppose	454	176	216	26	36	226	175	117	28	28	236	152	141	190	116	269	154	240
	11%	11%	11%	12%	15%	11%	11%	11%	9%	12%	11%	12%	10%	13%	12%	10%	9%	10%
Strongly oppose	718	261	384	35	38	391	255	156	61	34	378	224	254	292	156	500	254	355
	18%	16%	20%	16%	16%	20%	16%	15%	21%	14%	18%	18%	17%	20%	16%	20%	14%	15%
Unsure	658	250	316	44	48	255	256	151	44	43	266	153	148	268	180	385	235	344
	16%	15%	17%	20%	20%	13%	17%	14%	15%	18%	13%	12%	10%	19%	19%	15%	13%	15%

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Manhattan Institute
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Do you think crime in the [MAIN CITY] area is ?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
INCREASING A LOT/SOME	2396	1133	1257	1375	271	508	188	390	447	356	612	591	544	589	643	614
	60%	58%	62%	63%	57%	56%	56%	46%	52%	61%	66%	75%	51%	68%	54%	72%
DECREASING A LOT/SOME	397	241	154	176	47	116	46	132	129	55	61	21	191	50	123	31
	10%	12%	8%	8%	10%	13%	14%	16%	15%	9%	7%	3%	18%	6%	10%	4%
Increasing a lot	1192	543	648	695	126	242	99	161	221	201	291	318	259	284	323	325
	30%	28%	32%	32%	27%	27%	29%	19%	26%	34%	31%	40%	24%	33%	27%	38%
Increasing some	1204	590	609	679	146	266	89	229	226	155	321	273	285	305	319	289
	30%	30%	30%	31%	31%	29%	26%	27%	26%	26%	35%	35%	27%	35%	27%	34%
Staying the same	939	466	465	506	99	231	84	225	233	136	198	147	277	189	311	155
	23%	24%	23%	23%	21%	25%	25%	27%	27%	23%	21%	19%	26%	22%	26%	18%
Decreasing some	277	164	113	118	31	89	32	90	86	41	44	16	131	33	86	27
	7%	8%	6%	5%	6%	10%	9%	11%	10%	7%	5%	2%	12%	4%	7%	3%
Decreasing a lot	120	77	41	58	16	28	15	42	42	13	17	4	60	17	36	4
	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	2%	2%	1%	6%	2%	3%	1%
Unsure	268	99	166	131	55	55	20	93	51	39	55	31	61	38	118	48
	7%	5%	8%	6%	12%	6%	6%	11%	6%	7%	6%	4%	6%	4%	10%	6%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Do you think crime in the [MAIN CITY] area is ?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
INCREASING A LOT/SOME	2396	648	601	962	780	184	1151	773	832	626	487	151	466	457	424	356	528	618
	60%	68%	58%	58%	67%	65%	58%	70%	59%	55%	72%	59%	55%	62%	65%	69%	56%	60%
DECREASING A LOT/SOME	397	71	111	175	106	34	206	89	159	122	38	33	92	80	66	38	123	84
	10%	7%	11%	11%	9%	12%	10%	8%	11%	11%	6%	13%	11%	11%	10%	7%	13%	8%
Increasing a lot	1192	359	296	432	441	86	508	426	404	254	268	86	175	229	230	211	221	287
	30%	38%	28%	26%	38%	31%	26%	39%	28%	22%	39%	33%	21%	31%	35%	41%	24%	28%
Increasing some	1204	288	304	530	338	97	643	346	428	372	220	65	291	228	194	144	308	331
	30%	30%	29%	32%	29%	34%	33%	31%	30%	32%	32%	25%	34%	31%	30%	28%	33%	32%
Staying the same	939	190	235	432	234	56	527	193	354	331	125	63	245	181	147	87	251	272
	23%	20%	23%	26%	20%	20%	27%	18%	25%	29%	18%	25%	29%	25%	22%	17%	27%	26%
Decreasing some	277	38	94	111	69	28	138	53	120	83	25	13	65	43	46	23	75	63
	7%	4%	9%	7%	6%	10%	7%	5%	8%	7%	4%	5%	8%	6%	7%	4%	8%	6%
Decreasing a lot	120	33	16	63	37	5	68	37	39	39	13	20	27	36	20	15	47	21
	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	8%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	2%
Unsure	268	41	96	81	52	9	92	47	75	67	29	11	49	17	19	33	33	56
	7%	4%	9%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	2%	3%	6%	4%	5%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Do you think crime in the [MAIN CITY] area is ?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
INCREASING A LOT/SOME	2396	812	731	516	325	1543	841	892	481	495	466	440	310	311	245	1269	169	631
	60%	59%	64%	57%	59%	62%	58%	65%	59%	60%	63%	61%	56%	58%	62%	58%	50%	71%
DECREASING A LOT/SOME	397	109	81	113	87	190	200	70	106	72	62	67	61	67	56	284	21	28
	10%	8%	7%	12%	16%	8%	14%	5%	13%	9%	8%	9%	11%	12%	14%	13%	6%	3%
Increasing a lot	1192	458	332	250	144	790	395	462	233	254	230	208	132	155	146	644	81	321
	30%	33%	29%	28%	26%	32%	27%	34%	28%	31%	31%	29%	24%	29%	37%	29%	24%	36%
Increasing some	1204	354	399	266	181	753	446	429	249	241	236	231	178	157	99	625	89	310
	30%	26%	35%	29%	33%	30%	31%	31%	30%	29%	32%	32%	32%	29%	25%	28%	26%	35%
Staying the same	939	307	279	229	115	586	344	312	189	195	165	181	154	141	71	543	98	189
	23%	22%	25%	25%	21%	23%	24%	23%	23%	24%	22%	25%	28%	26%	18%	25%	29%	21%
Decreasing some	277	80	55	82	56	135	138	51	67	56	53	46	39	51	20	196	13	25
	7%	6%	5%	9%	10%	5%	9%	4%	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%	9%	5%	9%	4%	3%
Decreasing a lot	120	29	26	31	31	56	63	20	38	16	9	21	21	16	36	88	8	3
	3%	2%	2%	3%	6%	2%	4%	1%	5%	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	9%	4%	2%	*%
Unsure	268	142	43	51	24	185	75	89	42	68	48	32	28	20	23	99	50	47
	7%	10%	4%	6%	4%	7%	5%	7%	5%	8%	7%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	15%	5%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Do you think crime in the [MAIN CITY] area is ?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
INCREASING A LOT/SOME	2396	660	1724	307	91	192	201	447	1427	884	1422	192	651	1850	227	411	642
	60%	55%	62%	53%	60%	56%	58%	54%	62%	58%	59%	59%	62%	61%	53%	59%	58%
DECREASING A LOT/SOME	397	205	191	118	22	60	46	159	260	117	276	36	68	292	61	78	121
	10%	17%	7%	20%	15%	17%	13%	19%	11%	8%	11%	11%	7%	10%	14%	11%	11%
Increasing a lot	1192	342	843	146	51	104	105	226	748	418	700	85	339	927	97	203	309
	30%	29%	30%	25%	33%	30%	31%	27%	32%	28%	29%	26%	33%	30%	23%	29%	28%
Increasing some	1204	318	880	161	40	88	96	221	679	466	722	107	311	923	130	208	333
	30%	27%	32%	28%	26%	25%	28%	27%	29%	31%	30%	33%	30%	30%	31%	30%	30%
Staying the same	939	271	660	140	25	76	73	195	500	396	564	87	253	723	119	162	272
	23%	23%	24%	24%	16%	22%	21%	24%	22%	26%	24%	27%	24%	24%	28%	23%	25%
Decreasing some	277	129	148	70	13	43	38	91	174	88	189	25	53	218	38	49	91
	7%	11%	5%	12%	9%	13%	11%	11%	8%	6%	8%	8%	5%	7%	9%	7%	8%
Decreasing a lot	120	76	43	48	9	16	8	68	86	29	87	10	15	75	23	29	30
	3%	6%	2%	8%	6%	5%	2%	8%	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	5%	4%	3%
Unsure	268	55	195	16	14	16	24	25	120	119	135	13	70	182	18	46	72
	7%	5%	7%	3%	9%	5%	7%	3%	5%	8%	6%	4%	7%	6%	4%	7%	6%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Do you think crime in the [MAIN CITY] area is ?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
INCREASING A LOT/SOME	2396	970	1121	139	165	1036	1091	556	202	178	1039	1011	739	817	772	1732	1203	1746
	60%	58%	60%	64%	69%	52%	71%	52%	68%	73%	50%	80%	50%	56%	80%	68%	68%	75%
DECREASING A LOT/SOME	397	214	155	14	14	262	102	188	18	8	322	40	249	108	29	221	185	199
	10%	13%	8%	7%	6%	13%	7%	18%	6%	3%	15%	3%	17%	7%	3%	9%	11%	9%
Increasing a lot	1192	482	539	82	89	413	643	250	117	95	371	651	278	349	515	918	695	1063
	30%	29%	29%	38%	37%	21%	42%	23%	39%	39%	18%	51%	19%	24%	53%	36%	40%	46%
Increasing some	1204	488	582	57	76	623	447	306	85	83	667	360	461	467	256	814	508	683
	30%	29%	31%	26%	32%	31%	29%	29%	29%	34%	32%	28%	31%	32%	26%	32%	29%	29%
Staying the same	939	377	479	41	43	588	265	257	60	50	612	178	409	403	117	473	287	309
	23%	23%	25%	19%	18%	30%	17%	24%	20%	21%	29%	14%	28%	28%	12%	18%	16%	13%
Decreasing some	277	129	130	9	9	175	77	112	10	8	220	29	178	76	17	139	114	121
	7%	8%	7%	4%	4%	9%	5%	10%	3%	3%	11%	2%	12%	5%	2%	5%	6%	5%
Decreasing a lot	120	85	25	5	5	87	25	76	8	-	101	11	71	31	13	82	71	78
	3%	5%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	7%	3%		5%	1%	5%	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%
Unsure	268	101	125	23	19	101	87	69	18	8	103	35	70	123	51	134	83	78
	7%	6%	7%	11%	8%	5%	6%	6%	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	8%	5%	5%	5%	3%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How much confidence do you have in the police in the [MAIN CITY] area?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAP	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A GREAT DEAL/A FAIR AMOUNT	2238	1175	1058	1342	207	471	171	359	456	341	551	530	586	589	568	490
	56%	61%	52%	61%	44%	52%	50%	43%	53%	58%	59%	67%	55%	68%	48%	58%
JUST SOME/VERY LITTLE	1537	695	832	742	216	387	151	401	359	221	329	227	445	250	526	306
	38%	36%	41%	34%	46%	43%	45%	48%	42%	38%	35%	29%	41%	29%	44%	36%
A great deal	825	467	357	540	64	165	38	95	197	157	197	179	255	212	193	164
	21%	24%	17%	25%	13%	18%	11%	11%	23%	27%	21%	23%	24%	25%	16%	19%
A fair amount	1412	708	701	801	144	306	133	264	260	184	354	351	331	377	375	326
	35%	37%	34%	37%	30%	34%	39%	31%	30%	31%	38%	44%	31%	44%	31%	38%
Just some	907	396	509	466	117	210	98	221	200	110	214	161	236	159	293	216
	23%	20%	25%	21%	25%	23%	29%	26%	23%	19%	23%	20%	22%	18%	25%	25%
Very little	630	299	323	276	99	178	53	179	160	111	115	66	209	90	233	90
	16%	15%	16%	13%	21%	20%	16%	21%	19%	19%	12%	8%	19%	10%	19%	11%
Unsure	225	69	152	104	49	53	17	79	44	24	47	32	42	27	101	51
	6%	4%	7%	5%	10%	6%	5%	9%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	8%	6%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How much confidence do you have in the police in the [MAIN CITY] area?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A GREAT DEAL/A FAIR AMOUNT	2238	678	536	874	828	152	1038	790	765	586	495	177	435	429	470	357	549	488
	56%	71%	51%	53%	71%	54%	53%	72%	54%	51%	73%	69%	51%	59%	72%	70%	59%	47%
JUST SOME/VERY LITTLE	1537	244	446	691	307	123	846	265	604	507	161	78	378	279	174	133	359	478
	38%	26%	43%	42%	26%	44%	43%	24%	43%	44%	24%	30%	44%	38%	27%	26%	38%	46%
A great deal	825	295	176	314	359	50	356	365	247	182	225	67	129	185	195	163	220	137
	21%	31%	17%	19%	31%	18%	18%	33%	17%	16%	33%	26%	15%	25%	30%	32%	24%	13%
A fair amount	1412	383	361	560	469	102	682	424	518	404	270	110	307	245	274	194	329	352
	35%	40%	35%	34%	40%	36%	35%	39%	36%	35%	40%	43%	36%	33%	42%	38%	35%	34%
Just some	907	158	260	415	191	73	507	166	389	274	107	49	224	176	103	87	215	290
	23%	17%	25%	25%	16%	26%	26%	15%	27%	24%	16%	19%	26%	24%	16%	17%	23%	28%
Very little	630	86	185	276	116	50	338	98	215	232	54	29	154	103	71	46	144	188
	16%	9%	18%	17%	10%	18%	17%	9%	15%	20%	8%	11%	18%	14%	11%	9%	15%	18%
Unsure	225	27	60	84	36	6	92	47	51	53	24	3	39	26	13	24	27	62
	6%	3%	6%	5%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	1%	5%	4%	2%	5%	3%	6%

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How much confidence do you have in the police in the [MAIN CITY] area?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A GREAT DEAL/A FAIR AMOUNT	2238	700	609	540	378	1309	919	792	549	394	408	407	309	364	263	1265	157	574
	56%	51%	54%	59%	69%	52%	63%	58%	67%	47%	55%	57%	56%	67%	67%	58%	46%	64%
JUST SOME/VERY LITTLE	1537	554	470	331	163	1023	494	483	253	359	294	289	224	160	122	852	159	274
	38%	40%	41%	36%	30%	41%	34%	35%	31%	43%	40%	40%	41%	30%	31%	39%	47%	31%
A great deal	825	240	203	186	193	444	379	282	259	141	128	137	113	149	140	509	56	194
	21%	18%	18%	20%	35%	18%	26%	21%	32%	17%	17%	19%	20%	28%	36%	23%	17%	22%
A fair amount	1412	460	405	354	186	865	540	511	290	253	281	270	196	215	123	756	100	380
	35%	34%	36%	39%	34%	35%	37%	37%	36%	30%	38%	37%	35%	40%	31%	34%	30%	42%
Just some	907	298	283	200	115	581	314	292	168	183	151	177	151	113	78	492	75	185
	23%	22%	25%	22%	21%	23%	22%	21%	21%	22%	20%	25%	27%	21%	20%	22%	22%	21%
Very little	630	256	187	131	49	443	180	192	84	175	143	112	73	47	44	360	83	89
	16%	19%	16%	14%	9%	18%	12%	14%	10%	21%	19%	16%	13%	9%	11%	16%	25%	10%
Unsure	225	116	56	38	10	172	47	88	16	77	39	24	20	15	10	78	23	48
	6%	8%	5%	4%	2%	7%	3%	6%	2%	9%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	7%	5%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How much confidence do you have in the police in the [MAIN CITY] area?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A GREAT DEAL/A FAIR AMOUNT	2238	713	1516	389	72	185	160	549	1449	718	1414	173	541	1752	242	359	620
	56%	60%	55%	67%	47%	54%	47%	66%	63%	47%	59%	53%	52%	57%	57%	51%	56%
JUST SOME/VERY LITTLE	1537	437	1085	179	70	148	163	265	774	680	877	139	435	1153	160	304	421
	38%	37%	39%	31%	46%	43%	48%	32%	34%	45%	37%	42%	42%	38%	38%	44%	38%
A great deal	825	335	488	204	27	78	50	284	571	229	528	68	186	614	93	145	230
	21%	28%	18%	35%	18%	23%	15%	34%	25%	15%	22%	21%	18%	20%	22%	21%	21%
A fair amount	1412	378	1028	185	45	107	110	265	878	488	886	105	355	1138	149	214	391
	35%	32%	37%	32%	29%	31%	32%	32%	38%	32%	37%	32%	34%	37%	35%	31%	35%
Just some	907	249	649	107	30	91	72	174	502	356	537	97	226	696	97	170	236
	23%	21%	23%	18%	20%	27%	21%	21%	22%	23%	22%	30%	22%	23%	23%	24%	21%
Very little	630	188	436	72	39	57	91	91	273	324	340	42	209	456	63	134	185
	16%	16%	16%	12%	26%	17%	26%	11%	12%	21%	14%	13%	20%	15%	15%	19%	17%
Unsure	225	41	168	13	11	10	20	13	83	118	106	16	65	143	24	34	66
	6%	3%	6%	2%	7%	3%	6%	2%	4%	8%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%

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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

How much confidence do you have in the police in the [MAIN CITY] area?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A GREAT DEAL/A FAIR AMOUNT	2238	959	1046	111	122	1263	755	660	150	129	1373	601	1047	719	435	1415	1004	1242
	56%	58%	56%	51%	51%	64%	49%	62%	50%	53%	66%	48%	71%	50%	45%	55%	57%	53%
JUST SOME/VERY LITTLE	1537	624	734	83	95	639	711	353	145	104	635	611	368	647	486	1039	687	993
	38%	38%	39%	38%	40%	32%	46%	33%	49%	42%	31%	48%	25%	45%	50%	41%	39%	43%
A great deal	825	389	342	36	59	497	269	284	49	51	559	212	463	183	169	568	445	512
	21%	23%	18%	16%	24%	25%	17%	27%	16%	21%	27%	17%	32%	13%	17%	22%	25%	22%
A fair amount	1412	570	704	75	63	766	486	377	101	78	815	389	584	537	265	847	558	730
	35%	34%	37%	35%	26%	39%	31%	35%	34%	32%	39%	31%	40%	37%	27%	33%	32%	31%
Just some	907	340	476	46	45	390	401	207	66	53	427	293	254	430	205	566	354	564
	23%	20%	25%	21%	19%	20%	26%	19%	22%	22%	21%	23%	17%	30%	21%	22%	20%	24%
Very little	630	284	258	37	50	249	310	147	79	50	207	318	114	217	281	473	333	429
	16%	17%	14%	17%	21%	13%	20%	14%	26%	21%	10%	25%	8%	15%	29%	18%	19%	18%
Unsure	225	79	100	23	23	85	78	56	3	11	67	52	51	83	48	106	67	97
	6%	5%	5%	11%	10%	4%	5%	5%	1%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Recruit more police officers with college degrees, who research suggests are less likely to use physical force :Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes related to police departments in the [MAIN CITY] area?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2964	1478	1472	1639	330	679	254	592	643	454	668	608	821	657	855	617
	74%	76%	72%	75%	70%	75%	75%	71%	75%	77%	72%	77%	77%	76%	72%	73%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	516	267	247	273	68	113	48	140	141	54	93	88	174	92	159	88
	13%	14%	12%	12%	14%	12%	14%	17%	16%	9%	10%	11%	16%	11%	13%	10%
Strongly support	1571	816	743	850	192	385	115	351	343	270	330	276	481	335	472	271
	39%	42%	36%	39%	41%	42%	34%	42%	40%	46%	36%	35%	45%	39%	39%	32%
Somewhat support	1394	662	729	789	138	294	139	241	300	184	337	331	340	322	383	346
	35%	34%	36%	36%	29%	32%	41%	29%	35%	31%	36%	42%	32%	37%	32%	41%
Somewhat oppose	375	201	173	208	42	81	35	102	104	37	62	70	137	64	104	69
	9%	10%	8%	9%	9%	9%	10%	12%	12%	6%	7%	9%	13%	7%	9%	8%
Strongly oppose	141	66	74	65	26	33	13	38	38	17	30	17	37	29	55	19
	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%
Unsure	520	194	324	276	74	118	37	106	75	78	166	94	78	117	181	143
	13%	10%	16%	13%	16%	13%	11%	13%	9%	13%	18%	12%	7%	13%	15%	17%

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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Recruit more police officers with college degrees, who research suggests are less likely to use physical force :Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes related to police departments in the [MAIN CITY] area?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2964	641	759	1345	800	221	1613	773	1092	925	446	190	694	613	462	336	781	822
	74%	68%	73%	82%	68%	78%	82%	70%	77%	81%	66%	74%	81%	84%	70%	65%	83%	80%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	516	180	148	144	219	40	170	197	163	106	142	39	70	65	121	98	82	88
	13%	19%	14%	9%	19%	14%	9%	18%	11%	9%	21%	15%	8%	9%	18%	19%	9%	9%
Strongly support	1571	307	369	779	395	110	910	349	530	588	189	115	449	303	234	160	451	450
	39%	32%	35%	47%	34%	39%	46%	32%	37%	51%	28%	44%	53%	41%	36%	31%	48%	44%
Somewhat support	1394	334	389	566	405	110	703	424	562	337	257	76	245	311	227	176	330	372
	35%	35%	37%	34%	35%	39%	36%	38%	40%	29%	38%	29%	29%	42%	35%	34%	35%	36%
Somewhat oppose	375	135	98	110	162	24	127	146	114	77	107	28	49	51	79	83	68	59
	9%	14%	9%	7%	14%	9%	6%	13%	8%	7%	16%	11%	6%	7%	12%	16%	7%	6%
Strongly oppose	141	45	50	34	57	15	43	51	48	29	35	10	20	13	42	15	14	28
	4%	5%	5%	2%	5%	5%	2%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	2%	6%	3%	1%	3%
Unsure	520	128	135	160	153	21	193	131	166	114	92	29	88	56	73	80	73	119
	13%	13%	13%	10%	13%	8%	10%	12%	12%	10%	14%	11%	10%	8%	11%	16%	8%	12%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Recruit more police officers with college degrees, who research suggests are less likely to use physical force :Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes related to police departments in the [MAIN CITY] area?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2964 74%	881 64%	849 75%	751 83%	457 83%	1731 69%	1208 83%	923 68%	710 87%	564 68%	534 72%	556 77%	418 76%	444 82%	316 80%	1690 77%	227 67%	676 75%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	516 13%	220 16%	156 14%	75 8%	63 11%	376 15%	138 9%	205 15%	67 8%	117 14%	108 15%	93 13%	71 13%	59 11%	43 11%	293 13%	36 11%	112 12%
Strongly support	1571 39%	465 34%	433 38%	394 43%	268 49%	898 36%	662 45%	453 33%	397 49%	284 34%	304 41%	287 40%	214 39%	233 43%	180 46%	918 42%	128 38%	315 35%
Somewhat support	1394 35%	416 30%	416 37%	357 39%	188 34%	832 33%	545 37%	469 34%	313 38%	280 34%	230 31%	269 37%	204 37%	210 39%	137 35%	772 35%	99 29%	360 40%
Somewhat oppose	375 9%	163 12%	112 10%	49 5%	50 9%	275 11%	99 7%	153 11%	54 7%	64 8%	86 12%	68 9%	55 10%	47 9%	37 9%	210 10%	26 8%	85 9%
Strongly oppose	141 4%	57 4%	44 4%	26 3%	13 2%	101 4%	39 3%	52 4%	13 2%	53 6%	22 3%	25 3%	16 3%	12 2%	6 2%	83 4%	11 3%	27 3%
Unsure	520 13%	269 20%	129 11%	83 9%	32 6%	398 16%	115 8%	235 17%	40 5%	148 18%	99 13%	71 10%	64 12%	37 7%	35 9%	212 10%	75 22%	108 12%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
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Recruit more police officers with college degrees, who research suggests are less likely to use physical force :Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes related to police departments in the [MAIN CITY] area?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2964	928	2022	468	107	265	232	683	1769	1084	1781	256	787	2267	339	534	853
	74%	78%	73%	81%	70%	77%	68%	83%	77%	72%	74%	78%	76%	74%	80%	77%	77%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	516	172	333	90	34	41	78	94	288	209	321	48	113	391	52	92	113
	13%	14%	12%	15%	22%	12%	23%	11%	13%	14%	13%	15%	11%	13%	12%	13%	10%
Strongly support	1571	530	1032	267	60	152	129	396	927	587	967	121	409	1186	179	298	451
	39%	44%	37%	46%	39%	44%	38%	48%	40%	39%	40%	37%	39%	39%	42%	43%	41%
Somewhat support	1394	398	989	201	47	113	103	286	843	498	813	135	378	1081	159	236	402
	35%	33%	36%	35%	31%	33%	30%	35%	37%	33%	34%	41%	36%	35%	37%	34%	36%
Somewhat oppose	375	126	241	69	18	33	49	77	212	148	240	41	71	289	36	66	80
	9%	11%	9%	12%	12%	10%	14%	9%	9%	10%	10%	13%	7%	9%	9%	9%	7%
Strongly oppose	141	46	92	20	15	8	29	17	76	61	81	7	43	103	15	26	34
	4%	4%	3%	4%	10%	2%	8%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Unsure	520	91	415	24	12	37	33	50	249	223	294	23	141	389	36	71	140
	13%	8%	15%	4%	8%	11%	10%	6%	11%	15%	12%	7%	14%	13%	8%	10%	13%

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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Recruit more police officers with college degrees, who research suggests are less likely to use physical force :Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes related to police departments in the [MAIN CITY] area?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2964	1283	1377	149	155	1548	1120	839	230	178	1644	930	1194	1050	673	1954	1334	1796
	74%	77%	73%	68%	65%	78%	73%	78%	77%	73%	79%	74%	81%	72%	69%	76%	76%	77%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	516	192	262	28	34	234	226	111	33	38	238	199	154	199	158	316	242	280
	13%	12%	14%	13%	14%	12%	15%	10%	11%	16%	11%	16%	11%	14%	16%	12%	14%	12%
Strongly support	1571	687	725	80	79	851	580	436	133	93	900	471	657	520	367	1111	803	1014
	39%	41%	39%	37%	33%	43%	38%	41%	45%	38%	43%	37%	45%	36%	38%	43%	46%	43%
Somewhat support	1394	596	652	69	76	697	540	404	97	85	744	459	538	529	306	843	531	783
	35%	36%	35%	32%	32%	35%	35%	38%	32%	35%	36%	36%	37%	37%	32%	33%	30%	34%
Somewhat oppose	375	136	191	22	25	177	156	82	28	20	184	140	113	161	99	223	177	195
	9%	8%	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%	8%	9%	8%	9%	11%	8%	11%	10%	9%	10%	8%
Strongly oppose	141	56	70	6	9	57	70	29	5	17	54	59	42	38	58	93	65	85
	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	7%	3%	5%	3%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%
Unsure	520	187	241	41	51	205	198	119	35	28	193	135	118	201	138	290	181	256
	13%	11%	13%	19%	21%	10%	13%	11%	12%	12%	9%	11%	8%	14%	14%	11%	10%	11%

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Manhattan Institute
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Empower police officers to be more responsive to quality-of-life issues in communities, such as graffiti, public urination, and littering: Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes related to police departments in the [MAIN CITY] area?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2891	1474	1412	1630	289	627	279	518	614	426	714	619	763	711	791	621
	72%	76%	69%	75%	61%	69%	82%	62%	71%	73%	77%	78%	71%	82%	66%	73%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	633	305	318	314	86	184	38	193	159	92	96	93	228	77	208	110
	16%	16%	16%	14%	18%	20%	11%	23%	18%	16%	10%	12%	21%	9%	17%	13%
Strongly support	1342	711	629	760	131	320	107	256	312	204	330	240	398	313	372	257
	34%	37%	31%	35%	28%	35%	32%	30%	36%	35%	36%	30%	37%	36%	31%	30%
Somewhat support	1549	763	783	870	158	307	172	263	303	221	383	379	365	398	419	364
	39%	39%	38%	40%	33%	34%	51%	31%	35%	38%	41%	48%	34%	46%	35%	43%
Somewhat oppose	422	194	226	218	43	125	29	127	106	58	63	68	146	48	145	81
	11%	10%	11%	10%	9%	14%	9%	15%	12%	10%	7%	9%	14%	6%	12%	10%
Strongly oppose	211	112	92	95	43	59	9	66	53	34	34	25	83	29	63	29
	5%	6%	5%	4%	9%	6%	3%	8%	6%	6%	4%	3%	8%	3%	5%	3%
Unsure	476	160	312	244	97	99	22	127	86	68	117	78	81	78	195	116
	12%	8%	15%	11%	21%	11%	6%	15%	10%	12%	13%	10%	8%	9%	16%	14%

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2891	778	721	1182	948	233	1400	909	1060	759	569	200	573	577	544	402	696	702
	72%	82%	69%	72%	81%	83%	71%	83%	75%	66%	84%	77%	67%	79%	83%	78%	74%	68%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	633	106	176	288	142	33	358	120	205	257	66	38	187	95	81	61	161	189
	16%	11%	17%	17%	12%	12%	18%	11%	14%	22%	10%	15%	22%	13%	12%	12%	17%	18%
Strongly support	1342	414	304	532	493	108	623	473	439	349	301	106	265	250	279	213	342	281
	34%	44%	29%	32%	42%	38%	32%	43%	31%	31%	44%	41%	31%	34%	43%	41%	37%	27%
Somewhat support	1549	363	417	650	455	126	777	436	621	409	268	94	308	327	264	189	354	421
	39%	38%	40%	39%	39%	45%	39%	40%	44%	36%	39%	36%	36%	45%	40%	37%	38%	41%
Somewhat oppose	422	85	116	188	109	24	229	85	139	162	54	30	123	58	66	43	92	136
	11%	9%	11%	11%	9%	8%	12%	8%	10%	14%	8%	12%	14%	8%	10%	8%	10%	13%
Strongly oppose	211	21	60	101	33	10	128	35	66	96	12	8	64	36	16	18	70	53
	5%	2%	6%	6%	3%	3%	6%	3%	5%	8%	2%	3%	7%	5%	2%	3%	7%	5%
Unsure	476	66	145	179	82	15	219	72	156	130	44	20	92	62	31	51	78	138
	12%	7%	14%	11%	7%	5%	11%	7%	11%	11%	7%	8%	11%	8%	5%	10%	8%	13%

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Empower police officers to be more responsive to quality-of-life issues in communities, such as graffiti, public urination, and littering: Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes related to police departments in the [MAIN CITY] area?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2891	921	818	685	453	1738	1138	993	635	514	553	540	391	434	326	1647	216	683
	72%	67%	72%	75%	82%	69%	78%	73%	78%	62%	75%	75%	71%	81%	83%	75%	64%	76%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	633	228	191	142	58	419	200	193	116	173	94	117	103	73	47	357	60	115
	16%	17%	17%	16%	11%	17%	14%	14%	14%	21%	13%	16%	19%	14%	12%	16%	18%	13%
Strongly support	1342	421	332	316	262	753	578	421	338	203	271	222	170	235	193	817	103	264
	34%	31%	29%	35%	47%	30%	40%	31%	41%	24%	37%	31%	31%	44%	49%	37%	30%	30%
Somewhat support	1549	500	486	369	191	986	560	572	297	311	282	318	221	199	133	830	114	419
	39%	36%	43%	41%	35%	39%	38%	42%	36%	37%	38%	44%	40%	37%	34%	38%	34%	47%
Somewhat oppose	422	155	113	93	48	269	141	128	85	107	58	81	74	49	34	237	29	83
	11%	11%	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	9%	10%	13%	8%	11%	13%	9%	9%	11%	9%	9%
Strongly oppose	211	73	78	49	11	150	59	65	31	66	36	37	29	24	12	120	31	33
	5%	5%	7%	5%	2%	6%	4%	5%	4%	8%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	9%	4%
Unsure	476	221	126	82	40	347	122	177	66	143	94	63	59	32	22	191	61	96
	12%	16%	11%	9%	7%	14%	8%	13%	8%	17%	13%	9%	11%	6%	6%	9%	18%	11%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Empower police officers to be more responsive to quality-of-life issues in communities, such as graffiti, public urination, and littering: Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes related to police departments in the [MAIN CITY] area?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2891	908	1964	456	100	256	231	666	1767	1036	1802	227	722	2243	327	506	762
	72%	76%	71%	79%	65%	74%	67%	81%	77%	68%	75%	69%	69%	74%	77%	73%	69%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	633	185	440	87	28	58	69	115	324	262	353	70	166	478	61	127	198
	16%	16%	16%	15%	19%	17%	20%	14%	14%	17%	15%	21%	16%	16%	14%	18%	18%
Strongly support	1342	500	836	262	54	143	115	377	844	461	843	115	329	1025	182	245	344
	34%	42%	30%	45%	35%	42%	33%	46%	37%	30%	35%	35%	32%	34%	43%	35%	31%
Somewhat support	1549	409	1128	194	46	113	116	288	924	575	959	112	394	1219	146	261	418
	39%	34%	41%	33%	30%	33%	34%	35%	40%	38%	40%	34%	38%	40%	34%	37%	38%
Somewhat oppose	422	125	289	65	9	44	47	77	221	169	240	53	104	312	46	88	126
	11%	10%	10%	11%	6%	13%	14%	9%	10%	11%	10%	16%	10%	10%	11%	13%	11%
Strongly oppose	211	60	151	23	20	15	22	37	103	93	113	17	62	166	14	39	72
	5%	5%	5%	4%	13%	4%	7%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6%	7%
Unsure	476	98	365	37	24	30	43	46	215	218	241	30	153	326	38	64	147
	12%	8%	13%	6%	16%	9%	13%	6%	9%	14%	10%	9%	15%	11%	9%	9%	13%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Empower police officers to be more responsive to quality-of-life issues in communities, such as graffiti, public urination, and littering: Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes related to police departments in the [MAIN CITY] area?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2891	1205	1380	147	158	1463	1133	766	224	183	1568	953	1178	960	706	1878	1346	1832
	72%	73%	73%	67%	66%	74%	73%	72%	75%	75%	76%	75%	80%	66%	73%	73%	77%	79%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	633	276	286	28	44	321	251	185	47	37	323	200	183	282	155	417	260	295
	16%	17%	15%	13%	18%	16%	16%	17%	16%	15%	16%	16%	12%	19%	16%	16%	15%	13%
Strongly support	1342	604	608	58	72	683	533	383	117	91	742	468	585	370	361	932	710	947
	34%	36%	32%	27%	30%	34%	34%	36%	39%	37%	36%	37%	40%	26%	37%	36%	40%	41%
Somewhat support	1549	601	773	89	86	779	601	383	106	92	826	485	594	590	345	946	636	884
	39%	36%	41%	41%	36%	39%	39%	36%	36%	37%	40%	38%	40%	41%	36%	37%	36%	38%
Somewhat oppose	422	192	193	14	24	217	163	128	37	20	228	124	124	215	72	259	155	193
	11%	12%	10%	6%	10%	11%	11%	12%	13%	8%	11%	10%	8%	15%	7%	10%	9%	8%
Strongly oppose	211	84	93	15	20	105	88	57	10	17	95	75	59	67	83	158	105	101
	5%	5%	5%	7%	8%	5%	6%	5%	3%	7%	5%	6%	4%	5%	9%	6%	6%	4%
Unsure	476	181	213	43	38	203	159	118	27	25	185	111	105	207	108	265	152	206
	12%	11%	11%	20%	16%	10%	10%	11%	9%	10%	9%	9%	7%	14%	11%	10%	9%	9%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Reduce the budget of the police department in your community, even if that means fewer police officers, if the money is shifted to programs related to mental health, housing, and education

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	1568	809	744	712	251	438	130	475	446	258	264	125	614	195	550	194
	39%	42%	36%	33%	53%	48%	38%	57%	52%	44%	28%	16%	57%	23%	46%	23%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	2022	984	1036	1279	155	382	163	263	323	279	551	607	382	602	482	554
	51%	51%	51%	58%	33%	42%	48%	31%	38%	48%	59%	77%	36%	70%	40%	65%
Strongly support	749	381	355	360	134	211	24	225	197	150	135	41	282	99	276	78
	19%	20%	17%	16%	28%	23%	7%	27%	23%	26%	15%	5%	26%	11%	23%	9%
Somewhat support	820	428	389	352	117	227	106	250	249	109	129	84	332	96	274	115
	20%	22%	19%	16%	25%	25%	31%	30%	29%	19%	14%	11%	31%	11%	23%	14%
Somewhat oppose	624	284	340	352	67	142	59	149	115	86	131	143	155	129	195	145
	16%	15%	17%	16%	14%	16%	17%	18%	13%	15%	14%	18%	14%	15%	16%	17%
Strongly oppose	1398	701	696	927	89	240	105	114	208	193	420	464	227	473	287	409
	35%	36%	34%	42%	19%	26%	31%	14%	24%	33%	45%	59%	21%	55%	24%	48%
Unsure	410	146	263	197	66	91	46	102	90	49	112	57	77	69	162	100
	10%	8%	13%	9%	14%	10%	14%	12%	11%	8%	12%	7%	7%	8%	14%	12%

Echelon Insights
 Manhattan Institute
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Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Reduce the budget of the police department in your community, even if that means fewer police officers, if the money is shifted to programs related to mental health, housing, and education

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	1568	216	374	858	277	93	1023	287	526	664	112	103	499	346	165	112	520	493
	39%	23%	36%	52%	24%	33%	52%	26%	37%	58%	16%	40%	59%	47%	25%	22%	56%	48%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	2022	695	547	609	847	175	725	756	764	369	540	146	271	310	472	374	337	388
	51%	73%	52%	37%	72%	62%	37%	69%	54%	32%	80%	56%	32%	42%	72%	73%	36%	38%
Strongly support	749	100	170	418	137	42	482	146	213	344	47	52	246	167	82	54	240	232
	19%	11%	16%	25%	12%	15%	24%	13%	15%	30%	7%	20%	29%	23%	12%	11%	26%	23%
Somewhat support	820	116	204	440	140	51	541	141	313	320	65	50	253	179	83	58	280	260
	20%	12%	20%	27%	12%	18%	27%	13%	22%	28%	10%	19%	30%	24%	13%	11%	30%	25%
Somewhat oppose	624	125	184	254	163	41	305	142	263	162	81	41	125	114	88	76	133	171
	16%	13%	18%	15%	14%	15%	15%	13%	19%	14%	12%	16%	15%	16%	13%	15%	14%	17%
Strongly oppose	1398	570	363	355	683	135	420	614	501	207	459	104	146	195	384	298	203	217
	35%	60%	35%	22%	58%	48%	21%	56%	35%	18%	68%	40%	17%	27%	59%	58%	22%	21%
Unsure	410	38	121	182	48	13	227	59	131	113	27	10	82	78	20	28	79	148
	10%	4%	12%	11%	4%	5%	11%	5%	9%	10%	4%	4%	10%	11%	3%	6%	8%	14%

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Manhattan Institute
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Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Reduce the budget of the police department in your community, even if that means fewer police officers, if the money is shifted to programs related to mental health, housing, and education

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	1568	478	383	387	307	861	693	329	378	327	261	274	238	215	203	1058	127	168
	39%	35%	34%	43%	56%	34%	47%	24%	46%	39%	35%	38%	43%	40%	51%	48%	38%	19%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	2022	714	648	442	213	1361	654	884	393	393	404	393	264	290	166	966	159	642
	51%	52%	57%	49%	39%	54%	45%	65%	48%	47%	55%	55%	48%	54%	42%	44%	47%	72%
Strongly support	749	237	180	184	142	417	325	157	198	164	140	111	89	115	112	532	58	62
	19%	17%	16%	20%	26%	17%	22%	12%	24%	20%	19%	15%	16%	21%	28%	24%	17%	7%
Somewhat support	820	241	204	203	165	445	368	172	180	163	120	164	150	100	90	526	70	106
	20%	18%	18%	22%	30%	18%	25%	13%	22%	20%	16%	23%	27%	19%	23%	24%	21%	12%
Somewhat oppose	624	213	200	139	66	414	205	228	122	136	125	119	86	64	42	319	57	152
	16%	16%	18%	15%	12%	17%	14%	17%	15%	16%	17%	17%	16%	12%	11%	15%	17%	17%
Strongly oppose	1398	500	448	303	147	948	450	655	271	257	280	274	178	226	125	647	102	491
	35%	37%	39%	33%	27%	38%	31%	48%	33%	31%	38%	38%	32%	42%	32%	29%	30%	55%
Unsure	410	179	103	81	32	282	113	151	46	109	76	53	50	34	25	171	52	85
	10%	13%	9%	9%	6%	11%	8%	11%	6%	13%	10%	7%	9%	6%	6%	8%	15%	9%

Echelon Insights
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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Reduce the budget of the police department in your community, even if that means fewer police officers, if the money is shifted to programs related to mental health, housing, and education

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	1568	663	887	323	95	193	164	498	864	637	909	178	406	1111	224	346	498
	39%	56%	32%	56%	63%	56%	48%	60%	37%	42%	38%	54%	39%	36%	53%	50%	45%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	2022	430	1583	224	43	120	147	278	1260	692	1258	126	521	1635	162	293	504
	51%	36%	57%	39%	28%	35%	43%	34%	55%	46%	52%	38%	50%	54%	38%	42%	46%
Strongly support	749	364	379	193	58	91	92	272	416	301	473	64	179	501	125	176	263
	19%	31%	14%	33%	38%	26%	27%	33%	18%	20%	20%	20%	17%	16%	29%	25%	24%
Somewhat support	820	299	508	129	37	103	72	226	448	337	436	114	227	611	99	169	236
	20%	25%	18%	22%	24%	30%	21%	27%	19%	22%	18%	35%	22%	20%	23%	24%	21%
Somewhat oppose	624	169	453	91	17	50	56	111	341	242	377	51	155	471	69	109	190
	16%	14%	16%	16%	11%	15%	16%	13%	15%	16%	16%	16%	15%	15%	16%	16%	17%
Strongly oppose	1398	261	1131	134	25	70	91	167	920	449	881	74	365	1164	93	184	314
	35%	22%	41%	23%	17%	20%	27%	20%	40%	30%	37%	23%	35%	38%	22%	26%	28%
Unsure	410	98	299	34	15	30	32	51	182	187	229	24	115	300	40	58	104
	10%	8%	11%	6%	10%	9%	9%	6%	8%	12%	10%	7%	11%	10%	9%	8%	9%

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Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Reduce the budget of the police department in your community, even if that means fewer police officers, if the money is shifted to programs related to mental health, housing, and education

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	1568	807	611	73	76	930	498	618	107	74	1024	345	711	538	302	1086	806	924
	39%	49%	33%	34%	32%	47%	32%	58%	36%	30%	49%	27%	49%	37%	31%	42%	46%	40%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	2022	693	1080	116	133	875	909	342	169	155	878	835	666	710	587	1253	829	1225
	51%	42%	57%	53%	55%	44%	59%	32%	57%	64%	42%	66%	45%	49%	61%	49%	47%	53%
Strongly support	749	420	257	33	38	467	221	342	35	37	512	158	360	233	147	572	417	485
	19%	25%	14%	15%	16%	24%	14%	32%	12%	15%	25%	13%	25%	16%	15%	22%	24%	21%
Somewhat support	820	387	354	40	38	463	277	276	72	37	512	187	351	306	156	515	389	439
	20%	23%	19%	18%	16%	23%	18%	26%	24%	15%	25%	15%	24%	21%	16%	20%	22%	19%
Somewhat oppose	624	265	286	34	38	317	229	168	46	43	328	179	224	252	134	350	209	292
	16%	16%	15%	16%	16%	16%	15%	16%	15%	18%	16%	14%	15%	17%	14%	14%	12%	13%
Strongly oppose	1398	428	794	82	95	558	680	173	123	112	549	655	442	458	453	903	620	933
	35%	26%	42%	38%	40%	28%	44%	16%	41%	46%	26%	52%	30%	32%	47%	35%	35%	40%
Unsure	410	162	188	28	31	182	137	110	22	15	173	84	89	201	79	221	122	183
	10%	10%	10%	13%	13%	9%	9%	10%	8%	6%	8%	7%	6%	14%	8%	9%	7%	8%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes related to police departments in the [MAIN CITY] area?
-Establish more partnerships between local police and community groups to identify and address community concerns

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	3282	1615	1653	1901	344	701	265	605	668	505	796	709	852	763	915	739
	82%	83%	81%	87%	73%	77%	78%	72%	78%	86%	86%	90%	79%	88%	77%	87%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	337	170	166	134	63	103	28	111	117	27	52	30	127	42	126	40
	8%	9%	8%	6%	13%	11%	8%	13%	14%	5%	6%	4%	12%	5%	11%	5%
Strongly support	1865	922	936	1054	243	408	117	321	351	333	480	380	510	412	489	447
	47%	48%	46%	48%	51%	45%	35%	38%	41%	57%	52%	48%	47%	48%	41%	53%
Somewhat support	1416	694	717	847	102	293	148	283	317	172	316	329	343	351	426	291
	35%	36%	35%	39%	22%	32%	44%	34%	37%	29%	34%	42%	32%	41%	36%	34%
Somewhat oppose	255	136	118	95	48	83	20	81	90	21	42	22	103	33	87	30
	6%	7%	6%	4%	10%	9%	6%	10%	10%	4%	4%	3%	10%	4%	7%	4%
Strongly oppose	83	33	49	39	14	20	8	30	27	6	10	8	25	9	38	10
	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Unsure	381	154	223	153	65	107	45	123	74	55	79	50	94	60	154	69
	10%	8%	11%	7%	14%	12%	13%	15%	9%	9%	9%	6%	9%	7%	13%	8%

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Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes related to police departments in the [MAIN CITY] area?
-Establish more partnerships between local police and community groups to identify and address community concerns

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	3282	822	826	1384	1011	237	1667	965	1155	971	593	223	737	615	547	461	803	854
	82%	87%	79%	84%	86%	84%	84%	88%	81%	85%	87%	86%	86%	84%	83%	90%	86%	83%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	337	76	99	137	98	19	160	84	129	86	54	21	58	61	69	28	69	90
	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%	11%	6%	7%	9%
Strongly support	1865	455	446	844	548	136	1006	541	649	572	320	130	455	364	281	267	495	504
	47%	48%	43%	51%	47%	48%	51%	49%	46%	50%	47%	50%	53%	50%	43%	52%	53%	49%
Somewhat support	1416	368	380	540	462	101	662	425	506	399	273	92	282	252	267	195	308	350
	35%	39%	36%	33%	39%	36%	33%	39%	36%	35%	40%	36%	33%	34%	41%	38%	33%	34%
Somewhat oppose	255	58	68	114	71	8	132	61	99	65	42	16	47	51	51	20	63	70
	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	3%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	4%	7%	7%
Strongly oppose	83	18	31	23	27	11	28	23	30	21	13	5	11	10	19	8	6	20
	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Unsure	381	51	117	129	63	25	149	52	136	89	32	15	57	58	39	24	63	85
	10%	5%	11%	8%	5%	9%	8%	5%	10%	8%	5%	6%	7%	8%	6%	5%	7%	8%

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Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes related to police departments in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Establish more partnerships between local police and community groups to identify and address community concerns

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	830 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	3282 82%	1030 75%	956 84%	787 87%	486 88%	1986 79%	1273 87%	1156 85%	738 90%	609 73%	599 81%	619 86%	469 85%	490 91%	347 88%	1829 83%	258 76%	801 90%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	337 8%	132 10%	103 9%	57 6%	41 7%	235 9%	98 7%	87 6%	47 6%	97 12%	64 9%	65 9%	50 9%	25 5%	28 7%	206 9%	26 8%	48 5%
Strongly support	1865 47%	544 40%	549 48%	445 49%	310 56%	1093 44%	755 52%	610 45%	438 54%	356 43%	358 48%	343 48%	220 40%	293 54%	218 55%	1058 48%	123 36%	455 51%
Somewhat support	1416 35%	486 35%	407 36%	342 38%	175 32%	893 36%	517 35%	546 40%	301 37%	254 31%	241 32%	276 38%	249 45%	197 36%	128 33%	771 35%	135 40%	347 39%
Somewhat oppose	255 6%	107 8%	67 6%	46 5%	31 6%	175 7%	77 5%	57 4%	37 5%	77 9%	50 7%	44 6%	38 7%	17 3%	21 5%	152 7%	20 6%	38 4%
Strongly oppose	83 2%	25 2%	36 3%	11 1%	10 2%	61 2%	21 1%	29 2%	9 1%	20 2%	14 2%	20 3%	12 2%	8 2%	7 2%	54 2%	5 2%	10 1%
Unsure	381 10%	208 15%	75 7%	65 7%	25 5%	283 11%	90 6%	121 9%	32 4%	124 15%	79 11%	37 5%	34 6%	24 5%	21 5%	160 7%	54 16%	46 5%

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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes related to police departments in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Establish more partnerships between local police and community groups to identify and address community concerns

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	3282	1005	2263	523	109	277	266	725	2008	1150	2033	268	820	2550	350	555	926
	82%	84%	82%	90%	72%	81%	78%	88%	87%	76%	85%	82%	79%	84%	82%	80%	84%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	337	114	216	44	24	39	49	65	157	169	184	39	95	243	51	86	79
	8%	10%	8%	8%	16%	11%	14%	8%	7%	11%	8%	12%	9%	8%	12%	12%	7%
Strongly support	1865	590	1268	293	83	161	160	424	1153	652	1155	141	470	1459	224	319	521
	47%	50%	46%	50%	55%	47%	47%	51%	50%	43%	48%	43%	45%	48%	53%	46%	47%
Somewhat support	1416	415	996	230	26	116	106	300	855	497	878	128	350	1092	126	236	405
	35%	35%	36%	40%	17%	34%	31%	36%	37%	33%	37%	39%	34%	36%	30%	34%	37%
Somewhat oppose	255	87	162	30	20	32	39	47	110	135	129	34	78	193	34	68	56
	6%	7%	6%	5%	13%	9%	11%	6%	5%	9%	5%	10%	8%	6%	8%	10%	5%
Strongly oppose	83	27	54	15	4	7	9	18	47	35	55	5	16	51	17	17	23
	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Unsure	381	72	290	13	19	28	28	36	141	197	180	20	127	254	25	57	101
	10%	6%	10%	2%	13%	8%	8%	4%	6%	13%	7%	6%	12%	8%	6%	8%	9%

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Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes related to police departments in the [MAIN CITY] area?
-Establish more partnerships between local police and community groups to identify and address community concerns

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000 100	1662 100	1879 100	218 100	240 100	1987 100	1544 100	1069 100	298 100	244 100	2075 100	1264 100	1466 100	1450 100	969 100	2560 100	1757 100	2332 100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	3282 82%	1347 81%	1585 84%	162 74%	187 78%	1651 83%	1272 82%	844 79%	251 84%	215 88%	1788 86%	1045 83%	1301 89%	1147 79%	785 81%	2161 84%	1500 85%	1993 85%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	337 8%	168 10%	118 6%	22 10%	29 12%	186 9%	126 8%	124 12%	26 9%	16 7%	163 8%	116 9%	109 7%	140 10%	72 7%	200 8%	132 7%	174 7%
Strongly support	1865 47%	794 48%	878 47%	99 45%	93 39%	982 49%	704 46%	487 46%	161 54%	125 51%	1041 50%	588 47%	757 52%	618 43%	458 47%	1315 51%	937 53%	1233 53%
Somewhat support	1416 35%	553 33%	707 38%	63 29%	94 39%	669 34%	567 37%	357 33%	90 30%	90 37%	746 36%	457 36%	543 37%	529 36%	327 34%	846 33%	563 32%	760 33%
Somewhat oppose	255 6%	131 8%	85 5%	18 8%	21 9%	146 7%	87 6%	97 9%	19 6%	12 5%	127 6%	83 7%	89 6%	105 7%	49 5%	145 6%	90 5%	121 5%
Strongly oppose	83 2%	38 2%	32 2%	4 2%	9 4%	40 2%	39 3%	27 3%	7 2%	4 2%	36 2%	32 3%	20 1%	35 2%	23 2%	55 2%	41 2%	52 2%
Unsure	381 10%	146 9%	177 9%	34 16%	24 10%	150 8%	146 9%	102 10%	21 7%	12 5%	125 6%	103 8%	57 4%	163 11%	112 12%	200 8%	126 7%	166 7%

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Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes related to police departments in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Empower police officers to remove homeless encampments if the people living there are offered social services and housing in shelters

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2843	1428	1410	1608	276	650	241	501	595	432	665	649	767	661	757	653
	71%	74%	69%	74%	58%	71%	71%	60%	69%	74%	72%	82%	72%	76%	63%	77%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	650	310	328	331	113	138	56	211	165	87	111	76	212	99	241	87
	16%	16%	16%	15%	24%	15%	16%	25%	19%	15%	12%	10%	20%	11%	20%	10%
Strongly support	1429	732	696	823	141	338	99	246	287	215	366	315	375	356	371	325
	36%	38%	34%	38%	30%	37%	29%	29%	33%	37%	39%	40%	35%	41%	31%	38%
Somewhat support	1414	696	715	785	134	312	142	256	308	217	299	334	392	304	386	328
	35%	36%	35%	36%	28%	34%	42%	30%	36%	37%	32%	42%	37%	35%	32%	39%
Somewhat oppose	390	189	195	216	44	81	42	123	103	42	65	57	124	65	139	56
	10%	10%	10%	10%	9%	9%	12%	15%	12%	7%	7%	7%	12%	8%	12%	7%
Strongly oppose	261	121	134	116	69	57	14	88	62	45	45	20	88	33	102	32
	7%	6%	7%	5%	15%	6%	4%	11%	7%	8%	5%	2%	8%	4%	9%	4%
Unsure	507	201	304	248	83	123	43	126	99	67	151	64	94	107	196	108
	13%	10%	15%	11%	18%	13%	13%	15%	12%	11%	16%	8%	9%	12%	16%	13%

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Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes related to police departments in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Empower police officers to remove homeless encampments if the people living there are offered social services and housing in shelters

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2843	779	716	1118	953	232	1333	924	1019	732	579	194	562	523	541	410	662	670
	71%	82%	69%	68%	81%	82%	67%	84%	72%	64%	85%	75%	66%	71%	82%	80%	71%	65%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	650	98	183	313	127	31	380	93	227	269	56	38	185	115	64	63	182	189
	16%	10%	18%	19%	11%	11%	19%	8%	16%	24%	8%	15%	22%	16%	10%	12%	19%	18%
Strongly support	1429	453	350	530	550	110	621	535	464	358	354	96	267	245	314	235	316	304
	36%	48%	34%	32%	47%	39%	31%	49%	33%	31%	52%	37%	31%	33%	48%	46%	34%	30%
Somewhat support	1414	326	367	589	403	122	712	389	555	374	225	98	295	278	227	175	345	366
	35%	34%	35%	36%	34%	43%	36%	35%	39%	33%	33%	38%	35%	38%	35%	34%	37%	36%
Somewhat oppose	390	68	114	177	86	15	220	57	138	155	37	30	100	68	49	37	104	114
	10%	7%	11%	11%	7%	5%	11%	5%	10%	14%	5%	12%	12%	9%	7%	7%	11%	11%
Strongly oppose	261	30	69	136	41	15	160	36	89	114	19	7	85	47	15	26	78	76
	7%	3%	7%	8%	3%	5%	8%	3%	6%	10%	3%	3%	10%	6%	2%	5%	8%	7%
Unsure	507	73	142	218	92	19	263	84	175	144	45	26	105	97	51	41	92	170
	13%	8%	14%	13%	8%	7%	13%	8%	12%	13%	7%	10%	12%	13%	8%	8%	10%	16%

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Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes related to police departments in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Empower police officers to remove homeless encampments if the people living there are offered social services and housing in shelters

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2843	900	801	661	459	1702	1120	959	644	519	514	513	390	452	321	1601	217	704
	71%	66%	71%	73%	83%	68%	77%	70%	79%	63%	69%	71%	71%	84%	81%	73%	64%	79%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	650	249	201	139	60	450	199	217	115	185	133	136	87	51	36	386	53	102
	16%	18%	18%	15%	11%	18%	14%	16%	14%	22%	18%	19%	16%	9%	9%	18%	16%	11%
Strongly support	1429	435	389	337	263	825	600	462	361	256	257	250	182	246	192	824	109	341
	36%	32%	34%	37%	48%	33%	41%	34%	44%	31%	35%	35%	33%	46%	49%	38%	32%	38%
Somewhat support	1414	465	412	324	196	877	520	497	282	263	257	263	208	206	129	777	108	363
	35%	34%	36%	36%	36%	35%	36%	36%	35%	32%	35%	37%	38%	38%	33%	35%	32%	41%
Somewhat oppose	390	137	114	91	46	252	137	129	87	88	77	89	59	36	24	223	34	57
	10%	10%	10%	10%	8%	10%	9%	9%	11%	11%	10%	12%	11%	7%	6%	10%	10%	6%
Strongly oppose	261	112	87	47	15	198	62	88	28	98	56	47	28	15	13	163	20	45
	7%	8%	8%	5%	3%	8%	4%	6%	3%	12%	7%	6%	5%	3%	3%	7%	6%	5%
Unsure	507	221	132	109	32	353	142	187	59	125	94	71	76	36	38	208	68	89
	13%	16%	12%	12%	6%	14%	10%	14%	7%	15%	13%	10%	14%	7%	10%	9%	20%	10%

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Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes related to police departments in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Empower police officers to remove homeless encampments if the people living there are offered social services and housing in shelters

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2843	893	1935	452	89	265	225	659	1772	982	1742	245	725	2233	284	476	780
	71%	75%	70%	78%	58%	77%	65%	80%	77%	65%	73%	75%	70%	73%	67%	68%	71%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	650	180	465	85	44	42	80	98	290	315	369	56	186	431	96	152	198
	16%	15%	17%	15%	29%	12%	23%	12%	13%	21%	15%	17%	18%	14%	23%	22%	18%
Strongly support	1429	483	937	250	57	131	118	364	915	479	885	123	360	1118	152	241	383
	36%	41%	34%	43%	37%	38%	34%	44%	40%	32%	37%	37%	35%	37%	36%	35%	35%
Somewhat support	1414	410	998	202	32	135	107	295	857	503	857	123	365	1115	132	235	398
	35%	34%	36%	35%	21%	39%	31%	36%	37%	33%	36%	38%	35%	37%	31%	34%	36%
Somewhat oppose	390	99	285	55	10	27	28	70	195	170	246	34	95	258	63	89	107
	10%	8%	10%	10%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	11%	10%	10%	9%	8%	15%	13%	10%
Strongly oppose	261	81	179	29	34	14	52	29	96	146	124	23	90	173	34	63	90
	7%	7%	6%	5%	22%	4%	15%	3%	4%	10%	5%	7%	9%	6%	8%	9%	8%
Unsure	507	118	369	44	20	36	38	69	244	219	285	26	130	383	45	68	129
	13%	10%	13%	8%	13%	11%	11%	8%	11%	14%	12%	8%	12%	13%	11%	10%	12%

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Would you support or oppose each of the following policy changes related to police departments in the [MAIN CITY] area?

-Empower police officers to remove homeless encampments if the people living there are offered social services and housing in shelters

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	2843	1203	1337	153	151	1442	1113	765	232	170	1523	941	1150	932	697	1893	1350	1810
	71%	72%	71%	70%	63%	73%	72%	72%	78%	70%	73%	74%	78%	64%	72%	74%	77%	78%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	650	289	282	34	45	335	241	186	42	58	340	205	194	290	155	397	248	308
	16%	17%	15%	16%	19%	17%	16%	17%	14%	24%	16%	16%	13%	20%	16%	16%	14%	13%
Strongly support	1429	641	642	67	79	728	577	401	129	105	757	532	593	419	378	1029	754	1014
	36%	39%	34%	31%	33%	37%	37%	38%	43%	43%	36%	42%	40%	29%	39%	40%	43%	43%
Somewhat support	1414	561	695	85	72	713	536	364	103	66	766	409	557	513	319	864	596	795
	35%	34%	37%	39%	30%	36%	35%	34%	35%	27%	37%	32%	38%	35%	33%	34%	34%	34%
Somewhat oppose	390	179	171	23	17	198	140	126	21	29	212	107	124	185	80	216	131	178
	10%	11%	9%	10%	7%	10%	9%	12%	7%	12%	10%	8%	8%	13%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Strongly oppose	261	110	111	12	28	137	100	60	20	29	128	98	70	105	75	181	117	130
	7%	7%	6%	5%	12%	7%	6%	6%	7%	12%	6%	8%	5%	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%
Unsure	507	171	261	31	44	210	190	119	24	16	213	118	122	228	116	270	159	215
	13%	10%	14%	14%	18%	11%	12%	11%	8%	6%	10%	9%	8%	16%	12%	11%	9%	9%

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Which would you prefer to see in the [MAIN CITY] area?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A larger police presence than currently exists	2118	1075	1041	1306	201	407	167	287	416	320	557	539	516	559	506	535
	53%	55%	51%	60%	43%	45%	49%	34%	48%	55%	60%	68%	48%	65%	42%	63%
A smaller police presence than currently exists	504	282	212	216	69	167	35	180	142	87	74	21	231	51	169	44
	13%	15%	10%	10%	15%	18%	10%	21%	17%	15%	8%	3%	22%	6%	14%	5%
No change	877	413	461	423	136	206	89	218	197	110	200	152	229	184	294	167
	22%	21%	23%	19%	29%	23%	26%	26%	23%	19%	22%	19%	21%	21%	25%	20%
Unsure	501	168	328	243	67	131	48	154	105	69	95	78	97	72	226	102
	13%	9%	16%	11%	14%	14%	14%	18%	12%	12%	10%	10%	9%	8%	19%	12%

Echelon Insights
 Manhattan Institute
 N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Which would you prefer to see in the [MAIN CITY] area?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A larger police presence than currently exists	2118	677	514	772	827	173	908	773	755	450	501	170	335	400	460	366	459	449
	53%	71%	49%	47%	71%	61%	46%	70%	53%	39%	74%	66%	39%	55%	70%	71%	49%	44%
A smaller police presence than currently exists	504	44	109	311	69	18	358	77	148	255	17	26	193	115	42	26	194	158
	13%	5%	11%	19%	6%	6%	18%	7%	10%	22%	3%	10%	23%	16%	6%	5%	21%	15%
No change	877	177	254	367	207	72	452	194	340	279	126	46	210	152	135	71	195	255
	22%	19%	24%	22%	18%	26%	23%	18%	24%	24%	18%	18%	25%	21%	21%	14%	21%	25%
Unsure	501	51	165	200	69	18	258	58	178	161	35	15	115	66	19	50	87	167
	13%	5%	16%	12%	6%	7%	13%	5%	13%	14%	5%	6%	13%	9%	3%	10%	9%	16%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Which would you prefer to see in the [MAIN CITY] area?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A larger police presence than currently exists	2118	693	622	483	314	1314	797	826	478	358	408	405	311	326	227	1171	126	592
	53%	51%	55%	53%	57%	52%	55%	61%	58%	43%	55%	56%	56%	60%	58%	53%	37%	66%
A smaller police presence than currently exists	504	158	123	122	92	281	214	93	118	118	80	86	82	54	74	357	50	36
	13%	12%	11%	13%	17%	11%	15%	7%	14%	14%	11%	12%	15%	10%	19%	16%	15%	4%
No change	877	299	259	202	107	558	309	270	153	213	157	150	118	124	62	464	101	170
	22%	22%	23%	22%	19%	22%	21%	20%	19%	26%	21%	21%	21%	23%	16%	21%	30%	19%
Unsure	501	220	131	102	39	351	141	174	68	141	96	80	42	36	31	203	61	96
	13%	16%	12%	11%	7%	14%	10%	13%	8%	17%	13%	11%	8%	7%	8%	9%	18%	11%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Which would you prefer to see in the [MAIN CITY] area?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A larger police presence than currently exists	2118	625	1485	346	66	158	153	469	1383	691	1338	184	500	1675	190	342	527
	53%	52%	54%	60%	43%	46%	44%	57%	60%	46%	56%	56%	48%	55%	45%	49%	48%
A smaller police presence than currently exists	504	223	276	110	30	74	62	161	234	242	294	43	137	333	91	127	171
	13%	19%	10%	19%	20%	21%	18%	19%	10%	16%	12%	13%	13%	11%	21%	18%	15%
No change	877	230	643	89	39	67	83	134	481	346	512	70	248	679	100	152	250
	22%	19%	23%	15%	26%	19%	24%	16%	21%	23%	21%	21%	24%	22%	24%	22%	23%
Unsure	501	114	366	36	17	45	46	62	209	237	253	30	156	361	44	75	158
	13%	10%	13%	6%	11%	13%	13%	7%	9%	16%	11%	9%	15%	12%	10%	11%	14%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Which would you prefer to see in the [MAIN CITY] area?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A larger police presence than currently exists	2118	842	1026	115	135	1018	880	530	149	136	1032	844	782	706	575	1449	1069	1485
	53%	51%	55%	53%	56%	51%	57%	50%	50%	56%	50%	67%	53%	49%	59%	57%	61%	64%
A smaller police presence than currently exists	504	277	185	21	20	297	169	209	40	25	340	99	197	193	106	359	260	273
	13%	17%	10%	10%	8%	15%	11%	20%	14%	10%	16%	8%	13%	13%	11%	14%	15%	12%
No change	877	365	422	46	44	486	298	222	85	48	511	204	367	334	155	467	277	341
	22%	22%	22%	21%	18%	24%	19%	21%	29%	20%	25%	16%	25%	23%	16%	18%	16%	15%
Unsure	501	178	248	35	40	185	197	109	23	35	192	118	121	216	133	286	151	233
	13%	11%	13%	16%	17%	9%	13%	10%	8%	14%	9%	9%	8%	15%	14%	11%	9%	10%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What is your current employment status?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	1688	977	709	856	177	431	178	313	565	376	367	67	700	277	551	157
	42%	50%	35%	39%	37%	47%	53%	37%	66%	64%	40%	9%	65%	32%	46%	19%
Employed part-time	385	158	222	174	56	117	29	159	58	50	88	30	101	57	162	61
	10%	8%	11%	8%	12%	13%	9%	19%	7%	8%	9%	4%	9%	7%	14%	7%
Freelance, contract, temporary, or gig work	123	50	71	65	25	23	7	29	45	16	23	10	31	19	57	14
	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%
Unemployed and looking for work	338	165	170	149	68	103	10	108	91	41	87	12	121	45	116	54
	8%	9%	8%	7%	14%	11%	3%	13%	11%	7%	9%	2%	11%	5%	10%	6%
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	226	17	209	110	27	55	28	43	55	44	74	10	7	10	135	74
	6%	1%	10%	5%	6%	6%	8%	5%	6%	7%	8%	1%	1%	1%	11%	9%
Full-time student	156	49	105	37	18	57	42	140	11	5	-	1	49	1	105	-
	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	6%	12%	17%	1%	1%		*%	5%	*%	9%	
Retired	895	446	447	707	69	76	33	4	1	11	226	654	6	440	9	438
	22%	23%	22%	32%	15%	8%	10%	*%	*%	2%	24%	83%	1%	51%	1%	52%
Something else	132	51	77	77	23	23	5	10	27	34	56	6	35	16	33	44
	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	1%	1%	3%	6%	6%	1%	3%	2%	3%	5%
Prefer not to say	57	24	32	12	10	25	6	33	7	10	7	0	23	1	26	6
	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	*%	2%	*%	2%	1%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What is your current employment status?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	1688	422	423	744	519	119	896	474	603	518	284	135	380	348	342	177	503	391
	42%	44%	41%	45%	44%	42%	45%	43%	42%	45%	42%	52%	45%	47%	52%	35%	54%	38%
Employed part-time	385	68	125	159	82	32	199	95	145	110	57	10	83	70	44	38	74	122
	10%	7%	12%	10%	7%	11%	10%	9%	10%	10%	8%	4%	10%	10%	7%	7%	8%	12%
Freelance, contract, temporary, or gig work	123	28	36	52	34	10	62	26	55	27	14	11	15	27	18	16	21	40
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%
Unemployed and looking for work	338	55	82	149	68	15	166	59	122	95	32	22	74	64	33	34	87	77
	8%	6%	8%	9%	6%	5%	8%	5%	9%	8%	5%	8%	9%	9%	5%	7%	9%	8%
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	226	54	59	81	70	18	91	54	81	64	29	23	49	30	5	66	6	85
	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	9%	6%	4%	1%	13%	1%	8%
Full-time student	156	10	45	73	14	4	91	10	51	74	6	3	45	21	6	8	31	58
	4%	1%	4%	4%	1%	1%	5%	1%	4%	6%	1%	1%	5%	3%	1%	2%	3%	6%
Retired	895	270	229	348	335	75	415	350	302	211	232	38	181	159	190	144	187	228
	22%	28%	22%	21%	29%	27%	21%	32%	21%	18%	34%	15%	21%	22%	29%	28%	20%	22%
Something else	132	37	29	27	40	7	39	31	45	35	24	13	21	6	16	23	19	18
	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	1%	2%	5%	2%	2%
Prefer not to say	57	6	13	16	9	2	16	4	16	11	2	4	5	9	2	7	6	9
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What is your current employment status?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	1688	356	397	520	401	752	921	367	484	139	256	302	327	337	294	1688	-	-
	42%	26%	35%	57%	73%	30%	63%	27%	59%	17%	34%	42%	59%	62%	74%	77%		
Employed part-time	385	115	138	98	30	253	128	123	52	90	105	87	49	31	9	385	-	-
	10%	8%	12%	11%	5%	10%	9%	9%	6%	11%	14%	12%	9%	6%	2%	18%		
Freelance, contract, temporary, or gig work	123	51	39	26	6	90	32	47	19	35	17	43	9	11	3	123	-	-
	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	6%	2%	2%	1%	6%		
Unemployed and looking for work	338	209	76	41	11	285	51	118	30	158	73	37	21	17	5	-	338	-
	8%	15%	7%	4%	2%	11%	4%	9%	4%	19%	10%	5%	4%	3%	1%		100%	
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	226	123	60	35	7	184	42	91	19	69	48	36	25	19	16	-	-	-
	6%	9%	5%	4%	1%	7%	3%	7%	2%	8%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%			
Full-time student	156	81	50	19	3	132	22	35	2	48	28	26	8	14	7	-	-	-
	4%	6%	4%	2%	1%	5%	2%	3%	0%	6%	4%	4%	1%	3%	2%			
Retired	895	335	316	156	86	652	242	502	204	202	176	171	111	109	57	-	-	895
	22%	24%	28%	17%	16%	26%	17%	37%	25%	24%	24%	24%	20%	20%	15%			100%
Something else	132	71	47	9	4	118	13	69	7	76	31	12	3	1	3	-	-	-
	3%	5%	4%	1%	1%	5%	1%	5%	1%	9%	4%	2%	1%	0%	1%			
Prefer not to say	57	29	10	6	2	39	8	11	0	12	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%						

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What is your current employment status?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	1688	787	893	404	88	218	116	664	1108	560	1084	146	408	1333	209	307	436
	42%	66%	32%	70%	58%	63%	34%	80%	48%	37%	45%	45%	39%	44%	49%	44%	39%
Employed part-time	385	112	269	43	22	38	54	55	188	175	207	54	95	263	54	95	120
	10%	9%	10%	7%	15%	11%	16%	7%	8%	12%	9%	16%	9%	9%	13%	14%	11%
Freelance, contract, temporary, or gig work	123	39	84	21	2	12	19	19	41	71	73	7	30	81	23	17	42
	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	6%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%
Unemployed and looking for work	338	57	279	19	9	26	45	9	110	187	169	32	107	223	31	77	112
	8%	5%	10%	3%	6%	7%	13%	1%	5%	12%	7%	10%	10%	7%	7%	11%	10%
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	226	138	87	67	17	36	71	62	99	115	137	18	60	173	17	24	62
	6%	12%	3%	12%	11%	10%	21%	8%	4%	8%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	3%	6%
Full-time student	156	9	145	3	3	2	5	4	56	79	91	8	44	108	16	56	50
	4%	1%	5%	*%	2%	1%	2%	*%	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	8%	4%
Retired	895	28	866	12	7	8	15	12	641	239	550	55	247	755	47	88	218
	22%	2%	31%	2%	5%	2%	4%	1%	28%	16%	23%	17%	24%	25%	11%	13%	20%
Something else	132	16	115	11	1	2	14	1	53	63	73	3	37	79	20	22	51
	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	4%	*%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%
Prefer not to say	57	7	32	2	1	1	3	0	9	27	13	5	13	32	9	10	16
	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What is your current employment status?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	1688	877	684	55	72	934	617	601	155	113	1012	453	776	536	351	1143	831	1056
	42%	53%	36%	25%	30%	47%	40%	56%	52%	46%	49%	36%	53%	37%	36%	45%	47%	45%
Employed part-time	385	149	190	27	19	182	178	89	31	22	178	149	131	126	115	242	188	202
	10%	9%	10%	12%	8%	9%	12%	8%	10%	9%	9%	12%	9%	9%	12%	9%	11%	9%
Freelance, contract, temporary, or gig work	123	59	52	10	2	54	48	30	16	5	67	44	36	51	28	84	52	67
	3%	4%	3%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Unemployed and looking for work	338	155	141	17	25	162	115	98	29	19	173	93	89	152	76	197	139	191
	8%	9%	7%	8%	11%	8%	7%	9%	10%	8%	8%	7%	6%	10%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	226	73	116	12	25	96	97	45	9	15	97	86	45	98	77	166	84	136
	6%	4%	6%	6%	10%	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	7%	3%	7%	8%	6%	5%	6%
Full-time student	156	67	79	6	5	86	47	54	8	3	77	37	53	62	32	66	50	64
	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%	1%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Retired	895	225	525	67	78	402	363	121	43	53	400	347	296	348	232	550	336	514
	22%	14%	28%	31%	32%	20%	24%	11%	14%	22%	19%	27%	20%	24%	24%	21%	19%	22%
Something else	132	41	70	13	8	54	53	21	7	13	52	49	32	45	45	87	57	77
	3%	2%	4%	6%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%
Prefer not to say	57	17	24	11	5	18	26	11	1	1	20	7	9	31	12	25	21	25
	1%	1%	1%	5%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Including yourself, how many people currently live in your household?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1 (Only me)	822	432	386	480	140	148	39	124	99	132	239	229	212	220	138	248
	21%	22%	19%	22%	30%	16%	11%	15%	11%	23%	26%	29%	20%	25%	12%	29%
2	1277	652	619	831	97	213	116	133	189	113	367	475	208	444	222	397
	32%	34%	30%	38%	21%	23%	34%	16%	22%	19%	40%	60%	19%	51%	19%	47%
3	719	321	394	359	91	192	47	186	197	132	157	47	215	106	296	98
	18%	17%	19%	16%	19%	21%	14%	22%	23%	22%	17%	6%	20%	12%	25%	12%
4	667	328	337	328	72	162	89	195	232	115	106	19	275	53	265	72
	17%	17%	16%	15%	15%	18%	26%	23%	27%	20%	11%	2%	26%	6%	22%	9%
5	306	115	189	124	45	96	36	103	91	69	30	12	91	24	170	19
	8%	6%	9%	6%	9%	11%	11%	12%	11%	12%	3%	2%	9%	3%	14%	2%
6	103	37	66	41	7	45	8	40	27	18	14	3	27	10	58	8
	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%	*%	2%	1%	5%	1%
7	46	27	19	17	12	15	-	17	15	4	9	1	24	3	12	7
	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%	1%
8	9	5	4	1	4	3	1	4	2	1	2	1	3	3	4	-
	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-
9	13	3	10	3	1	10	-	8	4	1	-	-	3	-	10	-
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	1%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	1%	-
10 or more	13	2	11	2	1	10	0	10	2	1	-	-	2	-	11	-
	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	1%	-
Prefer not to say	25	17	8	3	2	17	4	20	2	-	3	2	13	4	8	-
	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	2%	1%	2%	*%	-	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	-

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Including yourself, how many people currently live in your household?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1 (Only me)	822	180	252	328	232	80	399	218	311	231	127	53	166	145	131	100	199	197
	21%	19%	24%	20%	20%	29%	20%	20%	22%	20%	19%	20%	20%	20%	20%	19%	21%	19%
2	1277	386	309	493	463	88	581	427	442	327	316	64	262	212	296	166	255	322
	32%	41%	30%	30%	40%	31%	29%	39%	31%	29%	47%	25%	31%	29%	45%	32%	27%	31%
3	719	161	161	329	189	34	392	199	229	227	112	45	158	157	98	91	176	215
	18%	17%	15%	20%	16%	12%	20%	18%	16%	20%	17%	17%	19%	21%	15%	18%	19%	21%
4	667	152	176	281	187	44	346	151	252	206	80	69	157	121	89	99	198	146
	17%	16%	17%	17%	16%	16%	18%	14%	18%	18%	12%	27%	18%	16%	14%	19%	21%	14%
5	306	50	81	132	61	20	158	61	111	104	33	17	72	54	24	37	66	90
	8%	5%	8%	8%	5%	7%	8%	6%	8%	9%	5%	6%	8%	7%	4%	7%	7%	9%
6	103	14	31	38	29	8	41	30	39	20	6	7	12	22	14	15	13	28
	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%
7	46	4	4	31	4	2	32	6	19	13	1	3	13	17	3	2	20	12
	1%	*%	*%	2%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	2%	*%	*%	2%	1%
8	9	-	5	2	-	0	5	3	3	2	-	-	2	0	-	-	3	2
	*%		*%	*%		*%	*%	*%	*%	*%			*%	*%			*%	*%
9	13	-	6	7	-	-	12	-	5	6	-	-	6	1	-	-	3	9
	*%		1%	*%			1%		*%	1%			1%	*%			*%	1%
10 or more	13	2	2	8	2	-	8	5	2	4	1	0	3	5	-	2	1	7
	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%		*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%		*%	*%	1%
Prefer not to say	25	2	15	-	4	6	1	2	8	5	2	-	-	-	2	2	1	-
	1%	*%	1%		*%	2%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%				*%	*%	*%	

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Including yourself, how many people currently live in your household?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1 (Only me)	822	297	246	188	89	543	277	338	141	308	193	143	68	57	12	416	78	267
	21%	22%	22%	21%	16%	22%	19%	25%	17%	37%	26%	20%	12%	11%	3%	19%	23%	30%
2	1277	429	424	270	144	853	414	571	258	213	259	230	176	189	133	573	87	492
	32%	31%	37%	30%	26%	34%	28%	42%	32%	26%	35%	32%	32%	35%	34%	26%	26%	55%
3	719	232	177	181	126	409	307	193	167	133	96	146	105	106	101	445	73	75
	18%	17%	16%	20%	23%	16%	21%	14%	20%	16%	13%	20%	19%	20%	26%	20%	21%	8%
4	667	214	153	178	112	367	290	160	163	82	112	114	140	120	78	446	55	35
	17%	16%	14%	20%	20%	15%	20%	12%	20%	10%	15%	16%	25%	22%	20%	20%	16%	4%
5	306	113	88	52	50	201	102	67	56	61	52	45	51	47	33	193	26	15
	8%	8%	8%	6%	9%	8%	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%	2%
6	103	39	31	22	11	70	32	23	18	12	20	21	11	16	15	64	6	5
	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%
7	46	20	5	12	8	25	20	6	11	8	4	19	0	1	7	27	7	6
	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
8	9	3	3	3	1	5	4	-	1	2	1	0	1	3	1	7	1	-
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
9	13	8	0	0	4	8	4	3	-	5	1	-	-	-	6	8	2	-
	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
10 or more	13	4	2	1	7	6	7	2	-	3	1	0	1	0	7	9	0	-
	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Prefer not to say	25	11	6	2	-	16	2	1	2	3	2	2	-	-	1	8	3	2
	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Including yourself, how many people currently live in your household?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1 (Only me)	822	29	787	8	7	13	10	19	372	424	376	47	354	549	68	183	264
	21%	2%	28%	1%	4%	4%	3%	2%	16%	28%	16%	14%	34%	18%	16%	26%	24%
2	1277	95	1174	37	21	29	58	31	814	425	743	105	338	1044	103	166	294
	32%	8%	42%	6%	14%	8%	17%	4%	35%	28%	31%	32%	32%	34%	24%	24%	27%
3	719	362	355	161	50	106	85	269	427	255	440	55	188	536	84	142	219
	18%	30%	13%	28%	33%	31%	25%	33%	19%	17%	18%	17%	18%	18%	20%	20%	20%
4	667	405	252	236	44	90	94	310	423	214	480	62	106	531	82	115	189
	17%	34%	9%	41%	29%	26%	28%	38%	18%	14%	20%	19%	10%	17%	19%	17%	17%
5	306	190	113	97	20	52	68	122	177	112	224	27	41	235	52	64	76
	8%	16%	4%	17%	13%	15%	20%	15%	8%	7%	9%	8%	4%	8%	12%	9%	7%
6	103	63	37	30	1	28	20	40	57	36	72	15	9	83	15	12	32
	3%	5%	1%	5%	1%	8%	6%	5%	2%	2%	3%	5%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%
7	46	28	17	10	6	11	4	24	17	25	27	13	3	33	13	9	12
	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	*%	1%	3%	1%	1%
8	9	3	6	1	-	1	2	1	5	3	8	-	-	7	1	-	2
	*%	*%	*%	*%		*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%			*%	*%		*%
9	13	4	9	-	1	4	1	3	5	8	11	2	-	11	0	1	4
	*%	*%	*%		*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%		*%	*%	*%	*%
10 or more	13	10	3	1	1	8	2	7	8	4	10	0	1	3	2	6	5
	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%
Prefer not to say	25	2	15	-	1	1	-	1	1	10	5	1	2	16	6	1	9
	1%	*%	1%		*%	*%		*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Including yourself, how many people currently live in your household?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1 (Only me)	822	361	376	55	31	408	322	191	91	63	397	293	262	308	233	516	314	469
	21%	22%	20%	25%	13%	21%	21%	18%	31%	26%	19%	23%	18%	21%	24%	20%	18%	20%
2	1277	424	681	78	94	588	521	261	84	66	605	464	409	496	330	808	491	762
	32%	26%	36%	36%	39%	30%	34%	24%	28%	27%	29%	37%	28%	34%	34%	32%	28%	33%
3	719	320	312	28	59	387	249	244	38	34	433	184	341	222	134	479	347	406
	18%	19%	17%	13%	25%	19%	16%	23%	13%	14%	21%	15%	23%	15%	14%	19%	20%	17%
4	667	325	271	30	40	336	272	229	44	41	374	186	266	232	150	443	345	395
	17%	20%	14%	14%	17%	17%	18%	21%	15%	17%	18%	15%	18%	16%	15%	17%	20%	17%
5	306	145	139	14	8	165	111	92	24	26	162	87	123	94	80	201	152	185
	8%	9%	7%	6%	3%	8%	7%	9%	8%	11%	8%	7%	8%	6%	8%	8%	9%	8%
6	103	32	60	6	4	62	33	21	7	4	45	35	35	42	25	55	48	53
	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
7	46	23	20	1	2	15	19	10	4	9	33	9	19	21	5	31	26	26
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
8	9	4	4	1	-	6	1	3	0	0	6	1	2	5	1	4	3	4
	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
9	13	9	4	-	-	9	4	5	3	-	10	1	1	12	-	5	5	7
	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
10 or more	13	9	1	2	1	5	0	8	1	0	2	1	5	5	4	10	11	10
	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Prefer not to say	25	11	11	2	1	5	11	5	1	2	10	3	4	13	8	6	15	15
	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%

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Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than \$30,000 per year	830	283	536	396	178	193	43	217	160	112	196	145	180	103	301	235
	21%	15%	26%	18%	38%	21%	13%	26%	19%	19%	21%	18%	17%	12%	25%	28%
\$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	741	353	385	367	97	206	45	164	138	100	194	145	196	157	204	181
	19%	18%	19%	17%	20%	23%	13%	20%	16%	17%	21%	18%	18%	18%	17%	21%
\$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	720	338	379	380	76	182	62	162	145	112	148	153	175	164	242	137
	18%	17%	19%	17%	16%	20%	18%	19%	17%	19%	16%	19%	16%	19%	20%	16%
\$75,000 to \$99,999 per year	553	320	233	339	35	124	47	97	158	73	123	102	172	149	157	76
	14%	17%	11%	16%	7%	14%	14%	12%	18%	12%	13%	13%	16%	17%	13%	9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999 per year	539	314	225	351	32	90	60	83	121	103	121	112	182	132	124	101
	13%	16%	11%	16%	7%	10%	18%	10%	14%	18%	13%	14%	17%	15%	10%	12%
\$150,000 to \$199,999 per year	203	145	58	141	14	29	18	17	61	30	60	36	76	68	32	27
	5%	7%	3%	6%	3%	3%	5%	2%	7%	5%	6%	5%	7%	8%	3%	3%
\$200,000 or more per year	192	116	75	97	15	40	34	25	53	36	47	31	57	59	56	19
	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	10%	3%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%	2%
Prefer not to say	223	69	151	116	26	48	30	73	23	20	39	67	35	34	79	72
	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%	9%	9%	3%	3%	4%	8%	3%	4%	7%	8%

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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than \$30,000 per year	830	161	220	327	193	53	386	200	296	213	123	35	145	153	77	114	128	251
	21%	17%	21%	20%	17%	19%	20%	18%	21%	19%	18%	14%	17%	21%	12%	22%	14%	24%
\$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	741	138	208	314	168	66	369	172	275	232	98	38	169	135	103	65	160	208
	19%	15%	20%	19%	14%	23%	19%	16%	19%	20%	14%	15%	20%	18%	16%	13%	17%	20%
\$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	720	180	190	294	235	58	340	199	295	187	130	48	155	134	134	101	149	190
	18%	19%	18%	18%	20%	21%	17%	18%	21%	16%	19%	19%	18%	18%	20%	20%	16%	19%
\$75,000 to \$99,999 per year	553	152	130	252	196	26	308	159	197	175	102	48	130	120	118	78	171	138
	14%	16%	12%	15%	17%	9%	16%	14%	14%	15%	15%	18%	15%	16%	18%	15%	18%	13%
\$100,000 to \$149,999 per year	539	170	145	213	195	40	275	181	191	159	127	42	128	82	121	74	157	118
	13%	18%	14%	13%	17%	14%	14%	16%	13%	14%	19%	16%	15%	11%	18%	14%	17%	11%
\$150,000 to \$199,999 per year	203	57	38	103	70	3	118	93	37	71	46	11	54	49	53	18	85	33
	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	1%	6%	8%	3%	6%	7%	4%	6%	7%	8%	3%	9%	3%
\$200,000 or more per year	192	53	44	86	67	11	108	58	66	59	29	24	41	42	40	27	64	43
	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	9%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%
Prefer not to say	223	39	68	60	47	24	71	39	64	49	25	13	31	19	9	38	22	47
	6%	4%	6%	4%	4%	9%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	1%	7%	2%	5%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than \$30,000 per year	830	504	221	77	23	726	100	350	45	830	-	-	-	-	-	264	158	202
	21%	37%	20%	8%	4%	29%	7%	26%	6%	100%						12%	47%	23%
\$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	741	332	241	129	39	573	168	298	68	-	741	-	-	-	-	378	73	176
	19%	24%	21%	14%	7%	23%	11%	22%	8%		100%					17%	22%	20%
\$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	720	201	278	183	57	479	240	259	121	-	-	720	-	-	-	433	37	171
	18%	15%	25%	20%	10%	19%	16%	19%	15%			100%				20%	11%	19%
\$75,000 to \$99,999 per year	553	112	155	189	91	267	280	172	162	-	-	-	553	-	-	385	21	111
	14%	8%	14%	21%	16%	11%	19%	13%	20%				100%			18%	6%	12%
\$100,000 to \$149,999 per year	539	74	117	186	161	191	348	125	227	-	-	-	-	539	-	379	17	109
	13%	5%	10%	21%	29%	8%	24%	9%	28%					100%		17%	5%	12%
\$150,000 to \$199,999 per year	203	27	36	67	72	63	140	46	95	-	-	-	-	-	203	160	-	31
	5%	2%	3%	7%	13%	3%	10%	3%	12%						51%	7%		3%
\$200,000 or more per year	192	17	27	56	90	44	147	19	79	-	-	-	-	-	192	146	5	26
	5%	1%	2%	6%	16%	2%	10%	1%	10%						49%	7%	1%	3%
Prefer not to say	223	103	58	21	18	161	39	94	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	27	69
	6%	7%	5%	2%	3%	6%	3%	7%	2%							2%	8%	8%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than \$30,000 per year	830	175	643	66	45	50	175	-	235	531	368	41	335	490	104	198	269
	21%	15%	23%	11%	30%	14%	51%		10%	35%	15%	12%	32%	16%	24%	28%	24%
\$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	741	168	569	62	31	67	168	-	316	406	361	74	255	592	86	141	171
	19%	14%	21%	11%	20%	19%	49%		14%	27%	15%	23%	25%	19%	20%	20%	15%
\$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	720	193	521	73	30	68	-	193	403	289	455	59	178	566	74	123	191
	18%	16%	19%	13%	20%	20%		23%	17%	19%	19%	18%	17%	19%	17%	18%	17%
\$75,000 to \$99,999 per year	553	224	328	113	19	61	-	224	425	122	387	43	106	448	68	79	149
	14%	19%	12%	19%	13%	18%		27%	18%	8%	16%	13%	10%	15%	16%	11%	13%
\$100,000 to \$149,999 per year	539	203	336	146	8	41	-	203	472	62	399	55	77	471	41	79	141
	13%	17%	12%	25%	5%	12%		25%	20%	4%	17%	17%	7%	15%	10%	11%	13%
\$150,000 to \$199,999 per year	203	105	98	72	7	20	-	105	187	15	156	26	16	176	22	25	51
	5%	9%	4%	12%	5%	6%		13%	8%	1%	7%	8%	1%	6%	5%	4%	5%
\$200,000 or more per year	192	102	90	46	11	30	-	102	170	22	148	19	23	149	19	24	72
	5%	9%	3%	8%	7%	9%		12%	7%	1%	6%	6%	2%	5%	4%	3%	7%
Prefer not to say	223	21	185	4	1	6	-	-	100	70	122	11	52	155	14	28	62
	6%	2%	7%	1%	1%	2%			4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	6%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than \$30,000 per year	830	375	312	62	80	374	336	219	57	73	378	271	193	341	246	544	365	480
	21%	23%	17%	28%	33%	19%	22%	20%	19%	30%	18%	21%	13%	24%	25%	21%	21%	21%
\$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	741	313	324	40	63	381	278	183	67	60	376	249	227	264	230	511	312	447
	19%	19%	17%	18%	26%	19%	18%	17%	22%	25%	18%	20%	15%	18%	24%	20%	18%	19%
\$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	720	303	345	38	34	336	304	181	65	48	365	261	276	277	158	474	308	417
	18%	18%	18%	18%	14%	17%	20%	17%	22%	20%	18%	21%	19%	19%	16%	19%	18%	18%
\$75,000 to \$99,999 per year	553	200	307	29	17	300	206	145	32	20	340	139	236	209	102	332	234	306
	14%	12%	16%	13%	7%	15%	13%	14%	11%	8%	16%	11%	16%	14%	10%	13%	13%	13%
\$100,000 to \$149,999 per year	539	209	291	22	17	293	197	141	39	24	302	185	260	166	112	327	231	320
	13%	13%	15%	10%	7%	15%	13%	13%	13%	10%	15%	15%	18%	11%	12%	13%	13%	14%
\$150,000 to \$199,999 per year	203	95	98	5	5	125	60	81	5	9	126	60	124	48	28	123	107	121
	5%	6%	5%	2%	2%	6%	4%	8%	2%	4%	6%	5%	8%	3%	3%	5%	6%	5%
\$200,000 or more per year	192	83	100	7	1	98	75	72	10	1	122	41	103	46	37	135	115	129
	5%	5%	5%	3%	*%	5%	5%	7%	3%	1%	6%	3%	7%	3%	4%	5%	7%	6%
Prefer not to say	223	85	101	14	23	80	89	47	24	9	66	58	48	98	57	115	87	114
	6%	5%	5%	7%	9%	4%	6%	4%	8%	4%	3%	5%	3%	7%	6%	4%	5%	5%

Echelon Insights
 Manhattan Institute
 N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Which of the following describes the type of home you currently live in? (Your primary residence)

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single-family home that is detached from any other house	2396	1193	1196	1393	241	533	185	438	526	372	558	502	627	566	704	493
	60%	62%	59%	64%	51%	59%	55%	52%	61%	64%	60%	64%	58%	65%	59%	58%
Single-family home that is attached to one or more houses (e.g. row house or townhome)	327	162	165	166	40	74	39	95	88	36	50	58	112	50	106	58
	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	11%	11%	10%	6%	5%	7%	10%	6%	9%	7%
Apartment or condo	1041	471	561	505	167	230	108	233	203	146	267	193	264	207	310	252
	26%	24%	27%	23%	35%	25%	32%	28%	24%	25%	29%	24%	25%	24%	26%	30%
Mobile home	101	52	49	65	7	24	4	20	19	14	26	22	29	22	23	26
	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Hotel or motel	28	14	14	14	6	8	-	9	9	7	3	-	13	1	12	2
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other (Please specify)	40	17	22	23	3	13	0	3	8	8	9	10	6	11	13	9
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Prefer not to say	66	31	35	22	8	29	4	40	6	3	13	4	22	8	26	9
	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%

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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Which of the following describes the type of home you currently live in? (Your primary residence)

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single-family home that is detached from any other house	2396	651	592	962	791	175	1159	726	840	670	465	179	493	440	438	354	570	584
	60%	69%	57%	58%	68%	62%	59%	66%	59%	58%	68%	69%	58%	60%	67%	69%	61%	57%
Single-family home that is attached to one or more houses (e.g. row house or townhome)	327	64	71	169	90	10	197	85	112	115	43	20	96	71	46	44	104	93
	8%	7%	7%	10%	8%	4%	10%	8%	8%	10%	6%	8%	11%	10%	7%	8%	11%	9%
Apartment or condo	1041	183	308	457	228	76	551	224	399	322	134	46	242	193	140	87	231	315
	26%	19%	30%	28%	19%	27%	28%	20%	28%	28%	20%	18%	28%	26%	21%	17%	25%	31%
Mobile home	101	36	29	15	40	8	19	41	31	13	27	8	8	8	22	18	9	10
	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%
Hotel or motel	28	6	11	7	9	1	9	6	3	9	5	0	3	2	5	4	4	5
	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%
Other (Please specify)	40	4	15	15	4	4	18	13	16	8	3	1	7	8	3	1	5	12
	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%
Prefer not to say	66	6	16	23	8	6	24	6	20	8	1	4	3	13	2	6	12	11
	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	*%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%

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Which of the following describes the type of home you currently live in? (Your primary residence)

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single-family home that is detached from any other house	2396	763	676	572	375	1439	947	831	557	368	361	455	387	399	305	1364	169	550
	60%	56%	60%	63%	68%	57%	65%	61%	68%	44%	49%	63%	70%	74%	77%	62%	50%	61%
Single-family home that is attached to one or more houses (e.g. row house or townhome)	327	77	97	88	64	175	152	82	84	41	74	59	43	55	45	208	32	55
	8%	6%	9%	10%	12%	7%	10%	6%	10%	5%	10%	8%	8%	10%	11%	9%	9%	6%
Apartment or condo	1041	397	302	228	103	699	332	340	165	335	255	178	106	77	39	533	107	247
	26%	29%	27%	25%	19%	28%	23%	25%	20%	40%	34%	25%	19%	14%	10%	24%	32%	28%
Mobile home	101	61	26	9	4	87	13	58	7	39	27	11	11	6	5	45	7	22
	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	5%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Hotel or motel	28	18	7	3	0	25	3	13	1	12	11	4	-	1	-	12	10	2
	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%
Other (Please specify)	40	19	9	9	3	28	11	19	4	15	10	10	3	1	-	18	2	12
	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Prefer not to say	66	34	17	0	2	52	3	20	-	19	2	3	4	1	2	15	12	7
	2%	3%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%

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Which of the following describes the type of home you currently live in? (Your primary residence)

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single-family home that is detached from any other house	2396	794	1594	430	73	230	173	616	1813	480	2396	-	-	2015	206	280	584
	60%	67%	58%	74%	48%	67%	50%	75%	79%	32%	100%			66%	48%	40%	53%
Single-family home that is attached to one or more houses (e.g. row house or townhome)	327	114	207	55	21	30	25	90	200	119	-	327	-	238	54	86	84
	8%	10%	7%	9%	14%	9%	7%	11%	9%	8%		100%		8%	13%	12%	8%
Apartment or condo	1041	232	801	76	50	63	115	106	201	834	-	-	1041	633	143	294	373
	26%	20%	29%	13%	33%	18%	34%	13%	9%	55%			100%	21%	34%	42%	34%
Mobile home	101	20	80	10	1	8	15	6	72	26	-	-	-	87	5	9	18
	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%				3%	1%	1%	2%
Hotel or motel	28	11	17	5	4	2	9	2	-	17	-	-	-	18	6	9	9
	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	*%		1%				1%	1%	1%	1%
Other (Please specify)	40	10	28	2	2	7	5	5	12	21	-	-	-	28	2	7	13
	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%				1%	*%	1%	1%
Prefer not to say	66	10	42	3	2	3	2	2	8	19	-	-	-	28	9	13	26
	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%				1%	2%	2%	2%

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Which of the following describes the type of home you currently live in? (Your primary residence)

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single-family home that is detached from any other house	2396	854	1255	124	163	1177	937	600	103	131	1276	771	950	852	548	1488	1116	1423
	60%	51%	67%	57%	68%	59%	61%	56%	35%	54%	61%	61%	65%	59%	57%	58%	64%	61%
Single-family home that is attached to one or more houses (e.g. row house or townhome)	327	132	163	12	21	172	133	96	23	11	180	105	137	108	76	216	144	185
	8%	8%	9%	5%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	4%	9%	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Apartment or condo	1041	578	387	54	22	540	371	317	158	85	502	330	305	404	283	708	386	593
	26%	35%	21%	25%	9%	27%	24%	30%	53%	35%	24%	26%	21%	28%	29%	28%	22%	25%
Mobile home	101	22	39	15	25	40	53	9	5	7	56	31	37	33	24	72	44	63
	3%	1%	2%	7%	10%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Hotel or motel	28	21	6	1	-	13	10	12	4	2	9	7	3	12	9	17	11	14
	1%	1%	*%	*%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other (Please specify)	40	18	11	6	5	20	18	11	3	3	22	10	14	13	12	29	20	21
	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Prefer not to say	66	37	18	7	5	24	22	23	2	5	30	9	19	27	16	30	37	34
	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%

Echelon Insights
 Manhattan Institute
 N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Do you own or rent your home? (Your primary residence)

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Own	2307	1244	1059	1448	181	432	208	327	478	338	564	600	613	631	526	533
	58%	64%	52%	66%	38%	47%	61%	39%	56%	58%	61%	76%	57%	73%	44%	63%
Rent	1516	637	868	676	270	416	112	419	348	227	353	169	410	228	576	293
	38%	33%	43%	31%	57%	46%	33%	50%	41%	39%	38%	21%	38%	26%	48%	35%
Prefer not to say	177	58	115	64	21	63	18	93	33	21	10	21	50	8	93	22
	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	7%	5%	11%	4%	4%	1%	3%	5%	1%	8%	3%

Echelon Insights
 Manhattan Institute
 N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Do you own or rent your home? (Your primary residence)

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Own	2307	652	581	931	807	161	1130	764	805	627	472	173	486	427	470	338	609	518
	58%	69%	56%	56%	69%	57%	57%	69%	57%	55%	69%	67%	57%	58%	72%	66%	65%	50%
Rent	1516	265	412	672	325	105	789	306	552	479	184	76	350	282	180	144	304	477
	38%	28%	40%	41%	28%	37%	40%	28%	39%	42%	27%	30%	41%	38%	27%	28%	32%	46%
Prefer not to say	177	33	49	46	39	16	57	32	64	40	24	9	17	25	7	32	23	34
	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	6%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Do you own or rent your home? (Your primary residence)

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Own	2307	586	626	632	454	1212	1086	804	639	235	316	403	425	472	357	1338	110	641
	58%	43%	55%	70%	82%	48%	74%	59%	78%	28%	43%	56%	77%	87%	90%	61%	33%	72%
Rent	1516	678	470	264	92	1148	356	504	172	531	406	289	122	62	37	807	187	239
	38%	49%	41%	29%	17%	46%	24%	37%	21%	64%	55%	40%	22%	12%	9%	37%	55%	27%
Prefer not to say	177	106	38	13	6	145	19	55	6	64	19	28	6	5	1	51	41	15
	4%	8%	3%	1%	1%	6%	1%	4%	1%	8%	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	12%	2%

Echelon Insights
 Manhattan Institute
 N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Do you own or rent your home? (Your primary residence)

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Own	2307	768	1534	415	75	205	97	668	2307	-	1813	200	201	1983	191	271	573
	58%	64%	55%	71%	49%	60%	28%	81%	100%		76%	61%	19%	65%	45%	39%	52%
Rent	1516	402	1092	156	77	130	231	156	-	1516	480	119	834	962	223	384	462
	38%	34%	39%	27%	51%	38%	67%	19%		100%	20%	36%	80%	32%	52%	55%	42%
Prefer not to say	177	21	143	10	0	8	15	3	-	-	104	8	6	102	11	43	71
	4%	2%	5%	2%	0%	2%	4%	0%			4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	6%	6%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Do you own or rent your home? (Your primary residence)

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Own	2307	802	1230	123	152	1167	888	566	113	109	1260	742	1021	749	486	1427	1099	1399
	58%	48%	65%	56%	63%	59%	57%	53%	38%	45%	61%	59%	70%	52%	50%	56%	63%	60%
Rent	1516	782	579	82	73	750	585	454	177	127	739	483	418	602	445	1037	594	861
	38%	47%	31%	38%	30%	38%	38%	42%	59%	52%	36%	38%	28%	41%	46%	41%	34%	37%
Prefer not to say	177	78	71	13	16	69	71	49	8	8	76	39	27	99	38	95	65	73
	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	7%	4%	4%	4%	3%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

In a typical week, which one or two of the following forms of transportation do you most often use to get around in the [question('option value'), id='115', option='10770'] area?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2042	2188	472	911	339	838	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1194	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
My own car	3047	1506	1527	1762	304	688	235	569	652	453	687	687	787	718	872	654
	76%	78%	75%	81%	64%	76%	69%	68%	76%	77%	74%	87%	73%	83%	73%	77%
Taxis	121	65	55	53	27	22	19	42	30	18	26	4	53	12	38	18
	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	2%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	*%	5%	1%	3%	2%
Rideshare services like Uber or Lyft	310	135	175	139	64	91	7	95	85	47	67	15	95	40	133	42
	8%	7%	9%	6%	14%	10%	2%	11%	10%	8%	7%	2%	9%	5%	11%	5%
Subway or metro	342	194	146	133	54	86	63	95	84	49	79	35	131	63	95	51
	9%	10%	7%	6%	11%	9%	19%	11%	10%	8%	9%	4%	12%	7%	8%	6%
Buses	425	206	217	160	100	102	49	133	91	70	87	44	150	56	142	74
	11%	11%	11%	7%	21%	11%	14%	16%	11%	12%	9%	6%	14%	7%	12%	9%
Riding a bicycle	171	107	62	96	14	45	11	51	58	16	41	5	77	30	47	16
	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	7%	3%	4%	1%	7%	3%	4%	2%
Walking	980	479	491	524	100	223	114	215	213	150	224	178	266	213	303	188
	24%	25%	24%	24%	21%	24%	34%	26%	25%	26%	24%	23%	25%	25%	25%	22%
Microtransit services like scooters	53	24	28	30	4	14	5	17	15	7	13	1	17	7	21	7
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Something else (Please specify)	115	29	86	69	17	18	2	18	16	23	30	28	17	11	39	47
	3%	1%	4%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	6%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

In a typical week, which one or two of the following forms of transportation do you most often use to get around in the [question('option value'), id='115', option='10770'] area?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1145	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1028
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
My own car	3047	776	773	1224	955	233	1471	922	1091	803	586	182	631	555	530	424	708	752
	76%	82%	74%	74%	82%	83%	74%	84%	77%	70%	86%	70%	74%	76%	81%	82%	76%	73%
Taxis	121	18	27	67	21	8	77	25	47	47	8	10	25	42	11	10	47	31
	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	6%	2%	2%	5%	3%
Rideshare services like Uber or Lyft	310	62	72	154	80	14	179	60	84	136	32	28	93	51	47	33	77	102
	8%	7%	7%	9%	7%	5%	9%	5%	6%	12%	5%	11%	11%	7%	7%	6%	8%	10%
Subway or metro	342	59	96	171	73	17	208	79	121	125	35	23	92	71	45	28	124	82
	9%	6%	9%	10%	6%	6%	11%	7%	9%	11%	5%	9%	11%	10%	7%	5%	13%	8%
Buses	425	56	126	203	66	23	240	76	159	144	40	16	105	81	50	16	104	136
	11%	6%	12%	12%	6%	8%	12%	7%	11%	13%	6%	6%	12%	11%	8%	3%	11%	13%
Riding a bicycle	171	46	32	82	54	9	89	50	42	74	27	18	50	32	40	13	56	32
	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	7%	6%	4%	6%	3%	6%	3%
Walking	980	179	283	446	229	76	539	222	386	302	129	48	236	200	142	87	258	273
	24%	19%	27%	27%	20%	27%	27%	20%	27%	26%	19%	19%	28%	27%	22%	17%	28%	27%
Microtransit services like scooters	53	13	5	31	16	2	31	14	11	26	4	10	14	17	9	7	15	16
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Something else (Please specify)	115	20	34	38	31	4	49	30	29	33	15	5	24	11	13	18	11	38
	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%

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In a typical week, which one or two of the following forms of transportation do you most often use to get around in the [question('option value'), id='115', option='10770'] area?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000 100	1370 100	1134 100	909 100	552 100	2504 100	1460 100	1363 100	817 100	829 100	741 100	720 100	553 100	539 100	395 100	2195 100	338 100	895 100
My own car	3047 76%	983 72%	903 80%	697 77%	439 80%	1886 75%	1136 78%	1094 80%	662 81%	490 59%	592 80%	566 79%	448 81%	471 87%	326 82%	1677 76%	223 66%	755 84%
Taxis	121 3%	32 2%	33 3%	26 3%	30 5%	65 3%	56 4%	16 1%	37 5%	27 3%	18 2%	19 3%	25 5%	15 3%	15 4%	87 4%	10 3%	8 1%
Rideshare services like Uber or Lyft	310 8%	107 8%	78 7%	58 6%	64 12%	185 7%	122 8%	68 5%	69 8%	80 10%	68 9%	57 8%	43 8%	25 5%	25 6%	201 9%	22 6%	39 4%
Subway or metro	342 9%	94 7%	81 7%	106 12%	55 10%	175 7%	161 11%	70 5%	58 7%	56 7%	76 10%	66 9%	49 9%	58 11%	28 7%	234 11%	35 10%	37 4%
Buses	425 11%	178 13%	102 9%	85 9%	55 10%	280 11%	140 10%	101 7%	58 7%	169 20%	79 11%	71 10%	32 6%	25 5%	26 7%	227 10%	57 17%	63 7%
Riding a bicycle	171 4%	49 4%	27 2%	47 5%	44 8%	77 3%	91 6%	36 3%	60 7%	30 4%	17 2%	23 3%	31 6%	36 7%	25 6%	129 6%	6 2%	6 1%
Walking	980 24%	304 22%	256 23%	271 30%	139 25%	560 22%	410 28%	296 22%	228 28%	250 30%	154 21%	175 24%	127 23%	113 21%	99 25%	495 23%	107 32%	214 24%
Microtransit services like scooters	53 1%	8 1%	17 1%	4 *	24 4%	25 1%	28 2%	8 1%	22 3%	5 1%	7 1%	8 1%	5 1%	9 2%	17 4%	48 2%	0 *	-
Something else (Please specify)	115 3%	61 4%	28 2%	21 2%	3 1%	89 4%	25 2%	52 4%	16 2%	49 6%	15 2%	19 3%	8 1%	9 2%	3 1%	33 1%	19 5%	28 3%

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In a typical week, which one or two of the following forms of transportation do you most often use to get around in the [question('option value'), id='115', option='10770'] area?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
My own car	3047	943	2079	459	107	285	265	662	1983	962	2015	238	633	3047	161	180	635
	76%	79%	75%	79%	71%	83%	77%	80%	86%	63%	84%	73%	61%	100%	38%	26%	57%
Taxis	121	58	60	31	16	4	10	48	60	58	53	24	39	32	121	39	18
	3%	5%	2%	5%	11%	1%	3%	6%	3%	4%	2%	7%	4%	1%	28%	6%	2%
Rideshare services like Uber or Lyft	310	125	182	67	30	23	37	87	132	169	155	30	106	130	310	59	47
	8%	11%	7%	11%	19%	7%	11%	11%	6%	11%	6%	9%	10%	4%	73%	8%	4%
Subway or metro	342	108	230	47	20	31	22	86	166	159	150	52	132	98	21	342	83
	9%	9%	8%	8%	13%	9%	6%	10%	7%	11%	6%	16%	13%	3%	5%	49%	8%
Buses	425	128	291	51	34	25	56	72	120	278	148	45	201	81	77	425	137
	11%	11%	11%	9%	22%	7%	16%	9%	5%	18%	6%	14%	19%	3%	18%	61%	12%
Riding a bicycle	171	85	85	57	3	21	11	74	107	56	100	17	40	64	13	29	171
	4%	7%	3%	10%	2%	6%	3%	9%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	15%
Walking	980	278	690	131	22	86	76	194	490	425	506	70	350	571	52	192	980
	24%	23%	25%	23%	14%	25%	22%	23%	21%	28%	21%	21%	34%	19%	12%	28%	89%
Microtransit services like scooters	53	28	23	22	2	3	0	27	37	9	32	5	13	22	5	10	9
	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Something else (Please specify)	115	11	104	5	1	5	4	7	47	53	71	5	25	18	7	1	13
	3%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%

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In a typical week, which one or two of the following forms of transportation do you most often use to get around in the [question('option value'), id='115', option='10770'] area?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1986	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	968	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
My own car	3047	1095	1600	162	190	1483	1220	692	195	177	1568	997	1141	1068	752	1937	1348	1771
	76%	66%	85%	74%	79%	75%	79%	65%	65%	72%	76%	79%	78%	74%	78%	76%	77%	76%
Taxis	121	80	28	5	7	78	37	64	3	14	91	18	64	38	16	88	67	84
	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	6%	1%	6%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%
Rideshare services like Uber or Lyft	310	171	114	4	21	159	117	117	29	21	182	94	127	123	59	215	137	179
	8%	10%	6%	2%	9%	8%	8%	11%	10%	9%	9%	7%	9%	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%
Subway or metro	342	199	118	15	10	211	102	115	56	18	211	99	141	111	79	224	158	229
	9%	12%	6%	7%	4%	11%	7%	11%	19%	7%	10%	8%	10%	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%
Buses	425	272	126	13	14	219	148	180	42	43	230	115	161	152	93	289	181	241
	11%	16%	7%	6%	6%	11%	10%	17%	14%	18%	11%	9%	11%	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%
Riding a bicycle	171	97	55	4	14	102	58	63	18	14	104	53	81	55	35	86	74	85
	4%	6%	3%	2%	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Walking	980	499	389	53	39	516	348	336	74	64	508	300	349	369	241	641	396	549
	24%	30%	21%	24%	16%	26%	23%	31%	25%	26%	24%	24%	24%	25%	25%	25%	23%	24%
Microtransit services like scooters	53	45	5	2	-	31	16	41	4	-	40	4	24	24	4	39	30	36
	1%	3%	*%	1%		2%	1%	4%	1%		2%	*%	2%	2%	*%	2%	2%	2%
Something else (Please specify)	115	39	49	17	10	37	61	29	3	7	44	29	35	40	36	69	33	68
	3%	2%	3%	8%	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Are you the parent or guardian of a child under the age of 18?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1191	563	626	581	152	343	86	228	501	305	149	9	484	79	548	78
	30%	29%	31%	27%	32%	38%	25%	27%	58%	52%	16%	1%	45%	9%	46%	9%
No	2769	1357	1397	1593	314	547	253	584	351	281	776	778	574	784	628	768
	69%	70%	68%	73%	66%	60%	75%	70%	41%	48%	84%	99%	53%	90%	53%	91%
Prefer not to say	40	19	20	14	6	20	-	28	7	1	2	2	16	3	18	1
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%		3%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	2%	*%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Are you the parent or guardian of a child under the age of 18?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1191	264	281	558	332	68	651	318	420	372	143	119	274	273	166	165	336	313
	30%	28%	27%	34%	28%	24%	33%	29%	30%	32%	21%	46%	32%	37%	25%	32%	36%	30%
No	2769	682	751	1082	836	212	1315	782	997	761	536	137	570	461	488	347	596	710
	69%	72%	72%	66%	71%	75%	67%	71%	70%	66%	79%	53%	67%	63%	74%	68%	64%	69%
Prefer not to say	40	4	10	9	4	1	10	2	3	12	1	2	8	0	3	2	3	6
	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Are you the parent or guardian of a child under the age of 18?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1191	302	270	321	283	572	604	236	340	175	168	193	224	203	207	937	57	28
	30%	22%	24%	35%	51%	23%	41%	17%	42%	21%	23%	27%	40%	38%	52%	43%	17%	3%
No	2769	1050	856	585	266	1906	851	1116	475	643	569	521	328	336	187	1245	279	866
	69%	77%	75%	64%	48%	76%	58%	82%	58%	77%	77%	72%	59%	62%	48%	57%	82%	97%
Prefer not to say	40	19	8	3	2	27	5	11	2	12	4	7	1	-	-	14	2	1
	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Are you the parent or guardian of a child under the age of 18?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1191	1191	-	581	152	343	343	827	768	402	794	114	232	943	182	216	347
	30%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	33%	27%	33%	35%	22%	31%	43%	31%	31%
No	2769	-	2769	-	-	-	-	-	1534	1092	1594	207	801	2079	238	473	747
	69%		100%						66%	72%	67%	63%	77%	68%	56%	68%	68%
Prefer not to say	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	22	8	6	7	25	6	8	12
	1%								0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Are you the parent or guardian of a child under the age of 18?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1191	652	451	38	50	675	412	464	92	85	754	294	590	332	245	825	653	732
	30%	39%	24%	17%	21%	34%	27%	43%	31%	35%	36%	23%	40%	23%	25%	32%	37%	31%
No	2769	993	1412	176	188	1301	1110	600	202	155	1311	963	872	1100	710	1723	1088	1584
	69%	60%	75%	81%	78%	65%	72%	56%	68%	63%	63%	76%	59%	76%	73%	67%	62%	68%
Prefer not to say	40	17	16	4	2	11	23	6	3	4	11	7	5	18	13	12	15	17
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAP	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	950	524	424	684	34	154	52	109	157	138	286	258	210	314	194	230
	24%	27%	21%	31%	7%	17%	15%	13%	18%	24%	31%	33%	20%	36%	16%	27%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	1649	766	880	815	281	393	138	339	415	232	374	290	478	288	504	376
	41%	40%	43%	37%	60%	43%	41%	40%	48%	40%	40%	37%	45%	33%	42%	44%
Strong Republican	610	332	276	456	20	104	13	58	106	87	178	181	125	207	125	151
	15%	17%	14%	21%	4%	11%	4%	7%	12%	15%	19%	23%	12%	24%	11%	18%
Not very strong Republican	339	191	148	228	14	50	39	51	51	51	109	77	84	107	69	79
	8%	10%	7%	10%	3%	5%	11%	6%	6%	9%	12%	10%	8%	12%	6%	9%
Independent	1042	538	494	526	115	258	121	256	213	172	195	205	303	235	330	164
	26%	28%	24%	24%	24%	28%	36%	30%	25%	29%	21%	26%	28%	27%	28%	19%
Not very strong Democrat	537	252	283	265	78	124	59	123	112	81	130	91	150	102	165	119
	13%	13%	14%	12%	17%	14%	17%	15%	13%	14%	14%	11%	14%	12%	14%	14%
Strong Democrat	1112	514	596	550	203	270	79	215	303	150	244	200	328	186	339	258
	28%	27%	29%	25%	43%	30%	23%	26%	35%	26%	26%	25%	31%	22%	28%	30%
A member of another party	48	25	22	26	2	11	3	20	13	6	5	4	18	7	19	3
	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%
Unsure	311	86	222	137	40	94	26	115	61	38	66	31	64	22	148	74
	8%	4%	11%	6%	8%	10%	8%	14%	7%	6%	7%	4%	6%	3%	12%	9%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000 100	950 100	1042 100	1649 100	1172 100	282 100	1976 100	1102 100	1421 100	1146 100	679 100	258 100	852 100	734 100	656 100	514 100	935 100	1029 100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	950 24%	950 100%	-	-	950 81%	-	-	679 62%	173 12%	85 7%	679 100%	258 100%	-	-	524 80%	424 83%	-	-
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	1649 41%	-	-	1649 100%	-	-	1649 83%	206 19%	528 37%	852 74%	-	-	852 100%	734 100%	-	-	766 82%	880 86%
Strong Republican	610 15%	610 64%	-	-	610 52%	-	-	477 43%	61 4%	64 6%	477 70%	125 49%	-	-	332 51%	276 54%	-	-
Not very strong Republican	339 8%	339 36%	-	-	339 29%	-	-	202 18%	112 8%	21 2%	202 30%	133 51%	-	-	191 29%	148 29%	-	-
Independent	1042 26%	-	1042 100%	-	215 18%	252 89%	307 16%	187 17%	630 44%	154 13%	-	-	-	-	130 20%	85 17%	165 18%	135 13%
Not very strong Democrat	537 13%	-	-	537 33%	-	-	537 27%	58 5%	251 18%	207 18%	-	-	207 24%	308 42%	-	-	252 27%	283 28%
Strong Democrat	1112 28%	-	-	1112 67%	-	-	1112 56%	148 13%	277 20%	645 56%	-	-	645 76%	425 58%	-	-	514 55%	596 58%
A member of another party	48 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 1%	18 1%	15 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	311 8%	-	-	-	7 1%	30 11%	20 1%	21 2%	71 5%	40 3%	-	-	-	-	2 *	4 1%	5 *	14 1%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	950	320	294	219	113	614	332	468	215	161	138	180	152	170	109	518	55	270
	24%	23%	26%	24%	20%	25%	23%	34%	26%	19%	19%	25%	27%	32%	28%	24%	16%	30%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	1649	480	459	420	280	939	700	404	406	327	314	294	252	213	190	955	149	348
	41%	35%	40%	46%	51%	37%	48%	30%	50%	39%	42%	41%	46%	39%	48%	44%	44%	39%
Strong Republican	610	204	184	142	77	388	219	297	158	106	89	113	101	107	72	334	34	181
	15%	15%	16%	16%	14%	15%	15%	22%	19%	13%	12%	16%	18%	20%	18%	15%	10%	20%
Not very strong Republican	339	116	110	77	36	226	113	170	58	55	48	67	51	62	37	184	21	89
	8%	8%	10%	8%	7%	9%	8%	12%	7%	7%	7%	9%	9%	12%	9%	8%	6%	10%
Independent	1042	348	302	236	146	650	381	345	180	220	208	190	130	145	82	584	82	229
	26%	25%	27%	26%	26%	26%	26%	25%	22%	27%	28%	26%	23%	27%	21%	27%	24%	26%
Not very strong Democrat	537	142	182	160	52	324	211	163	101	100	93	121	95	63	38	300	69	105
	13%	10%	16%	18%	9%	13%	14%	12%	12%	12%	13%	17%	17%	12%	10%	14%	20%	12%
Strong Democrat	1112	338	277	261	228	615	489	240	305	227	222	173	158	149	152	655	80	243
	28%	25%	24%	29%	41%	25%	33%	18%	37%	27%	30%	24%	29%	28%	38%	30%	24%	27%
A member of another party	48	29	13	5	2	42	6	22	3	16	7	9	5	5	4	23	8	6
	1%	2%	1%	*%	*%	2%	*%	2%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Unsure	311	193	66	29	11	259	41	124	13	105	74	47	14	7	9	115	45	42
	8%	14%	6%	3%	2%	10%	3%	9%	2%	13%	10%	7%	2%	1%	2%	5%	13%	5%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	950	264	682	159	14	71	62	202	652	265	651	64	183	776	81	102	214
	24%	22%	25%	27%	9%	21%	18%	24%	28%	17%	27%	20%	18%	25%	19%	15%	19%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	1649	558	1082	259	96	154	129	425	931	672	962	169	457	1224	218	344	513
	41%	47%	39%	45%	63%	45%	37%	51%	40%	44%	40%	52%	44%	40%	51%	49%	46%
Strong Republican	610	185	423	112	13	50	39	145	419	164	429	34	117	486	58	73	130
	15%	16%	15%	19%	9%	15%	11%	18%	18%	11%	18%	10%	11%	16%	14%	10%	12%
Not very strong Republican	339	80	259	47	1	21	23	57	233	101	222	31	65	290	23	29	83
	8%	7%	9%	8%	1%	6%	7%	7%	10%	7%	9%	9%	6%	10%	5%	4%	8%
Independent	1042	281	751	123	34	91	94	179	581	412	592	71	308	773	97	196	298
	26%	24%	27%	21%	23%	27%	27%	22%	25%	27%	25%	22%	30%	25%	23%	28%	27%
Not very strong Democrat	537	137	396	56	17	43	31	105	294	222	317	45	152	380	66	127	177
	13%	12%	14%	10%	11%	13%	9%	13%	13%	15%	13%	14%	15%	12%	15%	18%	16%
Strong Democrat	1112	421	686	203	80	110	98	320	638	450	645	125	305	844	152	217	336
	28%	35%	25%	35%	52%	32%	29%	39%	28%	30%	27%	38%	29%	28%	36%	31%	30%
A member of another party	48	11	37	9	-	1	7	5	21	18	30	7	10	30	5	14	14
	1%	1%	1%	1%		*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Unsure	311	76	217	31	7	26	52	16	121	150	162	16	84	245	25	42	68
	8%	6%	8%	5%	5%	8%	15%	2%	5%	10%	7%	5%	8%	8%	6%	6%	6%

Echelon Insights
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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	950	283	528	53	85	400	448	169	57	51	415	429	344	311	275	567	428	573
	24%	17%	28%	25%	35%	20%	29%	16%	19%	21%	20%	34%	23%	21%	28%	22%	24%	25%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	1649	813	704	70	63	971	503	591	113	87	1051	376	702	599	304	1128	733	973
	41%	49%	37%	32%	26%	49%	33%	55%	38%	36%	51%	30%	48%	41%	31%	44%	42%	42%
Strong Republican	610	209	321	36	45	269	287	123	37	45	284	277	230	192	182	354	300	362
	15%	13%	17%	17%	19%	14%	19%	12%	12%	18%	14%	22%	16%	13%	19%	14%	17%	16%
Not very strong Republican	339	74	208	17	40	131	161	46	20	6	130	152	115	119	92	212	128	211
	8%	4%	11%	8%	17%	7%	10%	4%	7%	3%	6%	12%	8%	8%	10%	8%	7%	9%
Independent	1042	411	507	65	59	462	432	223	107	67	454	368	335	406	278	663	461	598
	26%	25%	27%	30%	25%	23%	28%	21%	36%	27%	22%	29%	23%	28%	29%	26%	26%	26%
Not very strong Democrat	537	231	252	28	26	277	200	145	46	36	289	180	201	221	109	345	207	289
	13%	14%	13%	13%	11%	14%	13%	14%	15%	15%	14%	14%	14%	15%	11%	13%	12%	12%
Strong Democrat	1112	581	452	43	36	694	303	446	67	52	762	196	501	378	195	784	526	684
	28%	35%	24%	20%	15%	35%	20%	42%	22%	21%	37%	16%	34%	26%	20%	31%	30%	29%
A member of another party	48	20	20	-	8	23	22	9	3	8	21	16	14	16	18	25	16	25
	1%	1%	1%		3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Unsure	311	135	120	29	26	130	138	76	18	31	135	75	71	117	94	177	119	163
	8%	8%	6%	13%	11%	7%	9%	7%	6%	13%	7%	6%	5%	8%	10%	7%	7%	7%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	1353	624	716	663	155	352	147	371	274	210	261	236	367	257	477	239
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	222	133	89	137	15	54	12	40	48	32	41	62	61	72	59	30
	16%	21%	12%	21%	10%	15%	8%	11%	18%	15%	16%	26%	17%	28%	12%	13%
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	327	169	149	161	37	83	40	87	72	39	71	57	95	75	95	54
	24%	27%	21%	24%	24%	24%	28%	23%	26%	19%	27%	24%	26%	29%	20%	22%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	69	46	23	36	12	15	4	13	14	11	14	17	24	22	14	9
	5%	7%	3%	5%	8%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	9%	3%	4%
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	153	87	66	101	3	39	8	27	34	21	26	45	37	50	45	21
	11%	14%	9%	15%	2%	11%	5%	7%	12%	10%	10%	19%	10%	19%	9%	9%
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	208	109	96	107	18	51	28	50	50	23	46	40	55	54	64	32
	15%	17%	13%	16%	12%	15%	19%	13%	18%	11%	17%	17%	15%	21%	13%	13%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	118	60	53	54	19	32	12	37	22	16	26	17	40	21	31	22
	9%	10%	7%	8%	12%	9%	8%	10%	8%	8%	10%	7%	11%	8%	7%	9%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	282	145	135	149	22	57	49	56	43	62	48	73	81	64	79	56
	21%	23%	19%	22%	14%	16%	34%	15%	16%	29%	18%	31%	22%	25%	17%	24%
Unsure	522	177	343	216	81	157	46	189	112	77	101	44	130	47	244	98
	39%	28%	48%	33%	52%	45%	31%	51%	41%	37%	39%	19%	35%	18%	51%	41%

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Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	1353 100	-	1042 100	-	222 100	282 100	327 100	208 100	701 100	193 100	-	-	-	-	133 100	89 100	169 100	149 100
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	222 16%	-	215 21%	-	222 100%	-	-	101 48%	102 15%	17 9%	-	-	-	-	133 100%	89 100%	-	-
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	327 24%	-	307 29%	-	-	-	327 100%	21 10%	196 28%	95 49%	-	-	-	-	-	-	169 100%	149 100%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	69 5%	-	65 6%	-	69 31%	-	-	35 17%	28 4%	6 3%	-	-	-	-	46 35%	23 26%	-	-
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	153 11%	-	150 14%	-	153 69%	-	-	66 32%	75 11%	12 6%	-	-	-	-	87 65%	66 74%	-	-
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	208 15%	-	199 19%	-	-	-	208 64%	16 8%	139 20%	43 22%	-	-	-	-	-	-	109 64%	96 64%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	118 9%	-	108 10%	-	-	-	118 36%	5 2%	57 8%	52 27%	-	-	-	-	-	-	60 36%	53 36%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	282 21%	-	252 24%	-	-	282 100%	-	40 19%	200 29%	21 11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	522 39%	-	268 26%	-	-	-	-	47 23%	203 29%	59 31%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Echelon Insights
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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1353	541	368	265	157	909	422	470	193	325	282	237	143	151	91	699	127	271
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	222	65	61	53	42	126	95	80	57	32	30	55	44	25	27	118	13	64
	16%	12%	17%	20%	27%	14%	23%	17%	30%	10%	11%	23%	31%	17%	30%	17%	10%	24%
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	327	90	94	87	54	184	141	96	65	59	55	47	56	62	36	203	17	67
	24%	17%	26%	33%	35%	20%	33%	20%	34%	18%	20%	20%	39%	41%	40%	29%	14%	25%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	69	26	22	16	5	48	21	23	13	15	11	20	7	6	6	39	3	16
	5%	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	4%	8%	5%	4%	7%	6%	3%	6%
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	153	39	39	37	36	78	74	57	44	17	20	35	37	19	21	78	10	49
	11%	7%	11%	14%	23%	9%	17%	12%	23%	5%	7%	15%	26%	13%	23%	11%	8%	18%
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	208	57	63	56	33	120	89	71	36	29	35	28	49	42	22	125	11	46
	15%	11%	17%	21%	21%	13%	21%	15%	19%	9%	12%	12%	34%	28%	25%	18%	9%	17%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	118	33	32	31	22	64	52	25	29	30	20	19	7	21	14	77	6	21
	9%	6%	9%	12%	14%	7%	12%	5%	15%	9%	7%	8%	5%	14%	15%	11%	5%	8%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	282	78	92	60	42	170	102	103	46	53	66	58	26	40	15	161	15	75
	21%	14%	25%	23%	27%	19%	24%	22%	24%	16%	23%	25%	18%	26%	16%	23%	12%	28%
Unsure	522	308	121	65	19	429	84	191	24	180	131	78	16	24	13	218	81	65
	39%	57%	33%	24%	12%	47%	20%	41%	13%	55%	46%	33%	12%	16%	15%	31%	64%	24%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	1353	357	969	154	42	118	146	195	702	562	754	87	392	1018	123	238	365
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	222	67	154	29	9	20	13	55	155	60	141	25	46	179	20	22	57
	16%	19%	16%	19%	21%	17%	9%	28%	22%	11%	19%	29%	12%	18%	16%	9%	16%
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	327	93	233	44	8	33	22	70	198	118	197	28	94	247	34	59	98
	24%	26%	24%	29%	20%	28%	15%	36%	28%	21%	26%	32%	24%	24%	28%	25%	27%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	69	16	53	3	8	3	5	11	50	16	48	7	9	57	3	3	12
	5%	4%	6%	2%	19%	3%	3%	6%	7%	3%	6%	8%	2%	6%	2%	1%	3%
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	153	51	101	26	1	17	8	43	105	44	93	19	37	122	17	19	44
	11%	14%	10%	17%	2%	15%	5%	22%	15%	8%	12%	21%	9%	12%	14%	8%	12%
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	208	60	147	28	3	24	14	46	140	62	138	19	45	165	19	29	60
	15%	17%	15%	18%	8%	20%	10%	24%	20%	11%	18%	22%	12%	16%	16%	12%	16%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	118	33	86	17	5	9	8	24	59	56	59	9	49	82	15	30	37
	9%	9%	9%	11%	12%	8%	5%	12%	8%	10%	8%	10%	12%	8%	12%	12%	10%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	282	68	212	27	4	23	23	40	161	105	175	10	76	233	22	40	78
	21%	19%	22%	18%	9%	19%	16%	20%	23%	19%	23%	12%	19%	23%	18%	17%	21%
Unsure	522	129	369	53	21	42	88	31	188	279	242	23	176	359	46	117	133
	39%	36%	38%	35%	50%	36%	61%	16%	27%	50%	32%	27%	45%	35%	38%	49%	36%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	1353	546	627	94	85	592	571	300	125	98	589	443	406	523	372	840	580	761
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	222	84	107	14	18	99	94	52	23	7	93	97	78	74	66	139	120	139
	16%	15%	17%	15%	21%	17%	16%	17%	19%	7%	16%	22%	19%	14%	18%	17%	21%	18%
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	327	121	177	18	11	167	125	85	23	6	185	89	129	119	77	208	121	172
	24%	22%	28%	19%	13%	28%	22%	28%	19%	6%	31%	20%	32%	23%	21%	25%	21%	23%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	69	18	36	6	10	33	25	14	3	0	27	28	30	19	19	45	32	48
	5%	3%	6%	6%	12%	6%	4%	5%	3%	*%	5%	6%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	153	66	70	8	8	66	69	39	20	7	66	69	48	55	47	94	88	91
	11%	12%	11%	9%	9%	11%	12%	13%	16%	7%	11%	16%	12%	10%	13%	11%	15%	12%
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	208	77	112	11	7	106	73	52	18	3	126	46	80	84	44	122	79	116
	15%	14%	18%	12%	9%	18%	13%	18%	14%	3%	21%	10%	20%	16%	12%	14%	14%	15%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	118	43	65	7	3	61	52	32	5	3	59	43	50	35	33	86	42	56
	9%	8%	10%	7%	4%	10%	9%	11%	4%	3%	10%	10%	12%	7%	9%	10%	7%	7%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	282	113	137	19	13	117	135	44	36	25	127	105	90	121	67	183	123	194
	21%	21%	22%	21%	15%	20%	24%	15%	29%	26%	22%	24%	22%	23%	18%	22%	21%	25%
Unsure	522	229	206	43	44	209	218	119	42	59	183	152	108	210	162	311	215	256
	39%	42%	33%	46%	51%	35%	38%	40%	34%	60%	31%	34%	27%	40%	44%	37%	37%	34%

Echelon Insights
 Manhattan Institute
 N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

QParty and QPartyLean

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAP	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	4000	1787	2188	2289	463	843	267	970	865	434	626	1105	939	848	1308	880
Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	1172	656	514	821	49	209	63	149	206	170	327	320	270	386	253	260
	29%	34%	25%	38%	10%	23%	19%	18%	24%	29%	35%	41%	25%	45%	21%	31%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	1976	935	1029	976	318	477	178	425	487	271	446	347	573	363	599	430
	49%	48%	50%	45%	67%	52%	52%	51%	57%	46%	48%	44%	53%	42%	50%	51%
Total Independent	282	145	135	149	22	57	49	56	43	62	48	73	81	64	79	56
	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	15%	7%	5%	11%	5%	9%	8%	7%	7%	7%
Total Member of Another Party	48	25	22	26	2	11	3	20	13	6	5	4	18	7	19	3
	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%
Unsure	522	177	343	216	81	157	46	189	112	77	101	44	130	47	244	98
	13%	9%	17%	10%	17%	17%	13%	22%	13%	13%	11%	6%	12%	5%	20%	12%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

QParty and QPartyLean

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	4000	1017	997	1631	1235	262	1965	1152	1340	1206	745	256	923	663	646	587	818	1131
Total Republican+Republican- leaning Independents	1172	950	215	-	1172	-	-	780	276	102	679	258	-	-	656	514	-	-
	29%	100%	21%		100%			71%	19%	9%	100%	100%			100%	100%		
Total Democratic+Democratic- leaning Independents	1976	-	307	1649	-	-	1976	226	724	948	-	-	852	734	-	-	935	1029
	49%		29%	100%			100%	21%	51%	83%			100%	100%			100%	100%
Total Independent	282	-	252	-	-	282	-	40	200	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	7%		24%			100%		4%	14%	2%								
Total Member of Another Party	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	18	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1%							1%	1%	1%								
Unsure	522	-	268	-	-	-	-	47	203	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	13%		26%					4%	14%	5%								

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

QParty and QPartyLean

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	4000	896	1578	852	642	2474	1494	1386	899	771	733	758	546	565	393	2050	288	1103
Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	1172	385	355	272	155	740	427	547	273	193	168	235	196	195	137	636	68	335
	29%	28%	31%	30%	28%	30%	29%	40%	33%	23%	23%	33%	35%	36%	35%	29%	20%	37%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	1976	570	553	507	334	1123	841	499	471	386	369	340	308	275	226	1158	166	415
	49%	42%	49%	56%	61%	45%	58%	37%	58%	47%	50%	47%	56%	51%	57%	53%	49%	46%
Total Independent	282	78	92	60	42	170	102	103	46	53	66	58	26	40	15	161	15	75
	7%	6%	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	9%	8%	5%	7%	4%	7%	5%	8%
Total Member of Another Party	48	29	13	5	2	42	6	22	3	16	7	9	5	5	4	23	8	6
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Unsure	522	308	121	65	19	429	84	191	24	180	131	78	16	24	13	218	81	65
	13%	22%	11%	7%	3%	17%	6%	14%	3%	22%	18%	11%	3%	4%	3%	10%	24%	7%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

QParty and QPartyLean

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	4000	1166	2797	564	155	330	359	788	2387	1463	2409	335	1011	3216	393	537	1075
Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	1172	332	836	188	23	91	74	257	807	325	791	90	228	955	101	124	270
	29%	28%	30%	32%	15%	27%	22%	31%	35%	21%	33%	27%	22%	31%	24%	18%	24%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	1976	651	1315	304	105	186	151	495	1130	789	1159	197	551	1471	252	403	611
	49%	55%	47%	52%	69%	54%	44%	60%	49%	52%	48%	60%	53%	48%	59%	58%	55%
Total Independent	282	68	212	27	4	23	23	40	161	105	175	10	76	233	22	40	78
	7%	6%	8%	5%	3%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	3%	7%	8%	5%	6%	7%
Total Member of Another Party	48	11	37	9	-	1	7	5	21	18	30	7	10	30	5	14	14
	1%	1%	1%	1%		*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Unsure	522	129	369	53	21	42	88	31	188	279	242	23	176	359	46	117	133
	13%	11%	13%	9%	14%	12%	26%	4%	8%	18%	10%	7%	17%	12%	11%	17%	12%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

QParty and QPartyLean

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	4000	1557	1983	224	236	1992	1523	973	278	255	2134	1212	1550	1483	878	2447	1626	2171
Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	1172	367	635	67	103	499	542	222	80	59	508	526	423	385	340	705	549	712
	29%	22%	34%	31%	43%	25%	35%	21%	27%	24%	24%	42%	29%	27%	35%	28%	31%	31%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	1976	933	881	88	73	1138	627	676	136	94	1236	465	831	718	381	1336	854	1146
	49%	56%	47%	40%	31%	57%	41%	63%	46%	38%	60%	37%	57%	50%	39%	52%	49%	49%
Total Independent	282	113	137	19	13	117	135	44	36	25	127	105	90	121	67	183	123	194
	7%	7%	7%	9%	5%	6%	9%	4%	12%	10%	6%	8%	6%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%
Total Member of Another Party	48	20	20	-	8	23	22	9	3	8	21	16	14	16	18	25	16	25
	1%	1%	1%		3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Unsure	522	229	206	43	44	209	218	119	42	59	183	152	108	210	162	311	215	256
	13%	14%	11%	20%	18%	11%	14%	11%	14%	24%	9%	12%	7%	14%	17%	12%	12%	11%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	1102	607	493	733	83	205	57	120	221	152	286	324	256	351	236	257
	28%	31%	24%	34%	18%	22%	17%	14%	26%	26%	31%	41%	24%	41%	20%	30%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	1146	540	595	583	138	298	111	306	274	123	248	194	332	207	360	235
	29%	28%	29%	27%	29%	33%	33%	37%	32%	21%	27%	25%	31%	24%	30%	28%
Very conservative	547	307	238	387	58	81	9	59	119	95	138	136	137	171	135	103
	14%	16%	12%	18%	12%	9%	3%	7%	14%	16%	15%	17%	13%	20%	11%	12%
Somewhat conservative	555	300	255	347	25	124	47	62	101	57	148	187	119	181	101	154
	14%	15%	12%	16%	5%	14%	14%	7%	12%	10%	16%	24%	11%	21%	8%	18%
Moderate	1421	690	727	726	194	318	147	297	279	266	327	251	398	292	442	286
	36%	36%	36%	33%	41%	35%	43%	35%	32%	45%	35%	32%	37%	34%	37%	34%
Somewhat liberal	571	227	341	281	65	140	78	136	124	53	140	119	121	106	188	153
	14%	12%	17%	13%	14%	15%	23%	16%	14%	9%	15%	15%	11%	12%	16%	18%
Very liberal	575	312	254	302	73	158	32	171	151	70	109	74	211	101	172	82
	14%	16%	12%	14%	16%	17%	10%	20%	18%	12%	12%	9%	20%	12%	14%	10%
Unsure	332	103	227	145	57	90	25	115	85	45	66	21	87	16	156	71
	8%	5%	11%	7%	12%	10%	7%	14%	10%	8%	7%	3%	8%	2%	13%	8%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	1102	679	187	206	780	40	226	1102	-	-	679	-	-	206	450	328	126	100
	28%	72%	18%	12%	67%	14%	11%	100%			100%			28%	69%	64%	13%	10%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	1146	85	154	852	102	21	948	-	-	1146	-	85	852	-	63	40	437	501
	29%	9%	15%	52%	9%	8%	48%			100%		33%	100%		10%	8%	47%	49%
Very conservative	547	357	62	121	389	7	127	547	-	-	357	-	-	121	218	170	78	49
	14%	38%	6%	7%	33%	3%	6%	50%			53%			17%	33%	33%	8%	5%
Somewhat conservative	555	322	125	84	391	32	99	555	-	-	322	-	-	84	232	159	48	51
	14%	34%	12%	5%	33%	12%	5%	50%			47%			11%	35%	31%	5%	5%
Moderate	1421	173	630	528	276	200	724	-	1421	-	-	173	-	528	141	134	353	369
	36%	18%	60%	32%	24%	71%	37%		100%			67%		72%	22%	26%	38%	36%
Somewhat liberal	571	39	93	415	46	16	477	-	-	571	-	39	415	-	21	25	193	281
	14%	4%	9%	25%	4%	6%	24%			50%		15%	49%		3%	5%	21%	27%
Very liberal	575	46	61	438	56	6	470	-	-	575	-	46	438	-	42	14	244	219
	14%	5%	6%	27%	5%	2%	24%			50%		18%	51%		6%	3%	26%	21%
Unsure	332	12	71	63	13	21	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	19	59
	8%	1%	7%	4%	1%	7%	4%								*%	2%	2%	6%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	1102	352	336	243	167	688	411	487	247	200	172	199	159	181	151	595	59	350
	28%	26%	30%	27%	30%	27%	28%	36%	30%	24%	23%	28%	29%	34%	38%	27%	18%	39%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	1146	319	325	287	206	644	494	295	283	213	232	187	175	159	130	655	95	211
	29%	23%	29%	32%	37%	26%	34%	22%	35%	26%	31%	26%	32%	29%	33%	30%	28%	24%
Very conservative	547	183	153	109	100	336	209	241	145	88	91	104	69	91	94	318	34	144
	14%	13%	13%	12%	18%	13%	14%	18%	18%	11%	12%	14%	12%	17%	24%	14%	10%	16%
Somewhat conservative	555	169	183	134	67	352	201	246	101	112	81	96	90	90	58	277	25	205
	14%	12%	16%	15%	12%	14%	14%	18%	12%	14%	11%	13%	16%	17%	15%	13%	8%	23%
Moderate	1421	494	402	355	162	896	517	450	274	296	275	295	197	191	103	803	122	302
	36%	36%	35%	39%	29%	36%	35%	33%	33%	36%	37%	41%	36%	35%	26%	37%	36%	34%
Somewhat liberal	571	158	183	152	78	341	229	169	112	100	120	107	83	76	51	283	48	121
	14%	12%	16%	17%	14%	14%	16%	12%	14%	12%	16%	15%	15%	14%	13%	13%	14%	14%
Very liberal	575	161	142	136	129	303	264	126	171	113	112	80	92	82	79	372	47	89
	14%	12%	13%	15%	23%	12%	18%	9%	21%	14%	15%	11%	17%	15%	20%	17%	14%	10%
Unsure	332	205	71	24	16	276	39	131	14	120	62	38	22	9	10	142	61	33
	8%	15%	6%	3%	3%	11%	3%	10%	2%	15%	8%	5%	4%	2%	2%	6%	18%	4%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	1102	318	782	167	38	83	80	235	764	306	726	85	224	922	83	133	266
	28%	27%	28%	29%	25%	24%	23%	28%	33%	20%	30%	26%	21%	30%	19%	19%	24%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	1146	372	761	191	54	97	87	283	627	479	670	115	322	803	180	249	357
	29%	31%	27%	33%	36%	28%	25%	34%	27%	32%	28%	35%	31%	26%	42%	36%	32%
Very conservative	547	210	337	119	33	48	46	163	388	138	386	35	91	453	49	68	127
	14%	18%	12%	20%	22%	14%	13%	20%	17%	9%	16%	11%	9%	15%	12%	10%	11%
Somewhat conservative	555	108	445	48	5	35	35	72	377	167	341	50	133	469	33	65	139
	14%	9%	16%	8%	3%	10%	10%	9%	16%	11%	14%	15%	13%	15%	8%	9%	13%
Moderate	1421	420	997	192	52	136	122	296	805	552	840	112	399	1091	131	257	410
	36%	35%	36%	33%	34%	40%	36%	36%	35%	36%	35%	34%	38%	36%	31%	37%	37%
Somewhat liberal	571	152	414	70	19	50	48	103	309	242	328	63	165	407	77	108	181
	14%	13%	15%	12%	13%	15%	14%	12%	13%	16%	14%	19%	16%	13%	18%	15%	16%
Very liberal	575	221	348	121	35	47	38	179	318	237	342	53	158	395	103	141	176
	14%	19%	13%	21%	23%	14%	11%	22%	14%	16%	14%	16%	15%	13%	24%	20%	16%
Unsure	332	81	228	31	8	28	54	13	110	179	160	15	96	232	32	58	73
	8%	7%	8%	5%	5%	8%	16%	2%	5%	12%	7%	5%	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	1102	387	559	76	80	488	493	244	72	65	506	470	431	332	313	692	525	701
	28%	23%	30%	35%	33%	25%	32%	23%	24%	27%	24%	37%	29%	23%	32%	27%	30%	30%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	1146	548	501	49	47	663	367	393	85	59	724	249	486	400	237	758	485	619
	29%	33%	27%	23%	20%	33%	24%	37%	29%	24%	35%	20%	33%	28%	24%	30%	28%	27%
Very conservative	547	205	270	35	36	263	237	150	24	31	284	209	245	138	151	358	295	354
	14%	12%	14%	16%	15%	13%	15%	14%	8%	13%	14%	17%	17%	10%	16%	14%	17%	15%
Somewhat conservative	555	182	288	41	44	226	256	95	49	34	222	260	187	193	162	334	229	346
	14%	11%	15%	19%	18%	11%	17%	9%	16%	14%	11%	21%	13%	13%	17%	13%	13%	15%
Moderate	1421	576	707	54	83	690	553	361	116	87	719	468	488	581	317	919	595	824
	36%	35%	38%	25%	35%	35%	36%	34%	39%	35%	35%	37%	33%	40%	33%	36%	34%	35%
Somewhat liberal	571	232	296	29	14	303	197	148	44	32	327	147	214	219	129	365	214	305
	14%	14%	16%	13%	6%	15%	13%	14%	15%	13%	16%	12%	15%	15%	13%	14%	12%	13%
Very liberal	575	317	205	20	33	360	170	245	42	27	398	102	272	182	108	393	271	314
	14%	19%	11%	9%	14%	18%	11%	23%	14%	11%	19%	8%	19%	13%	11%	15%	15%	13%
Unsure	332	151	112	39	30	145	131	71	24	34	125	77	61	137	102	191	153	189
	8%	9%	6%	18%	13%	7%	8%	7%	8%	14%	6%	6%	4%	9%	11%	7%	9%	8%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What is your age?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	839	341	485	258	147	314	91	839	-	-	-	-	341	-	485	-
	21%	18%	24%	12%	31%	34%	27%	100%					32%		41%	
30-39	859	426	430	418	108	235	78	-	859	-	-	-	426	-	430	-
	21%	22%	21%	19%	23%	26%	23%		100%				40%		36%	
40-49	586	306	280	281	70	154	65	-	-	586	-	-	306	-	280	-
	15%	16%	14%	13%	15%	17%	19%			100%			29%		23%	
50-64	927	456	470	565	115	164	66	-	-	-	927	-	-	456	-	470
	23%	24%	23%	26%	24%	18%	19%				100%			53%		55%
65+	789	410	378	666	32	44	39	-	-	-	-	789	-	410	-	378
	20%	21%	19%	30%	7%	5%	11%					100%		47%		45%

Echelon Insights
 Manhattan Institute
 N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What is your age?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	839	109	256	339	149	56	425	120	297	306	70	36	207	109	70	78	165	252
	21%	11%	25%	21%	13%	20%	22%	11%	21%	27%	10%	14%	24%	15%	11%	15%	18%	25%
30-39	859	157	213	415	206	43	487	221	279	274	102	55	201	202	111	95	250	233
	21%	17%	20%	25%	18%	15%	25%	20%	20%	24%	15%	21%	24%	28%	17%	18%	27%	23%
40-49	586	138	172	232	170	62	271	152	266	123	88	47	99	121	89	81	157	114
	15%	15%	17%	14%	15%	22%	14%	14%	19%	11%	13%	18%	12%	16%	14%	16%	17%	11%
50-64	927	286	195	374	327	48	446	286	327	248	199	86	174	187	195	132	200	246
	23%	30%	19%	23%	28%	17%	23%	26%	23%	22%	29%	33%	20%	25%	30%	26%	21%	24%
65+	789	258	205	290	320	73	347	324	251	194	220	35	171	115	191	128	163	184
	20%	27%	20%	18%	27%	26%	18%	29%	18%	17%	32%	13%	20%	16%	29%	25%	17%	18%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What is your age?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	839	361	210	181	69	571	250	173	85	217	164	162	97	83	42	501	108	4
	21%	26%	19%	20%	13%	23%	17%	13%	10%	26%	22%	23%	18%	15%	11%	23%	32%	1%
30-39	859	244	219	207	186	463	393	207	211	160	138	145	158	121	113	668	91	1
	21%	18%	19%	23%	34%	18%	27%	15%	26%	19%	19%	20%	29%	22%	29%	30%	27%	1%
40-49	586	177	128	174	96	305	270	138	138	112	100	112	73	103	66	441	41	11
	15%	13%	11%	19%	17%	12%	18%	10%	17%	13%	14%	16%	13%	19%	17%	20%	12%	1%
50-64	927	314	309	203	100	623	304	385	180	196	194	148	123	121	107	478	87	226
	23%	23%	27%	22%	18%	25%	21%	28%	22%	24%	26%	21%	22%	22%	27%	22%	26%	25%
65+	789	275	268	143	100	543	244	460	204	145	145	153	102	112	66	107	12	654
	20%	20%	24%	16%	18%	22%	17%	34%	25%	17%	20%	21%	18%	21%	17%	5%	4%	73%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What is your age?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	839	228	584	82	43	92	97	128	327	419	438	95	233	569	136	205	252
	21%	19%	21%	14%	28%	27%	28%	15%	14%	28%	18%	29%	22%	19%	32%	29%	23%
30-39	859	501	351	260	60	133	128	363	478	348	526	88	203	652	115	151	259
	21%	42%	13%	45%	40%	39%	37%	44%	21%	23%	22%	27%	19%	21%	27%	22%	23%
40-49	586	305	281	154	23	85	67	230	338	227	372	36	146	453	66	116	158
	15%	26%	10%	26%	15%	25%	19%	28%	15%	15%	16%	11%	14%	15%	15%	17%	14%
50-64	927	149	776	79	26	32	48	100	564	353	558	50	267	687	90	151	254
	23%	12%	28%	14%	17%	9%	14%	12%	24%	23%	23%	15%	26%	23%	21%	22%	23%
65+	789	9	778	6	1	1	3	6	600	169	502	58	193	687	19	74	183
	20%	1%	28%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	26%	11%	21%	18%	19%	23%	4%	11%	17%

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What is your age?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	839	397	339	50	53	431	316	278	71	35	443	231	269	340	196	472	367	414
	21%	24%	18%	23%	22%	22%	20%	26%	24%	14%	21%	18%	18%	23%	20%	18%	21%	18%
30-39	859	489	308	34	29	448	314	332	82	59	525	200	393	270	174	551	398	486
	21%	29%	16%	16%	12%	23%	20%	31%	27%	24%	25%	16%	27%	19%	18%	22%	23%	21%
40-49	586	277	270	14	25	331	193	165	64	39	312	199	240	194	133	408	298	384
	15%	17%	14%	6%	11%	17%	12%	15%	21%	16%	15%	16%	16%	13%	14%	16%	17%	16%
50-64	927	315	479	53	79	453	372	201	40	69	477	298	317	360	232	619	388	550
	23%	19%	26%	24%	33%	23%	24%	19%	13%	28%	23%	24%	22%	25%	24%	24%	22%	24%
65+	789	185	483	68	53	324	349	93	42	41	318	336	247	286	234	511	306	498
	20%	11%	26%	31%	22%	16%	23%	9%	14%	17%	15%	27%	17%	20%	24%	20%	17%	21%

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How would you describe the area where you live?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	1662	828	830	764	243	458	159	397	489	277	315	185	594	234	564	266
	42%	43%	41%	35%	51%	50%	47%	47%	57%	47%	34%	23%	55%	27%	47%	31%
Suburb near a city	1879	898	973	1124	180	374	168	339	308	270	479	483	389	510	520	453
	47%	46%	48%	51%	38%	41%	49%	40%	36%	46%	52%	61%	36%	59%	44%	53%
Small town	218	106	108	141	24	36	5	50	34	14	53	68	46	59	47	61
	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	1%	6%	4%	2%	6%	9%	4%	7%	4%	7%
Rural area	240	107	132	158	25	43	8	53	29	25	79	53	44	63	63	69
	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	2%	6%	3%	4%	9%	7%	4%	7%	5%	8%

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How would you describe the area where you live?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	1662	283	411	813	367	113	933	387	576	548	180	97	405	368	215	150	459	472
	42%	30%	39%	49%	31%	40%	47%	35%	41%	48%	26%	38%	48%	50%	33%	29%	49%	46%
Suburb near a city	1879	528	507	704	635	137	881	559	707	501	391	133	382	301	351	284	407	468
	47%	56%	49%	43%	54%	49%	45%	51%	50%	44%	57%	51%	45%	41%	53%	55%	43%	45%
Small town	218	53	65	70	67	19	88	76	54	49	48	6	38	30	39	28	41	44
	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	7%	4%	7%	4%	4%	7%	2%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%
Rural area	240	85	59	63	103	13	73	80	83	47	61	23	27	34	51	52	28	45
	6%	9%	6%	4%	9%	5%	4%	7%	6%	4%	9%	9%	3%	5%	8%	10%	3%	4%

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How would you describe the area where you live?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	1662	559	408	362	308	967	671	400	358	375	313	303	200	209	178	1084	155	225
	42%	41%	36%	40%	56%	39%	46%	29%	44%	45%	42%	42%	36%	39%	45%	49%	46%	25%
Suburb near a city	1879	582	593	476	220	1175	697	726	398	312	324	345	307	291	198	926	141	525
	47%	42%	52%	52%	40%	47%	48%	53%	49%	38%	44%	48%	56%	54%	50%	42%	42%	59%
Small town	218	97	67	43	10	164	53	106	35	62	40	38	29	22	12	92	17	67
	5%	7%	6%	5%	2%	7%	4%	8%	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	8%
Rural area	240	132	66	28	13	198	40	131	27	80	63	34	17	17	6	93	25	78
	6%	10%	6%	3%	2%	8%	3%	10%	3%	10%	9%	5%	3%	3%	1%	4%	8%	9%

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How would you describe the area where you live?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	1662	652	993	323	89	186	173	468	802	782	854	132	578	1095	248	431	570
	42%	55%	36%	56%	59%	54%	50%	57%	35%	52%	36%	40%	55%	36%	58%	62%	52%
Suburb near a city	1879	451	1412	212	55	126	133	312	1230	579	1255	163	387	1600	141	218	434
	47%	38%	51%	36%	36%	37%	39%	38%	53%	38%	52%	50%	37%	52%	33%	31%	39%
Small town	218	38	176	18	3	16	11	25	123	82	124	12	54	162	9	23	54
	5%	3%	6%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	2%	3%	5%
Rural area	240	50	188	28	5	15	27	22	152	73	163	21	22	190	28	24	48
	6%	4%	7%	5%	3%	5%	8%	3%	7%	5%	7%	6%	2%	6%	7%	3%	4%

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How would you describe the area where you live?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000 100	1662 100	1879 100	218 100	240 100	1987 100	1544 100	1069 100	298 100	244 100	2075 100	1264 100	1466 100	1450 100	969 100	2560 100	1757 100	2332 100
City	1662 42%	1662 100%	-	-	-	978 49%	529 34%	1069 100%	298 100%	244 100%	1002 48%	409 32%	691 47%	580 40%	342 35%	1101 43%	788 45%	996 43%
Suburb near a city	1879 47%	-	1879 100%	-	-	846 43%	795 51%	-	-	-	897 43%	686 54%	654 45%	689 48%	488 50%	1165 45%	766 44%	1059 45%
Small town	218 5%	-	-	218 100%	-	74 4%	105 7%	-	-	-	82 4%	68 5%	55 4%	84 6%	74 8%	137 5%	90 5%	133 6%
Rural area	240 6%	-	-	-	240 100%	89 4%	115 7%	-	-	-	94 5%	101 8%	67 5%	96 7%	65 7%	157 6%	113 6%	143 6%

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Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2042	2188	472	911	339	838	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1194	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	205	116	89	113	26	44	19	65	67	40	28	5	93	23	79	10
	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	8%	8%	7%	3%	1%	9%	3%	7%	1%
Retail stores	232	108	121	90	28	84	24	100	39	37	41	15	75	33	98	22
	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	9%	7%	12%	5%	6%	4%	2%	7%	4%	8%	3%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	317	105	211	122	60	80	47	110	59	41	76	32	70	34	138	73
	8%	5%	10%	6%	13%	9%	14%	13%	7%	7%	8%	4%	7%	4%	12%	9%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	226	87	135	83	33	80	16	125	38	37	23	4	74	13	122	13
	6%	4%	7%	4%	7%	9%	5%	15%	4%	6%	2%	1%	7%	2%	10%	2%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	3170	1588	1571	1827	350	682	247	533	678	456	768	734	823	765	836	735
	79%	82%	77%	84%	74%	75%	73%	64%	79%	78%	83%	93%	77%	88%	70%	87%

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Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1145	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1028
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	205	42	61	91	61	16	102	52	74	72	25	17	42	43	41	19	55	47
	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%
Retail stores	232	49	64	93	59	27	113	58	80	65	41	8	49	31	34	25	43	67
	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	9%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	7%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	317	78	69	125	102	25	144	84	109	90	53	23	59	59	55	47	33	111
	8%	8%	7%	8%	9%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	9%	3%	11%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	226	34	74	77	50	22	97	38	89	64	20	12	42	30	27	23	30	64
	6%	4%	7%	5%	4%	8%	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	3170	771	822	1321	936	211	1587	902	1125	902	558	206	688	594	520	414	799	781
	79%	81%	79%	80%	80%	75%	80%	82%	79%	79%	82%	80%	81%	81%	79%	81%	85%	76%

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Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	829	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	205	28	64	67	40	92	107	49	58	12	30	25	41	52	25	159	13	7
	5%	2%	6%	7%	7%	4%	7%	4%	7%	1%	4%	3%	7%	10%	6%	7%	4%	1%
Retail stores	232	94	76	49	11	170	61	67	23	56	61	45	24	28	11	174	20	11
	6%	7%	7%	5%	2%	7%	4%	5%	3%	7%	8%	6%	4%	5%	3%	8%	6%	1%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	317	87	119	65	43	206	108	70	52	54	68	57	48	44	38	231	22	24
	8%	6%	11%	7%	8%	8%	7%	5%	6%	6%	9%	8%	9%	8%	10%	11%	6%	3%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	226	114	71	25	14	185	39	65	17	69	35	54	31	20	4	164	26	6
	6%	8%	6%	3%	3%	7%	3%	5%	2%	8%	5%	7%	6%	4%	1%	7%	8%	1%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	3170	1100	859	732	457	1959	1188	1142	684	669	581	568	434	416	325	1580	276	852
	79%	80%	76%	80%	83%	78%	81%	84%	84%	81%	78%	79%	79%	77%	82%	72%	82%	95%

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Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	205	100	99	62	8	19	13	85	134	64	138	17	44	160	23	41	58
	5%	8%	4%	11%	5%	5%	4%	10%	6%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%
Retail stores	232	59	169	23	3	28	32	26	108	112	114	24	77	166	24	57	60
	6%	5%	6%	4%	2%	8%	9%	3%	5%	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%	6%	8%	5%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	317	87	227	30	11	35	37	50	152	151	180	45	77	257	44	48	73
	8%	7%	8%	5%	7%	10%	11%	6%	7%	10%	8%	14%	7%	8%	10%	7%	7%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	226	77	146	30	8	28	33	40	73	127	108	31	68	162	31	54	63
	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	8%	10%	5%	3%	8%	5%	10%	7%	5%	7%	8%	6%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	3170	922	2221	455	126	257	247	661	1901	1140	1919	236	824	2419	326	530	888
	79%	77%	80%	78%	83%	75%	72%	80%	82%	75%	80%	72%	79%	79%	77%	76%	80%

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Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1986	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	968	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	205	92	104	6	3	130	59	65	18	9	130	44	101	69	35	118	108	114
	5%	6%	6%	3%	1%	7%	4%	6%	6%	4%	6%	4%	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%
Retail stores	232	106	106	8	12	101	113	64	22	18	93	81	64	98	60	142	105	117
	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	6%	7%	7%	4%	6%	4%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	317	113	166	17	22	143	149	73	16	16	170	97	87	139	83	195	124	182
	8%	7%	9%	8%	9%	7%	10%	7%	5%	6%	8%	8%	6%	10%	9%	8%	7%	8%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	226	100	91	17	19	101	106	60	19	17	111	84	65	106	53	126	105	115
	6%	6%	5%	8%	8%	5%	7%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	4%	7%	5%	5%	6%	5%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	3170	1321	1476	180	193	1578	1192	850	239	196	1653	1002	1193	1114	767	2062	1380	1871
	79%	79%	79%	83%	80%	79%	77%	79%	80%	80%	80%	79%	81%	77%	79%	81%	79%	80%

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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAP/	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	1939	1939	-	1148	218	392	145	341	426	306	456	410	1073	866	-	-
	48%	100%		52%	46%	43%	43%	41%	50%	52%	49%	52%	100%	100%		
Woman	2043	-	2043	1029	254	514	194	485	430	280	470	378	-	-	1195	848
	51%		100%	47%	54%	56%	57%	58%	50%	48%	51%	48%			100%	100%
Some other way	18	-	-	11	0	5	-	13	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	*%			1%	*%	1%		2%	*%		*%	*%				

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	1939	524	538	766	656	145	935	607	690	540	376	146	397	359	656	-	935	-
	48%	55%	52%	46%	56%	52%	47%	55%	49%	47%	55%	56%	47%	49%	100%		100%	
Woman	2043	424	494	880	514	135	1029	493	727	595	302	113	452	375	-	514	-	1029
	51%	45%	47%	53%	44%	48%	52%	45%	51%	52%	44%	44%	53%	51%		100%		100%
Some other way	18	2	10	3	2	1	12	2	4	11	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%					

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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	1939	589	493	505	332	1082	837	612	531	283	353	338	320	314	261	1186	165	446
	48%	43%	43%	56%	60%	43%	57%	45%	65%	34%	48%	47%	58%	58%	66%	54%	49%	50%
Woman	2043	775	634	402	218	1409	619	744	283	536	385	379	233	225	133	1002	170	447
	51%	57%	56%	44%	39%	56%	42%	55%	35%	65%	52%	53%	42%	42%	34%	46%	50%	50%
Some other way	18	6	7	2	2	13	4	8	3	11	3	2	-	-	1	8	2	1
	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%			*%	*%	1%	*%

Echelon Insights
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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	1939	563	1357	319	71	132	107	446	1244	637	1193	162	471	1506	199	359	562
	48%	47%	49%	55%	46%	38%	31%	54%	54%	42%	50%	49%	45%	49%	47%	52%	51%
Woman	2043	626	1397	260	82	212	234	381	1059	868	1196	165	561	1527	226	335	534
	51%	53%	50%	45%	54%	62%	68%	46%	46%	57%	50%	50%	54%	50%	53%	48%	48%
Some other way	18	2	15	1	-	-	2	-	4	11	7	1	9	15	1	3	10
	*%	*%	1%	*%			1%		*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	1939	828	898	106	107	1061	695	569	136	107	1120	574	911	599	391	1205	895	1088
	48%	50%	48%	48%	45%	53%	45%	53%	46%	44%	54%	45%	62%	41%	40%	47%	51%	47%
Woman	2043	830	973	108	132	920	839	498	162	138	946	688	552	845	571	1342	853	1238
	51%	50%	52%	50%	55%	46%	54%	47%	54%	56%	46%	54%	38%	58%	59%	52%	49%	53%
Some other way	18	4	8	4	2	6	10	3	1	-	9	3	3	6	7	13	9	6
	*%	*%	*%	2%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%		*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What is your race or ethnicity? You may choose any that apply to you

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2042	2188	472	911	339	838	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1194	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	2453	1259	1178	2188	-	227	-	335	489	321	622	686	559	700	572	606
	61%	65%	58%	100%		25%		40%	57%	55%	67%	87%	52%	81%	48%	72%
Black or African American	559	265	294	-	472	59	-	175	136	87	128	33	193	72	205	89
	14%	14%	14%		100%	6%		21%	16%	15%	14%	4%	18%	8%	17%	10%
Hispanic or Latino	911	392	514	-	-	911	-	314	235	154	164	44	304	89	395	119
	23%	20%	25%			100%		37%	27%	26%	18%	6%	28%	10%	33%	14%
Asian	350	145	204	-	-	14	322	99	83	63	67	38	102	43	142	63
	9%	7%	10%			2%	95%	12%	10%	11%	7%	5%	10%	5%	12%	7%
Native American or Alaska Native	43	20	23	-	-	10	-	12	16	7	5	3	18	2	17	6
	1%	1%	1%			1%		1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%	1%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	24	14	10	-	-	1	17	3	4	11	3	3	9	5	10	1
	1%	1%	1%			*%	5%	*%	*%	2%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%
Something else (Please specify)	32	9	21	-	-	6	-	4	6	5	9	8	5	4	9	12
	1%	*%	1%			1%		*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What is your race or ethnicity? You may choose any that apply to you

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1145	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1028
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	2453	754	595	917	915	165	1094	822	812	659	567	179	506	383	525	390	543	541
	61%	79%	57%	56%	78%	58%	55%	75%	57%	58%	83%	69%	59%	52%	80%	76%	58%	53%
Black or African American	559	44	137	333	59	27	381	100	230	168	17	27	131	183	37	23	182	198
	14%	5%	13%	20%	5%	10%	19%	9%	16%	15%	2%	10%	15%	25%	6%	4%	19%	19%
Hispanic or Latino	911	154	258	393	209	57	477	205	318	298	99	52	208	168	117	92	193	281
	23%	16%	25%	24%	18%	20%	24%	19%	22%	26%	15%	20%	24%	23%	18%	18%	21%	27%
Asian	350	59	118	143	70	42	187	64	152	114	44	14	86	56	32	38	85	101
	9%	6%	11%	9%	6%	15%	9%	6%	11%	10%	7%	5%	10%	8%	5%	7%	9%	10%
Native American or Alaska Native	43	11	12	12	13	5	16	11	22	8	4	7	6	6	6	7	6	9
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	24	3	10	5	3	9	6	3	8	7	1	2	4	1	1	2	3	3
	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	3%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Something else (Please specify)	32	9	7	6	11	1	8	11	6	5	7	2	4	2	3	6	5	3
	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What is your race or ethnicity? You may choose any that apply to you

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	829	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	2453	814	713	544	371	1527	915	1363	817	441	423	431	372	392	265	1262	163	750
	61%	59%	63%	60%	67%	61%	63%	100%	100%	53%	57%	60%	67%	73%	67%	57%	48%	84%
Black or African American	559	227	168	115	45	395	160	-	-	200	115	89	48	36	41	316	77	73
	14%	17%	15%	13%	8%	16%	11%			24%	16%	12%	9%	7%	10%	14%	23%	8%
Hispanic or Latino	911	346	271	186	91	617	277	-	-	193	206	182	124	90	69	571	103	76
	23%	25%	24%	20%	17%	25%	19%			23%	28%	25%	22%	17%	17%	26%	31%	9%
Asian	350	49	82	144	73	131	217	-	-	45	49	67	49	64	50	220	12	33
	9%	4%	7%	16%	13%	5%	15%			5%	7%	9%	9%	12%	13%	10%	3%	4%
Native American or Alaska Native	43	21	15	4	2	36	7	-	-	11	10	8	5	4	3	28	3	3
	1%	2%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	24	8	5	1	4	13	6	-	-	0	1	10	4	1	2	19	0	3
	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%			*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%
Something else (Please specify)	32	14	7	7	2	22	10	-	-	7	15	6	2	0	-	13	5	8
	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%			1%	2%	1%	*%	*%		1%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What is your race or ethnicity? You may choose any that apply to you

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	2453	672	1764	581	-	77	145	523	1596	784	1563	188	567	1953	218	327	688
	61%	56%	64%	100%		22%	42%	63%	69%	52%	65%	57%	55%	64%	51%	47%	62%
Black or African American	559	188	365	-	152	27	83	104	215	311	288	48	195	358	101	164	142
	14%	16%	13%		100%	8%	24%	13%	9%	21%	12%	15%	19%	12%	24%	23%	13%
Hispanic or Latino	911	343	547	-	-	343	116	221	432	416	533	74	230	688	113	164	253
	23%	29%	20%			100%	34%	27%	19%	27%	22%	23%	22%	23%	26%	24%	23%
Asian	350	87	260	-	-	4	14	68	219	112	195	43	104	243	26	99	127
	9%	7%	9%			1%	4%	8%	10%	7%	8%	13%	10%	8%	6%	14%	11%
Native American or Alaska Native	43	14	29	-	-	2	6	9	20	18	23	5	13	29	8	11	11
	1%	1%	1%			1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	24	13	12	-	-	0	1	6	6	16	12	2	10	21	3	6	1
	1%	1%	*%			*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%
Something else (Please specify)	32	8	24	-	-	4	5	2	11	18	15	2	10	23	2	2	7
	1%	1%	1%			1%	2%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What is your race or ethnicity? You may choose any that apply to you

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1986	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	968	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	2453	881	1248	157	167	1126	1044	563	145	154	1254	852	935	842	610	1576	1057	1425
	61%	53%	66%	72%	69%	57%	68%	53%	49%	63%	60%	67%	64%	58%	63%	62%	60%	61%
Black or African American	559	283	215	30	31	313	176	171	62	31	306	149	193	211	127	377	265	335
	14%	17%	11%	14%	13%	16%	11%	16%	21%	13%	15%	12%	13%	15%	13%	15%	15%	14%
Hispanic or Latino	911	458	374	36	43	495	304	301	77	61	500	248	323	337	225	572	400	502
	23%	28%	20%	17%	18%	25%	20%	28%	26%	25%	24%	20%	22%	23%	23%	22%	23%	22%
Asian	350	162	173	5	9	192	124	110	33	14	182	97	136	148	63	207	154	220
	9%	10%	9%	2%	4%	10%	8%	10%	11%	6%	9%	8%	9%	10%	6%	8%	9%	9%
Native American or Alaska Native	43	24	11	3	5	22	16	9	7	9	27	10	12	22	8	27	20	23
	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	24	12	11	-	1	11	11	3	9	0	19	3	12	11	1	15	11	13
	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Something else (Please specify)	32	9	14	9	1	7	16	7	1	0	11	7	7	11	11	24	15	18
	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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 N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAP	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	1370	589	775	729	208	346	46	361	244	177	314	275	348	240	428	347
	34%	30%	38%	33%	44%	38%	14%	43%	28%	30%	34%	35%	32%	28%	36%	41%
Some college	705	312	387	409	84	156	41	131	118	94	180	182	124	188	213	174
	18%	16%	19%	19%	18%	17%	12%	16%	14%	16%	19%	23%	12%	22%	18%	21%
Associate degree	429	181	247	225	45	115	34	79	101	34	128	86	80	101	134	113
	11%	9%	12%	10%	9%	13%	10%	9%	12%	6%	14%	11%	7%	12%	11%	13%
Bachelor' s degree	909	505	402	474	93	186	141	181	207	174	203	143	294	211	266	136
	23%	26%	20%	22%	20%	20%	42%	22%	24%	30%	22%	18%	27%	24%	22%	16%
Graduate degree	552	332	218	343	39	91	71	69	186	96	100	100	208	124	142	76
	14%	17%	11%	16%	8%	10%	21%	8%	22%	16%	11%	13%	19%	14%	12%	9%
Prefer not to say	35	20	14	7	3	17	6	18	3	11	-	3	19	1	12	3
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%

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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	1370	320	348	480	385	78	570	352	494	319	230	82	213	228	190	194	249	316
	34%	34%	33%	29%	33%	28%	29%	32%	35%	28%	34%	32%	25%	31%	29%	38%	27%	31%
Some college	705	178	187	290	209	54	352	191	255	209	126	49	161	118	111	98	141	208
	18%	19%	18%	18%	18%	19%	18%	17%	18%	18%	19%	19%	19%	16%	17%	19%	15%	20%
Associate degree	429	116	115	168	146	38	201	145	147	116	91	25	84	82	67	79	77	123
	11%	12%	11%	10%	12%	13%	10%	13%	10%	10%	13%	10%	10%	11%	10%	15%	8%	12%
Bachelor' s degree	909	219	236	420	272	60	507	243	355	287	154	65	227	190	182	91	262	243
	23%	23%	23%	25%	23%	21%	26%	22%	25%	25%	23%	25%	27%	26%	28%	18%	28%	24%
Graduate degree	552	113	146	280	155	42	334	167	162	206	77	36	159	116	106	49	199	135
	14%	12%	14%	17%	13%	15%	17%	15%	11%	18%	11%	14%	19%	16%	16%	9%	21%	13%
Prefer not to say	35	3	11	10	4	10	11	3	7	8	1	2	8	1	1	3	7	4
	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	3%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor' s degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	1370	1370	-	-	-	1370	-	729	-	504	332	201	112	74	44	521	209	335
	34%	100%				55%		53%		61%	45%	28%	20%	14%	11%	24%	62%	37%
Some college	705	-	705	-	-	705	-	409	-	150	161	175	90	62	29	328	51	209
	18%		62%			28%		30%		18%	22%	24%	16%	12%	7%	15%	15%	23%
Associate degree	429	-	429	-	-	429	-	225	-	71	80	103	65	55	34	246	25	107
	11%		38%			17%		16%		9%	11%	14%	12%	10%	9%	11%	7%	12%
Bachelor' s degree	909	-	-	909	-	-	909	-	474	77	129	183	189	186	124	644	41	156
	23%			100%			62%		58%	9%	17%	25%	34%	35%	31%	29%	12%	17%
Graduate degree	552	-	-	-	552	-	552	-	343	23	39	57	91	161	162	438	11	86
	14%				100%		38%		42%	3%	5%	8%	16%	30%	41%	20%	3%	10%
Prefer not to say	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	6	0	1	19	2	1
	1%									*%		*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	1370	302	1050	120	62	105	192	101	586	678	763	77	397	983	139	244	337
	34%	25%	38%	21%	40%	31%	56%	12%	25%	45%	32%	24%	38%	32%	33%	35%	30%
Some college	705	158	542	67	25	53	71	86	380	302	415	57	194	563	64	103	166
	18%	13%	20%	12%	16%	15%	21%	10%	16%	20%	17%	17%	19%	18%	15%	15%	15%
Associate degree	429	112	314	49	18	41	31	81	246	168	261	41	107	340	44	64	113
	11%	9%	11%	8%	12%	12%	9%	10%	11%	11%	11%	12%	10%	11%	10%	9%	10%
Bachelor' s degree	909	321	585	161	21	91	33	283	632	264	572	88	228	697	83	172	305
	23%	27%	21%	28%	14%	26%	10%	34%	27%	17%	24%	27%	22%	23%	19%	25%	28%
Graduate degree	552	283	266	179	26	51	14	269	454	92	375	64	103	439	94	103	173
	14%	24%	10%	31%	17%	15%	4%	33%	20%	6%	16%	20%	10%	14%	22%	15%	16%
Prefer not to say	35	15	12	5	1	3	2	6	9	12	10	1	11	25	3	10	12
	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	1370	559	582	97	132	596	579	339	95	98	607	466	347	529	415	872	609	786
	34%	34%	31%	44%	55%	30%	37%	32%	32%	40%	29%	37%	24%	37%	43%	34%	35%	34%
Some college	705	236	388	37	44	317	294	131	47	50	315	247	219	279	195	446	260	407
	18%	14%	21%	17%	18%	16%	19%	12%	16%	20%	15%	20%	15%	19%	20%	17%	15%	17%
Associate degree	429	171	205	31	22	201	182	94	46	27	198	164	142	176	106	265	174	257
	11%	10%	11%	14%	9%	10%	12%	9%	16%	11%	10%	13%	10%	12%	11%	10%	10%	11%
Bachelor's degree	909	362	476	43	28	490	330	235	76	47	563	258	431	294	178	600	404	509
	23%	22%	25%	20%	12%	25%	21%	22%	26%	19%	27%	20%	29%	20%	18%	23%	23%	22%
Graduate degree	552	308	220	10	13	362	147	258	26	21	369	126	319	152	72	364	290	356
	14%	19%	12%	5%	5%	18%	10%	24%	9%	9%	18%	10%	22%	10%	7%	14%	17%	15%
Prefer not to say	35	25	8	1	2	20	12	13	8	1	23	3	10	19	2	13	19	18
	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Table: DMA

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Atlanta	224	107	115	107	78	21	14	48	54	32	53	38	57	50	74	41
	6%	6%	6%	5%	16%	2%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%
Austin	81	40	40	49	3	27	1	18	19	15	18	12	22	18	29	11
	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	*%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Boston	185	90	95	132	15	19	16	33	40	28	47	37	57	33	45	50
	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	2%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%
Charlotte	98	46	50	75	15	5	1	20	18	17	25	18	25	21	29	21
	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	*%	*%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Dallas-Fort Worth	281	137	141	167	16	90	3	52	69	31	85	44	71	66	79	63
	7%	7%	7%	8%	3%	10%	1%	6%	8%	5%	9%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%
Denver	111	55	55	75	6	22	5	20	25	18	28	19	32	23	30	25
	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Houston	264	130	133	157	30	62	10	55	57	48	62	41	80	50	79	54
	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	3%	7%	7%	8%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%
Las Vegas	84	41	42	68	1	10	3	16	19	12	21	16	18	24	28	13
	2%	2%	2%	3%	*%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Los Angeles	460	211	249	154	30	182	83	116	94	74	84	92	125	86	159	91
	12%	11%	12%	7%	6%	20%	25%	14%	11%	13%	9%	12%	12%	10%	13%	11%
Miami	231	109	120	143	20	57	6	45	45	44	41	55	62	48	72	49
	6%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	2%	5%	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Minneapolis	137	68	69	107	10	7	9	28	25	28	30	26	33	35	48	21
	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%
New York City	609	298	311	316	75	118	89	135	128	58	135	153	157	141	164	147
	15%	15%	15%	14%	16%	13%	26%	16%	15%	10%	15%	19%	15%	16%	14%	17%
Orlando	96	47	49	43	18	28	5	21	20	16	21	19	29	18	28	21
	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Table: DMA

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Phoenix	183	91	92	107	10	51	8	34	44	24	43	38	49	42	52	40
	5%	5%	5%	5%	2%	6%	2%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Riverside - San Bernardino	175	87	87	58	13	85	14	42	37	20	45	32	47	40	51	36
	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	9%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%
San Antonio	95	46	48	53	6	34	1	19	24	11	24	17	24	22	29	19
	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	*%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
San Francisco	180	89	91	73	14	35	53	34	43	29	39	36	54	35	50	40
	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	16%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Seattle	149	73	73	124	3	9	6	31	27	29	36	26	50	24	35	38
	4%	4%	4%	6%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%
Tampa	119	57	61	73	17	25	3	19	19	21	30	30	24	33	34	26
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Washington D.C.	238	116	122	107	94	24	9	53	51	32	60	42	56	60	80	42
	6%	6%	6%	5%	20%	3%	3%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%	7%	5%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Table: DMA

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non-conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non-liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Atlanta	224	61	32	102	64	14	116	83	57	61	53	8	41	54	38	27	53	60
	6%	6%	3%	6%	6%	5%	6%	8%	4%	5%	8%	3%	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Austin	81	21	22	28	26	6	34	24	21	29	17	2	21	6	14	12	16	17
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Boston	185	31	62	74	48	22	95	36	85	50	21	10	39	36	24	23	45	51
	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	8%	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%
Charlotte	98	32	25	32	40	8	38	31	39	20	24	9	14	16	20	19	16	22
	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%
Dallas-Fort Worth	281	88	71	83	108	12	109	98	77	71	59	29	40	38	68	40	56	50
	7%	9%	7%	5%	9%	4%	6%	9%	5%	6%	9%	11%	5%	5%	10%	8%	6%	5%
Denver	111	26	27	50	32	6	60	26	39	40	18	8	33	17	19	13	30	30
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Houston	264	92	69	84	111	18	103	88	99	60	59	33	38	39	66	45	43	60
	7%	10%	7%	5%	9%	7%	5%	8%	7%	5%	9%	13%	4%	5%	10%	9%	5%	6%
Las Vegas	84	24	17	30	28	4	34	22	32	23	16	8	17	13	15	13	18	16
	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Los Angeles	460	122	120	189	140	34	225	149	177	110	94	29	73	110	68	72	99	126
	12%	13%	12%	11%	12%	12%	11%	14%	12%	10%	14%	11%	9%	15%	10%	14%	11%	12%
Miami	231	42	63	104	45	18	126	56	84	74	26	14	43	61	19	25	62	64
	6%	4%	6%	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	8%	3%	5%	7%	6%
Minneapolis	137	38	30	59	46	4	74	36	49	44	28	9	35	24	26	20	35	39
	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
New York City	609	83	192	306	126	60	350	129	230	192	58	22	164	128	78	48	172	178
	15%	9%	18%	19%	11%	21%	18%	12%	16%	17%	9%	9%	19%	17%	12%	9%	18%	17%
Orlando	96	19	22	40	23	8	48	20	38	25	11	7	19	19	13	11	22	27
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Table: DMA

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Phoenix	183 5%	46 5%	53 5%	61 4%	61 5%	17 6%	74 4%	50 5%	61 4%	53 5%	37 6%	6 2%	40 5%	20 3%	36 6%	25 5%	35 4%	40 4%
Riverside - San Bernardino	175 4%	44 5%	37 4%	71 4%	54 5%	8 3%	77 4%	51 5%	59 4%	45 4%	35 5%	9 3%	38 4%	28 4%	29 4%	25 5%	35 4%	41 4%
San Antonio	95 2%	33 3%	25 2%	29 2%	38 3%	6 2%	36 2%	35 3%	28 2%	22 2%	28 4%	4 2%	17 2%	11 2%	20 3%	18 3%	15 2%	21 2%
San Francisco	180 5%	34 4%	39 4%	90 5%	36 3%	5 2%	110 6%	35 3%	60 4%	74 6%	17 3%	16 6%	55 6%	33 5%	17 3%	19 4%	59 6%	50 5%
Seattle	149 4%	33 3%	39 4%	56 3%	43 4%	8 3%	76 4%	36 3%	58 4%	41 4%	21 3%	10 4%	32 4%	21 3%	24 4%	19 4%	40 4%	33 3%
Tampa	119 3%	38 4%	33 3%	42 3%	44 4%	7 3%	53 3%	44 4%	40 3%	28 2%	30 4%	8 3%	22 3%	19 3%	26 4%	18 4%	22 2%	30 3%
Washington D.C.	238 6%	43 4%	64 6%	118 7%	58 5%	14 5%	137 7%	51 5%	87 6%	85 7%	25 4%	16 6%	72 8%	40 5%	37 6%	21 4%	62 7%	75 7%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

Table: DMA

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Atlanta	224	78	63	53	30	140	83	62	45	59	30	34	25	28	29	136	8	41
	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	2%	5%
Austin	81	24	22	22	11	46	33	24	24	16	16	15	12	13	6	51	5	14
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Boston	185	56	42	48	37	98	85	69	63	27	36	39	21	31	18	110	12	39
	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	4%	6%	5%	8%	3%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%
Charlotte	98	32	32	22	11	64	33	49	26	22	23	13	16	13	5	47	10	24
	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%
Dallas-Fort Worth	281	104	81	62	32	185	94	114	52	55	47	44	47	37	43	161	30	46
	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%	11%	7%	9%	5%
Denver	111	33	30	31	17	63	48	40	35	22	22	21	11	19	12	64	8	21
	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Houston	264	105	78	53	28	183	81	110	47	68	51	54	29	35	8	126	30	65
	7%	8%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	8%	6%	8%	7%	8%	5%	7%	2%	6%	9%	7%
Las Vegas	84	36	27	14	7	63	21	51	17	23	20	13	9	10	5	40	8	20
	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Los Angeles	460	147	137	114	56	285	170	99	55	113	76	84	53	54	54	273	35	94
	12%	11%	12%	13%	10%	11%	12%	7%	7%	14%	10%	12%	10%	10%	14%	12%	10%	11%
Miami	231	94	63	47	25	158	72	100	43	61	47	35	39	18	17	107	26	66
	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	7%	6%	5%	7%	3%	4%	5%	8%	7%
Minneapolis	137	39	41	38	18	80	56	63	45	16	26	25	23	22	18	80	11	30
	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%
New York City	609	200	158	134	107	357	241	215	97	99	102	114	119	86	47	359	50	141
	15%	15%	14%	15%	19%	14%	17%	16%	12%	12%	14%	16%	22%	16%	12%	16%	15%	16%
Orlando	96	35	31	20	10	66	30	26	17	21	19	19	12	12	7	49	5	22
	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights
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Table: DMA

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Phoenix	183	68	59	37	19	127	55	65	42	34	42	35	22	24	16	94	18	54
	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%
Riverside - San Bernardino	175	73	61	25	13	134	38	39	19	38	33	45	23	14	13	78	12	50
	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%
San Antonio	95	38	30	17	9	68	25	37	15	29	20	20	10	7	4	48	13	19
	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%
San Francisco	180	50	42	52	35	92	87	35	38	22	27	29	16	26	49	107	14	39
	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	13%	5%	4%	4%
Seattle	149	42	44	38	23	85	61	71	53	19	26	24	24	30	16	80	10	28
	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	7%	2%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Tampa	119	46	37	23	13	83	36	53	20	30	32	23	15	11	2	49	10	38
	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%
Washington D.C.	238	69	56	61	50	126	111	42	65	56	47	32	26	48	25	136	24	44
	6%	5%	5%	7%	9%	5%	8%	3%	8%	7%	6%	4%	5%	9%	6%	6%	7%	5%

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Table: DMA

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Atlanta	224	68	154	26	21	12	26	39	131	90	152	8	50	180	25	28	59
	6%	6%	6%	5%	13%	4%	8%	5%	6%	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%	6%	4%	5%
Austin	81	22	57	11	1	8	4	17	45	35	47	3	25	72	6	5	19
	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Boston	185	45	137	32	4	7	11	31	103	79	99	20	63	143	15	38	65
	5%	4%	5%	6%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%
Charlotte	98	29	68	18	6	2	11	17	61	33	68	6	12	87	5	8	19
	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	*%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%
Dallas-Fort Worth	281	107	172	66	10	30	35	72	174	95	186	18	47	223	33	26	52
	7%	9%	6%	11%	7%	9%	10%	9%	8%	6%	8%	5%	5%	7%	8%	4%	5%
Denver	111	39	70	25	1	11	12	27	62	46	63	11	33	90	11	16	31
	3%	3%	3%	4%	*%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Houston	264	80	182	47	10	21	26	54	138	102	170	10	65	208	30	12	63
	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	3%	6%	7%	7%	2%	6%
Las Vegas	84	24	59	17	0	4	10	13	42	40	44	9	28	67	6	13	25
	2%	2%	2%	3%	*%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Los Angeles	460	133	315	41	9	60	29	104	215	210	240	46	145	356	33	97	115
	12%	11%	11%	7%	6%	17%	8%	13%	9%	14%	10%	14%	14%	12%	8%	14%	10%
Miami	231	55	173	29	2	24	18	37	140	73	139	12	70	177	34	31	60
	6%	5%	6%	5%	1%	7%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%	7%	6%	8%	4%	5%
Minneapolis	137	40	97	28	5	1	9	31	95	39	92	16	23	118	6	15	42
	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	*%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%
New York City	609	163	445	66	29	43	15	143	387	204	344	60	191	363	72	210	213
	15%	14%	16%	11%	19%	12%	4%	17%	17%	13%	14%	18%	18%	12%	17%	30%	19%
Orlando	96	30	63	14	3	10	11	18	52	41	60	1	25	79	15	7	24
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	*%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%

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Table: DMA

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Phoenix	183	54	128	29	6	15	30	23	115	61	124	13	36	152	22	23	41
	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	9%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%
Riverside - San Bernardino	175	57	116	11	4	39	17	37	101	61	132	11	18	150	15	6	50
	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	11%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	2%	5%	4%	1%	5%
San Antonio	95	29	65	13	2	14	16	13	47	41	60	2	23	72	10	15	22
	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
San Francisco	180	59	122	25	8	12	5	53	110	64	105	24	39	125	24	46	76
	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	1%	6%	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%	6%	7%	7%
Seattle	149	49	98	38	2	5	13	36	94	50	91	7	42	121	8	21	52
	4%	4%	4%	7%	1%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%
Tampa	119	28	90	12	6	9	15	13	71	43	64	11	26	97	12	12	24
	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Washington D.C.	238	79	157	32	25	16	29	49	123	109	117	40	80	169	44	69	53
	6%	7%	6%	5%	16%	5%	9%	6%	5%	7%	5%	12%	8%	6%	10%	10%	5%

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Table: DMA

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Atlanta	224	78	107	16	23	111	78	60	9	5	99	81	82	72	52	132	114	140
	6%	5%	6%	7%	10%	6%	5%	6%	3%	2%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%
Austin	81	32	34	7	8	43	29	15	7	7	35	29	40	25	14	61	22	41
	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Boston	185	66	80	26	13	100	62	48	8	7	123	36	75	81	24	124	60	70
	5%	4%	4%	12%	6%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	3%	3%
Charlotte	98	24	52	9	13	58	29	14	5	5	61	21	48	36	11	50	41	52
	2%	1%	3%	4%	6%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Dallas-Fort Worth	281	116	134	11	20	152	101	87	17	9	183	63	161	86	31	161	117	145
	7%	7%	7%	5%	8%	8%	7%	8%	6%	4%	9%	5%	11%	6%	3%	6%	7%	6%
Denver	111	47	58	1	5	70	32	32	3	10	66	33	43	37	30	84	47	53
	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Houston	264	84	141	12	28	129	110	52	16	14	137	91	107	98	52	109	98	155
	7%	5%	8%	6%	11%	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	4%	6%	7%
Las Vegas	84	41	40	1	2	36	35	22	9	9	45	29	22	42	19	47	42	43
	2%	2%	2%	*%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Los Angeles	460	256	196	7	1	227	193	188	45	20	221	173	113	151	184	350	227	290
	12%	15%	10%	3%	*%	11%	13%	18%	15%	8%	11%	14%	8%	10%	19%	14%	13%	12%
Miami	231	95	122	1	13	70	117	54	15	23	110	66	69	97	55	141	97	126
	6%	6%	6%	*%	5%	4%	8%	5%	5%	10%	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%
Minneapolis	137	39	82	7	10	60	61	27	7	4	47	65	48	48	39	60	53	94
	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%
New York City	609	300	226	62	21	324	219	192	69	34	293	205	178	219	190	460	340	454
	15%	18%	12%	28%	9%	16%	14%	18%	23%	14%	14%	16%	12%	15%	20%	18%	19%	19%

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Table: DMA

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Orlando	96 2%	34 2%	49 3%	5 2%	9 4%	48 2%	40 3%	16 2%	7 2%	7 3%	60 3%	22 2%	43 3%	33 2%	18 2%	59 2%	43 2%	44 2%
Phoenix	183 5%	81 5%	89 5%	3 2%	9 4%	101 5%	65 4%	43 4%	21 7%	15 6%	91 4%	57 5%	72 5%	87 6%	21 2%	100 4%	70 4%	65 3%
Riverside - San Bernardino	175 4%	56 3%	87 5%	13 6%	18 8%	74 4%	69 4%	24 2%	12 4%	18 8%	89 4%	50 4%	45 3%	82 6%	46 5%	92 4%	81 5%	85 4%
San Antonio	95 2%	52 3%	32 2%	5 2%	5 2%	53 3%	28 2%	29 3%	6 2%	14 6%	54 3%	23 2%	37 3%	40 3%	15 2%	38 1%	33 2%	46 2%
San Francisco	180 5%	88 5%	80 4%	10 5%	2 1%	86 4%	71 5%	64 6%	15 5%	9 4%	103 5%	53 4%	82 6%	39 3%	56 6%	142 6%	88 5%	129 6%
Seattle	149 4%	66 4%	71 4%	6 3%	5 2%	55 3%	80 5%	40 4%	8 3%	15 6%	60 3%	69 5%	53 4%	40 3%	49 5%	123 5%	54 3%	109 5%
Tampa	119 3%	29 2%	72 4%	6 3%	12 5%	64 3%	40 3%	20 2%	5 2%	3 1%	78 4%	27 2%	52 4%	48 3%	17 2%	69 3%	40 2%	46 2%
Washington D.C.	238 6%	77 5%	127 7%	10 4%	23 10%	127 6%	86 6%	43 4%	15 5%	15 6%	122 6%	70 6%	100 7%	88 6%	45 5%	157 6%	91 5%	144 6%

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All in all, do you think things in the [MAIN CITY] area are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel things are off on the wrong track?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPL	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Generally headed in the right direction	2075	1120	946	1092	253	500	183	443	525	312	477	318	701	419	572	374
	52%	58%	46%	50%	54%	55%	54%	53%	61%	53%	51%	40%	65%	48%	48%	44%
Off on the wrong track	1264	574	688	780	121	248	94	231	200	199	298	336	252	322	375	313
	32%	30%	34%	36%	26%	27%	28%	28%	23%	34%	32%	43%	23%	37%	31%	37%
Unsure	661	246	409	316	98	163	62	165	135	74	151	135	120	126	248	161
	17%	13%	20%	14%	21%	18%	18%	20%	16%	13%	16%	17%	11%	15%	21%	19%

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All in all, do you think things in the [MAIN CITY] area are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel things are off on the wrong track?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Generally headed in the right direction	2075	415	454	1051	508	127	1236	506	719	724	260	150	556	464	314	193	643	587
	52%	44%	44%	64%	43%	45%	63%	46%	51%	63%	38%	58%	65%	63%	48%	38%	69%	57%
Off on the wrong track	1264	429	368	376	526	105	465	470	468	249	346	77	176	187	288	238	184	280
	32%	45%	35%	23%	45%	37%	24%	43%	33%	22%	51%	30%	21%	25%	44%	46%	20%	27%
Unsure	661	106	220	222	138	49	275	126	234	172	73	31	120	83	54	83	108	162
	17%	11%	21%	13%	12%	17%	14%	11%	16%	15%	11%	12%	14%	11%	8%	16%	12%	16%

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All in all, do you think things in the [MAIN CITY] area are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel things are off on the wrong track?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Generally headed in the right direction	2075	607	513	563	369	1120	932	560	526	378	376	365	340	302	248	1257	173	400
	52%	44%	45%	62%	67%	45%	64%	41%	64%	46%	51%	51%	61%	56%	63%	57%	51%	45%
Off on the wrong track	1264	466	411	258	126	877	384	553	226	271	249	261	139	185	101	646	93	347
	32%	34%	36%	28%	23%	35%	26%	41%	28%	33%	34%	36%	25%	34%	26%	29%	27%	39%
Unsure	661	297	210	88	56	507	144	250	66	180	116	94	75	53	45	292	72	148
	17%	22%	19%	10%	10%	20%	10%	18%	8%	22%	16%	13%	14%	10%	11%	13%	21%	17%

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All in all, do you think things in the [MAIN CITY] area are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel things are off on the wrong track?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents \$50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Generally headed in the right direction	2075	754	1311	402	89	191	155	589	1260	739	1276	180	502	1568	270	408	591
	52%	63%	47%	69%	59%	56%	45%	71%	55%	49%	53%	55%	48%	51%	63%	59%	53%
Off on the wrong track	1264	294	963	131	44	90	119	172	742	483	771	105	330	997	111	188	333
	32%	25%	35%	23%	29%	26%	35%	21%	32%	32%	32%	32%	32%	33%	26%	27%	30%
Unsure	661	144	496	47	19	62	68	66	305	294	349	42	209	482	45	101	182
	17%	12%	18%	8%	13%	18%	20%	8%	13%	19%	15%	13%	20%	16%	11%	15%	16%

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All in all, do you think things in the [MAIN CITY] area are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel things are off on the wrong track?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Generally headed in the right direction	2075	1002	897	82	94	1380	501	747	132	98	2075	-	1145	719	188	1241	872	1064
	52%	60%	48%	38%	39%	69%	32%	70%	44%	40%	100%		78%	50%	19%	48%	50%	46%
Off on the wrong track	1264	409	686	68	101	371	770	181	108	109	-	1264	180	429	629	938	662	956
	32%	25%	36%	31%	42%	19%	50%	17%	36%	45%		100%	12%	30%	65%	37%	38%	41%
Unsure	661	251	297	68	45	236	272	142	58	37	-	-	141	302	152	381	223	313
	17%	15%	16%	31%	19%	12%	18%	13%	19%	15%			10%	21%	16%	15%	13%	13%

If you could live anywhere, would you prefer to ?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Stay in the [MAIN CITY] area	1987	1061	920	994	275	495	187	431	448	331	453	324	643	418	562	357
	50%	55%	45%	45%	58%	54%	55%	51%	52%	57%	49%	41%	60%	48%	47%	42%
Move away from the [MAIN CITY] area	1544	695	839	942	138	304	120	316	314	193	372	349	338	358	475	363
	39%	36%	41%	43%	29%	33%	35%	38%	37%	33%	40%	44%	31%	41%	40%	43%
Unsure	469	182	284	252	58	112	32	92	98	62	101	117	93	90	157	127
	12%	9%	14%	12%	12%	12%	10%	11%	11%	11%	11%	15%	9%	10%	13%	15%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

If you could live anywhere, would you prefer to ?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Stay in the [MAIN CITY] area	1987	400	462	971	499	117	1138	488	690	663	272	127	521	413	318	181	589	545
	50%	42%	44%	59%	43%	42%	58%	44%	49%	58%	40%	49%	61%	56%	49%	35%	63%	53%
Move away from the [MAIN CITY] area	1544	448	432	503	542	135	627	493	553	367	332	108	247	243	282	260	277	343
	39%	47%	41%	30%	46%	48%	32%	45%	39%	32%	49%	42%	29%	33%	43%	51%	30%	33%
Unsure	469	101	148	175	130	30	211	120	178	115	75	23	84	78	56	72	69	141
	12%	11%	14%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	13%	10%	11%	9%	10%	11%	9%	14%	7%	14%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

If you could live anywhere, would you prefer to ?

	Total	Education						Race x Education		Income						Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Stay in the [MAIN CITY] area	1987	596	518	490	362	1114	852	510	479	374	381	336	300	293	222	1169	162	402
	50%	44%	46%	54%	66%	45%	58%	37%	59%	45%	51%	47%	54%	54%	56%	53%	48%	45%
Move away from the [MAIN CITY] area	1544	579	476	330	147	1055	477	681	259	336	278	304	206	197	135	843	115	363
	39%	42%	42%	36%	27%	42%	33%	50%	32%	40%	37%	42%	37%	36%	34%	38%	34%	41%
Unsure	469	195	140	88	43	335	131	173	79	120	82	80	47	50	37	182	61	130
	12%	14%	12%	10%	8%	13%	9%	13%	10%	14%	11%	11%	9%	9%	9%	8%	18%	15%

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N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

If you could live anywhere, would you prefer to ?

	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Stay in the [MAIN CITY] area	1987	675	1301	339	88	180	163	498	1167	750	1177	172	540	1483	235	402	583
	50%	57%	47%	58%	58%	52%	48%	60%	51%	49%	49%	53%	52%	49%	55%	58%	53%
Move away from the [MAIN CITY] area	1544	412	1110	201	44	125	141	267	888	585	937	133	371	1220	151	227	396
	39%	35%	40%	35%	29%	36%	41%	32%	38%	39%	39%	41%	36%	40%	35%	33%	36%
Unsure	469	105	359	41	20	38	39	61	252	180	283	22	130	344	40	68	128
	12%	9%	13%	7%	13%	11%	11%	7%	11%	12%	12%	7%	12%	11%	9%	10%	12%

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Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

If you could live anywhere, would you prefer to ?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Stay in the [MAIN CITY] area	1987	978	846	74	89	1987	-	784	125	52	1380	371	1002	668	280	1177	826	1033
	50%	59%	45%	34%	37%	100%		73%	42%	21%	66%	29%	68%	46%	29%	46%	47%	44%
Move away from the [MAIN CITY] area	1544	529	795	105	115	-	1544	200	147	161	501	770	352	578	577	1115	780	1064
	39%	32%	42%	48%	48%		100%	19%	49%	66%	24%	61%	24%	40%	60%	44%	44%	46%
Unsure	469	155	238	40	36	-	-	86	26	31	194	122	112	204	111	268	151	235
	12%	9%	13%	18%	15%			8%	9%	13%	9%	10%	8%	14%	11%	10%	9%	10%

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 N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

If you would live anywhere, in what type of area would you prefer to live?

	Total	Gender		Race				Age					Gender x Age			
	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	AAPI	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Men under 50	Men 50+	Women under 50	Women 50+
Total	4000	1939	2043	2188	472	911	339	839	859	586	927	789	1073	866	1195	848
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	1271	664	601	572	175	379	123	372	370	194	224	111	515	150	417	184
	32%	34%	29%	26%	37%	42%	36%	44%	43%	33%	24%	14%	48%	17%	35%	22%
Suburb near a city	1528	750	771	819	181	316	176	293	291	246	339	358	369	381	456	316
	38%	39%	38%	37%	38%	35%	52%	35%	34%	42%	37%	45%	34%	44%	38%	37%
Small town	674	291	382	456	58	113	28	95	113	84	180	200	108	183	184	197
	17%	15%	19%	21%	12%	12%	8%	11%	13%	14%	19%	25%	10%	21%	15%	23%
Rural area	404	183	219	282	38	65	5	45	57	43	163	96	54	129	90	129
	10%	9%	11%	13%	8%	7%	2%	5%	7%	7%	18%	12%	5%	15%	8%	15%
Unsure	123	51	70	58	20	38	6	33	28	18	20	24	28	23	48	22
	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%

Echelon Insights
Manhattan Institute
N=4,000, Adults across 20 MSAs (200 per MSA), August 11-August 20, 2021

If you would live anywhere, in what type of area would you prefer to live?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			Party x Ideology				Party+Lean x Gender			
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Ind	Dem+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Conservative GOP	Non- conservative GOP	Liberal Dem	Non- liberal Dem	GOP+Lean Men	GOP+Lean Women	Dem+Lean Men	Dem+Lean Women
Total	4000	950	1042	1649	1172	282	1976	1102	1421	1146	679	258	852	734	656	514	935	1029
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	1271	184	287	694	243	59	798	267	438	482	114	69	354	312	161	81	418	376
	32%	19%	28%	42%	21%	21%	40%	24%	31%	42%	17%	27%	41%	43%	25%	16%	45%	37%
Suburb near a city	1528	383	454	596	471	124	767	432	597	403	277	100	309	273	255	216	367	395
	38%	40%	44%	36%	40%	44%	39%	39%	42%	35%	41%	39%	36%	37%	39%	42%	39%	38%
Small town	674	203	148	220	239	53	243	225	225	142	157	42	118	98	131	107	99	144
	17%	21%	14%	13%	20%	19%	12%	20%	16%	12%	23%	16%	14%	13%	20%	21%	11%	14%
Rural area	404	164	110	95	198	33	110	157	136	82	117	46	49	44	99	99	34	74
	10%	17%	11%	6%	17%	12%	6%	14%	10%	7%	17%	18%	6%	6%	15%	19%	4%	7%
Unsure	123	16	43	44	20	12	59	21	25	37	14	2	23	7	10	10	18	40
	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%

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	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-49k	\$50k-74k	\$75k-99k	\$100k-149k	\$150k+	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	4000	1370	1134	909	552	2504	1460	1363	817	830	741	720	553	539	395	2195	338	895
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	1271	416	282	277	283	698	561	258	309	279	216	216	176	158	168	823	123	151
	32%	30%	25%	31%	51%	28%	38%	19%	38%	34%	29%	30%	32%	29%	43%	37%	36%	17%
Suburb near a city	1528	440	476	409	191	916	599	515	303	227	290	288	238	240	160	839	112	383
	38%	32%	42%	45%	35%	37%	41%	38%	37%	27%	39%	40%	43%	44%	40%	38%	33%	43%
Small town	674	280	202	145	43	482	189	337	119	170	125	128	98	77	42	316	52	211
	17%	20%	18%	16%	8%	19%	13%	25%	15%	20%	17%	18%	18%	14%	11%	14%	15%	24%
Rural area	404	173	141	63	26	314	89	213	69	105	99	72	35	55	16	170	30	129
	10%	13%	12%	7%	5%	13%	6%	16%	8%	13%	13%	10%	6%	10%	4%	8%	9%	14%
Unsure	123	61	35	15	8	96	23	41	17	48	11	16	6	10	9	47	21	21
	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	6%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	6%	2%

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	Total	Parent of Kid <18		Parent x Race			Parent x Income		Own or Rent Home		Type of Home			Most often used transportation			
	Total	Yes	No	White Parents	Black Parents	Hispanic Parents	Parents <\$50k	Parents 50k+	Own	Rent	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartment or condo	Own car	Taxi or rideshare	Subway/ metro/bus	Walking or bike
Total	4000	1191	2769	581	152	343	343	827	2307	1516	2396	327	1041	3047	426	697	1106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	1271	522	741	270	71	148	117	405	665	536	725	120	356	829	206	319	444
	32%	44%	27%	46%	46%	43%	34%	49%	29%	35%	30%	37%	34%	27%	48%	46%	40%
Suburb near a city	1528	395	1126	164	58	117	114	270	940	534	912	139	426	1244	134	235	377
	38%	33%	41%	28%	38%	34%	33%	33%	41%	35%	38%	42%	41%	41%	32%	34%	34%
Small town	674	144	519	71	5	48	49	89	404	253	422	41	163	547	44	76	153
	17%	12%	19%	12%	3%	14%	14%	11%	18%	17%	18%	13%	16%	18%	10%	11%	14%
Rural area	404	107	296	62	17	24	50	54	252	137	278	21	65	341	30	46	89
	10%	9%	11%	11%	11%	7%	15%	7%	11%	9%	12%	6%	6%	11%	7%	7%	8%
Unsure	123	23	88	14	2	6	13	9	45	56	60	7	32	86	12	22	43
	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%

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If you would live anywhere, in what type of area would you prefer to live?

	Total	Community				If could live anywhere...		Community Preference			Direction of Area		Rate Economic Conditions as...			Extremely/Very Concerned About...		
	Total	City	Suburb	Small town	Rural area	Would stay in current area	Would move away from current area	Lives in city, prefers city	Lives in city, prefers suburb	Lives in city, prefers small town/rural	Right direction	Wrong track	Good	Average	Poor	Cost of housing	Quality of local schools	Public safety and crime rates
Total	4000	1662	1879	218	240	1987	1544	1069	298	244	2075	1264	1466	1450	969	2560	1757	2332
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	1271	1069	160	16	26	896	266	1069	-	-	854	249	604	421	218	815	579	711
	32%	64%	8%	7%	11%	45%	17%	100%			41%	20%	41%	29%	23%	32%	33%	30%
Suburb near a city	1528	298	1183	29	17	783	574	-	298	-	759	516	554	590	329	944	609	860
	38%	18%	63%	13%	7%	39%	37%		100%		37%	41%	38%	41%	34%	37%	35%	37%
Small town	674	170	319	146	39	142	440	-	-	170	260	281	170	249	242	485	323	447
	17%	10%	17%	67%	16%	7%	28%			70%	13%	22%	12%	17%	25%	19%	18%	19%
Rural area	404	74	159	21	150	132	217	-	-	74	158	185	118	128	150	255	195	246
	10%	4%	8%	9%	62%	7%	14%			30%	8%	15%	8%	9%	15%	10%	11%	11%
Unsure	123	51	59	6	7	34	47	-	-	-	44	33	21	62	30	61	51	67
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%				2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%