

Manhattan Institute Poll of Democrats & Harris Voters

Fielding Dates: February 6 – February 15, 2026

There are **three samples** in the survey:

- **General Dems/Harris Voters** has a sample size of 1,782 and MoE of 2.3%. Quotas and weights were applied for gender, age, region, education, ethnicity, and density (e.g. urban, suburban, rural).
- **Black Dems/Harris Voters** has a sample size of 828 and an MoE of 3.4%.
- **Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters** has a sample size of 388 and a MoE of 5.0%.

Samples were collected online and via SMS-to-web.

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
Thinking about the November 2026 general election for US Congress, how likely would you say you are to vote? Would you say you are...				
	Absolutely certain	67	61	68
	Very likely	19	20	18
	Somewhat likely	10	12	8
	Not very likely	3	3	4
	Not at all likely	1	3	2
Thinking back to the presidential election in November 2024, for whom did you vote?				
	Kamala Harris, the Democrat	91	89	89
	Donald Trump, the Republican	4	4	5
	Someone else	1	1	1

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	I did not vote	3	5	5
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Party ID				
	Democrat	80	89	85
	Independent/Other	18	10	13
	Republican	1	2	2
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In terms of ideology, which way would you say you lean?				
	Very right-leaning	4	7	3
	Somewhat right- leaning	4	6	6
	Moderate	47	52	40
	Somewhat left- leaning	24	18	26
	Very left-leaning	20	16	25
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Which term best describes your political ideology?				
	Anti-Trump Republican	4	5	6
	Independent	15	10	10
	Moderate Democrat	28	29	28
	Liberal Democrat	24	23	20

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	Progressive Democrat	13	15	13
	Democratic Socialist	10	12	16
	Communist	1	1	1
	Not sure	4	5	5

When was the last time you voted in a Presidential General Election for a candidate who was not a Democrat?

2020, when Donald Trump was the GOP nominee	15	15	13
2016, when Donald Trump was the GOP nominee	6	4	5
2012, when Mitt Romney was the GOP nominee	4	3	4
2008, when John McCain was the GOP nominee	5	4	4
2004, when George W. Bush was the GOP nominee	4	4	3
2000, when George W. Bush was the GOP nominee	3	3	3
Earlier than 2000	10	7	7

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	I've never voted for a non-Democrat for President	52	60	61

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
If the election for Congress in your district were held today, would you vote for the Republican candidate or the Democratic candidate?	Definitely Republican	1	1	3
	Probably Republican	2	3	2
	Probably Democratic	19	20	18
	Definitely Democratic	71	69	71
	Not sure	7	7	6

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
Gavin Newsom: Now I am going to show you a list of names of people who have been active in politics. For each one, mark if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable impression of that person. Or, if you have never heard of them, mark that instead.	Very Favorable	30	28	36

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	Somewhat Favorable	30	24	30
	Somewhat Unfavorable	10	9	10
	Very Unfavorable	6	8	8
	Never Heard Of	12	16	9
	Not Sure	11	15	9

Kamala Harris: Now I am going to show you a list of names of people who have been active in politics. For each one, mark if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable impression of that person. Or, if you have never heard of them, mark that instead.

	Very Favorable	46	58	49
	Somewhat Favorable	36	28	32
	Somewhat Unfavorable	10	6	9
	Very Unfavorable	5	3	6
	Never Heard Of	1	1	1
	Not Sure	2	3	4

Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez: Now I am going to show you a list of

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
names of people who have been active in politics. For each one, mark if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable impression of that person. Or, if you have never heard of them, mark that instead.				
	Very Favorable	33	32	45
	Somewhat Favorable	30	24	25
	Somewhat Unfavorable	9	9	9
	Very Unfavorable	6	6	5
	Never Heard Of	12	18	9
	Not Sure	10	13	8

Josh Shapiro: Now I am going to show you a list of names of people who have been active in politics. For each one, mark if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable impression of that person. Or, if you have never heard of them, mark that instead.				
	Very Favorable	23	19	21
	Somewhat Favorable	23	23	22
	Somewhat Unfavorable	9	9	11

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	Very Unfavorable	9	10	10
	Never Heard Of	18	21	17
	Not Sure	19	18	20

Jon Stewart: Now I am going to show you a list of names of people who have been active in politics. For each one, mark if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable impression of that person. Or, if you have never heard of them, mark that instead.

	Very Favorable	30	21	36
	Somewhat Favorable	27	22	24
	Somewhat Unfavorable	6	8	6
	Very Unfavorable	5	5	6
	Never Heard Of	17	26	16
	Not Sure	15	18	12

Zohran Mamdani: Now I am going to show you a list of names of people who have been active in politics. For each one, mark if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
unfavorable impression of that person. Or, if you have never heard of them, mark that instead.				
	Very Favorable	30	24	37
	Somewhat Favorable	26	21	26
	Somewhat Unfavorable	8	8	7
	Very Unfavorable	6	7	6
	Never Heard Of	18	24	15
	Not Sure	11	15	10

Barack Obama: Now I am going to show you a list of names of people who have been active in politics. For each one, mark if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable impression of that person. Or, if you have never heard of them, mark that instead.

	Very Favorable	70	78	68
	Somewhat Favorable	22	14	20
	Somewhat Unfavorable	4	3	5
	Very Unfavorable	3	2	4
	Never Heard Of	1	1	1
	Not Sure	2	2	2

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
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Ezra Klein: Now I am going to show you a list of names of people who have been active in politics. For each one, mark if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable impression of that person. Or, if you have never heard of them, mark that instead.

Very Favorable	6	6	8
Somewhat Favorable	12	11	12
Somewhat Unfavorable	7	8	8
Very Unfavorable	6	8	6
Never Heard Of	48	47	41
Not Sure	21	20	26

Rachel Maddow: Now I am going to show you a list of names of people who have been active in politics. For each one, mark if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable impression of that person. Or, if you have never heard of them, mark that instead.

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	Very Favorable	26	24	33
	Somewhat Favorable	24	21	22
	Somewhat Unfavorable	10	9	8
	Very Unfavorable	7	8	6
	Never Heard Of	17	22	19
	Not Sure	15	15	13

Hasan Piker: Now I am going to show you a list of names of people who have been active in politics. For each one, mark if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable impression of that person. Or, if you have never heard of them, mark that instead.

	Very Favorable	5	4	9
	Somewhat Favorable	8	9	11
	Somewhat Unfavorable	7	8	6
	Very Unfavorable	6	7	6
	Never Heard Of	55	53	49
	Not Sure	19	18	19

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
<p>The Democratic Party: Now I am going to show you a list of names of people who have been active in politics. For each one, mark if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable impression of that person. Or, if you have never heard of them, mark that instead.</p>				
	Very Favorable	42	48	41
	Somewhat Favorable	40	36	41
	Somewhat Unfavorable	11	10	10
	Very Unfavorable	4	2	4
	Never Heard Of	1	1	1
	Not Sure	3	4	2

<p>The Republican Party: Now I am going to show you a list of names of people who have been active in politics. For each one, mark if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable impression of that person. Or, if you have never heard of them, mark that instead.</p>				
	Very Favorable	4	4	4

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	Somewhat Favorable	6	6	6
	Somewhat Unfavorable	17	16	13
	Very Unfavorable	68	66	72
	Never Heard Of	1	3	2
	Not Sure	3	6	4

JD Vance: Now I am going to show you a list of names of people who have been active in politics. For each one, mark if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable impression of that person. Or, if you have never heard of them, mark that instead.

	Very Favorable	4	4	4
	Somewhat Favorable	6	8	6
	Somewhat Unfavorable	12	9	8
	Very Unfavorable	68	65	73
	Never Heard Of	5	7	4
	Not Sure	4	7	5

Marco Rubio: Now I am going to show you a list of names of

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
people who have been active in politics. For each one, mark if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable impression of that person. Or, if you have never heard of them, mark that instead.				
	Very Favorable	4	5	6
	Somewhat Favorable	11	9	10
	Somewhat Unfavorable	17	15	11
	Very Unfavorable	48	45	58
	Never Heard Of	10	14	6
	Not Sure	10	13	8
In 2024, what was the primary motivation for your voting decision?				
	To support Kamala Harris	63	74	60
	To oppose Donald Trump	32	22	34
	Not sure	4	4	6
Thinking about the direction of the Democratic Party after 2024, which statement comes closest to your view?				

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	The Democratic Party needs to move further to the left to energize its base	22	23	27
	The Democratic Party is in the right spot ideologically	26	23	21
	The Democratic Party needs to move toward the center to win over more voters	38	39	35
	Not sure	13	15	16

When choosing a Democratic presidential candidate, what matters more to you?

	A candidate who prioritizes fighting Donald Trump and Republicans, even if their governing record is weaker	27	32	31
	A candidate who prioritizes governing effectively, even if they are less focused on fighting Donald Trump and Republicans	63	54	60
	Not sure	10	13	10

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
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How likely are you to vote in the
2028 Democratic Presidential
Primary elections?

Extremely likely	64	64	67
Very likely	19	19	16
Somewhat likely	11	12	11
Not very likely	3	3	4
Not at all likely	2	2	3

If the 2028 Democratic
Presidential primary election
were held today, for whom
would you vote? *Only those who
said they are 'Extremely likely'
or 'Very likely' to vote*

Gavin Newsom	20	14	19
Kamala Harris	23	34	17
Alexandria Ocasio- Cortez	7	4	9
Josh Shapiro	5	4	5
Rahm Emanuel	0	0	0
Gretchen Whitmer	2	2	2
Pete Buttigieg	8	4	10
Mark Cuban	1	1	0
Jon Stewart	2	1	3
Stephen A. Smith	0	1	0

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	Jon Ossoff	1	2	1
	Wes Moore	1	2	1
	Andy Beshear	2	1	2
	Cory Booker	2	6	2
	Ro Khanna	1	0	1
	JB Pritzker	2	2	2
	Mark Kelly	4	3	6
	Chris Murphy	1	0	1
	Ruben Gallego	0	0	1
	Someone else	2	2	2
	Not sure	15	15	14

Again, if the 2028 Democratic Presidential primary were held today, and the candidates were Gavin Newsom, Kamala Harris, Josh Shapiro, and Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez, for whom would you vote? *Only those who said they are 'Extremely likely' or 'Very likely' to vote*

	Gavin Newsom	28	21	31
	Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	13	10	22
	Kamala Harris	33	50	25
	Josh Shapiro	16	9	11
	Not sure	10	10	11

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
<p>Again, if the 2028 Democratic Presidential primary were held today, and the candidates were Gavin Newsom, and Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez, for whom would you vote? <i>Only those who said they are 'Extremely likely' or 'Very likely' to vote</i></p>				
	Gavin Newsom	52	44	44
	Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	27	28	39
	Not sure	21	28	17
<p>Again, if the 2028 Democratic Presidential primary were held today, and the candidates were Gavin Newsom, and Kamala Harris, for whom would you vote? <i>Only those who said they are 'Extremely likely' or 'Very likely' to vote</i></p>				
	Gavin Newsom	42	31	44
	Kamala Harris	44	57	42
	Not sure	14	12	14
<p>Do you agree or disagree that a Democratic woman will have a very hard time winning the US Presidency in 2028?</p>				
	Strongly agree	23	29	21
	Somewhat agree	43	38	40
	Somewhat disagree	15	13	12
	Strongly disagree	9	10	13

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	Not sure	10	10	13

Do you agree or disagree that a black Democratic woman will have a very hard time winning the US Presidency in 2028?

Strongly agree	28	34	27
Somewhat agree	37	32	34
Somewhat disagree	17	13	15
Strongly disagree	10	14	15
Not sure	8	8	9

Do you agree or disagree that a Democratic Socialist would have a very hard time winning the US Presidency in 2028?

Strongly agree	19	24	22
Somewhat agree	37	30	30
Somewhat disagree	16	15	18
Strongly disagree	11	11	13
Not sure	17	19	18

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view about Immigration and

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
Customs Enforcement, also known as ICE?				
	The US should abolish ICE	49	47	54
	The US should keep ICE but reduce its role and authority	42	38	37
	The US should keep ICE largely as it is now	4	5	5
	Not sure	4	10	4

Regarding illegal immigration, which statement comes closest to your view?

	After years of open borders, there are so many illegal immigrants that our top priority should be deporting as many as possible, by whatever methods are necessary	4	4	4
	We need to significantly reduce the number of illegal immigrants, but this must be done carefully, with due process, so innocent people aren't wrongly	25	27	18

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	detained or deported			
	Many illegal immigrants have lived peacefully since their initial violation. We should focus on deporting serious criminals, not families or otherwise law- abiding residents.	54	49	61
	We shouldn't be focused on deporting illegal immigrants at all	11	11	13
	Not sure	6	10	5

Thinking about legal immigration to the United States, should the number of immigrants allowed to enter legally each year...				
	Increase	23	21	29
	Stay about the same	45	41	41
	Decrease	16	18	11
	Not sure	15	20	20

Would you support or oppose shifting more of the legal				
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Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
immigration system toward prioritizing skills, education, and work experience?	Strongly support	24	23	23
	Somewhat support	41	35	33
	Somewhat oppose	13	15	18
	Strongly oppose	5	8	7
	Not sure	17	19	19
Should public schools in areas with large immigrant populations teach some classes in the immigrants' native languages? Languages like Spanish, Somalian, Arabic, and others	Yes, schools should offer instruction in native languages	45	48	55
	No, schools should focus on English immersion	38	34	27
	Not sure	16	18	18
In general, do you think the criminal justice system in this country is too tough, not tough enough or about right in its handling of crime?	Too tough	18	21	23

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	About right	34	33	34
	Not tough enough	31	26	25
	Not sure	17	20	19

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
Do you support or oppose employing more aggressive prosecution tactics in dealing with perpetrators of gun crimes?	Strongly support	35	34	40
	Somewhat support	36	32	29
	Somewhat oppose	10	11	11
	Strongly oppose	8	10	8
	Not sure	11	13	13

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
Which statement comes closer to your view?	Police are essential; they should remain the primary way communities address crime and maintain public safety	55	43	48
	Police often do more harm than good; funding should be shifted toward non-police alternatives such as	34	43	44

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	mental health and social services			
	Not sure	12	13	9

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? In American politics, the use of political violence is sometimes justified

	Strongly agree	6	7	6
	Somewhat agree	12	16	12
	Somewhat disagree	16	16	19
	Strongly disagree	58	50	54
	Not sure	8	11	10

When it comes to economic policy, should Democrats focus more on:

	Reducing inequality by redistributing wealth and expanding social programs	20	15	24
	Growing the economy so incomes rise across the board	24	28	21
	Both equally	52	51	52
	Not sure	4	6	4

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
When it comes to billionaires, which comes closest to your view?				
	Billionaires are bad for society and shouldn't exist	14	12	22
	Billionaires can exist, but they should contribute more in taxes	73	69	66
	Billionaires are good for the economy and shouldn't be penalized for their success	8	10	8
	Not sure	5	10	4
Which statement comes closest to your view about America's economic and social system?				
	Burn it down: America's system is rigged, so I don't mind if the powerful lose their money or jobs	15	14	18
	Reform it: America's system isn't perfect, but we should fix what's	60	56	62

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	broken and protect what works			
	Preserve it: America's system works well overall, so when we change things, we should do so carefully and gradually	18	20	14
	Not sure	7	10	6
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Regarding tariffs, which of the following comes closest to your view?				
	Tariffs bring manufacturing home, raise money to solve the debt, and force foreign countries to cut deals beneficial to the US	11	14	10
	I don't care about the details — whatever makes it easier for me to make ends meet is what I support	14	17	12
	Tariffs are essentially taxes on the American people, raising prices and failing to help American manufacturing because it is hard to	65	56	69

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	plan expansions with all the uncertainty			
	Not sure	11	13	9

Which statement comes closer to your view?				
	The government should cap credit card interest rates. Many companies charge very high rates that can leave people stuck in debt	57	57	64
	The government should stay out of credit card interest rates. Capping rates could reduce access to credit, especially for lower- income people	29	27	23
	Not sure	14	16	13

Some governments have used price controls to limit how much businesses can charge for goods and services. Which statement comes closer to your view?				
	Price controls can be an effective way to keep prices	50	51	53

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	affordable for consumers			
	Price controls often reduce supply and lead to shortages, so they usually create more problems than they solve	29	28	24
	Not sure	21	21	23
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How concerned are you about waste, fraud, and abuse in government welfare programs?				
	Very concerned	29	36	26
	Somewhat concerned	34	32	34
	Not very concerned	23	17	23
	Not at all concerned	9	10	12
	Not sure	5	5	5
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Which statement comes closer to your view?				
	Welfare money should be distributed quickly so people can get help right away, even if some mistakes happen	19	19	21

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	Welfare money should be distributed carefully, balancing speed with accountability	63	61	63
	Welfare money should be tightly controlled to prevent misuse, even if it takes longer for some people to receive help	12	14	11
	Not sure	6	6	5

Do you support or oppose requiring able-bodied adult recipients of government benefits, like welfare, to work in order for them to continue receiving those taxpayer provided benefits?

Strongly support	18	21	20
Somewhat support	41	37	39
Somewhat oppose	17	18	17
Strongly oppose	11	11	12
Not sure	14	13	12

Some people think the government is trying to do too

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
<p>many things that should be left to individuals and businesses.</p> <p>Others think that the government should do more to solve our country's problems.</p> <p>Which comes closer to your own view:</p>				
	Government does too many things	23	23	15
	Government is doing about the right amount	20	17	22
	Government should do more	41	43	44
	Not sure	15	16	19
<p>President Donald Trump has recently supported a more active role for government in the economy. This has included government investment in certain companies, proposing caps on credit card interest rates, and using tariffs as a way to influence economic outcomes. With this in mind, which statement comes closer to your view?</p>				
	A mostly free-market economy, with limited government intervention, is still the best way to create growth and opportunity	49	42	45

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	The government needs to play a much larger role in directing the economy to create wealth for every American	34	37	35
	Not sure	18	21	20
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Which statement comes closer to your view?				
	We should make it easier to build more housing, even if some regulations are relaxed	42	49	43
	We should keep all existing zoning and environmental rules, even if that limits new housing	44	34	41
	Not sure	15	18	16
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Do you support or oppose building more energy production of all types (including nuclear, natural gas, solar, and wind) to bring down energy costs?				
	Strongly support	36	29	39
	Somewhat support	35	34	32

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	Somewhat oppose	10	13	10
	Strongly oppose	5	8	6
	Not sure	14	16	13

Which statement comes closer to your view about permits for building housing, energy projects, and infrastructure?

The government should make it faster and easier to get permits, because long delays raise costs and make it harder to build what we need	37	37	34
The government should keep thorough permitting and review processes because they help protect the environment, public safety, and local communities	51	49	55
Not sure	12	14	11

Do you believe that athletes under the age of 18 who say they are transgender should play on sports teams of the gender that

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
matches their sex at birth or the gender they currently choose to identify with?				
	Gender that matches sex at birth	46	48	39
	Gender they currently identify with	34	29	37
	Not sure	20	23	24
When it comes to children who say they are transgender, which of the following comes closer to your view?				
	They SHOULD be allowed to receive medical and surgical interventions to move toward transitioning before age 18	38	32	39
	They SHOULD NOT be allowed to receive medical and surgical interventions to move toward transitioning before age 18	42	48	38
	Not sure	20	21	22

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
Should schools be required to notify parents if their child requests to be identified as transgender or use a new set of pronouns while in school?				
	Definitely yes	30	40	26
	Probably yes	29	26	25
	Probably no	14	11	12
	Definitely no	12	11	22
	Not sure	15	13	15
At what age do you believe a person should be allowed to receive transgender medical interventions?				
	Younger than 13	4	4	6
	13-15	7	5	8
	16-17	10	6	14
	18-20	29	22	24
	21 or older	23	29	21
	Never	8	12	8
	Not sure	19	21	18
Do you agree or disagree that the Democratic Party has gotten too radical on transgender issues?				

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	Strongly agree	12	13	10
	Somewhat agree	22	21	24
	Somewhat disagree	19	18	16
	Strongly disagree	28	24	32
	Not sure	19	24	18

Do you think efforts to mandate Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion in workplaces, schools, and government have:				
	Gone too far	19	19	13
	Been about right	39	29	37
	Not gone far enough	30	38	38
	Not sure	12	14	12

Which statement comes closer to your view?				
	The Democratic Party focuses too much on identity politics and should focus more on issues that affect all Americans	40	36	37
	The Democratic Party is right to prioritize the needs of marginalized	47	50	52

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	groups and racial minorities in its policy focus and messaging			
	Not sure	13	14	12

Which statement comes closest to your view?				
	The US has a long history of racism and is still a very racist country today	52	63	61
	The US has a long history of racism but has made a lot of progress and is much less racist today	39	28	30
	The US was racist in the past but is no longer a racist country	4	3	4
	Not sure	5	6	4

Which statement comes closer to your view?				
	Nearly all speech should be protected, even if it is offensive or controversial	53	47	55

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	Certain speech should be restricted if it is offensive or harmful to others	38	45	34
	Not sure	9	9	11

Which statement comes closer
to your view of public honors,
such as statues, monuments,
and named infrastructure
(streets, buildings, parks)?

	Public honors for American historical figures should reflect a person's overall contributions, even if they had serious flaws	44	34	36
	Public honors for American historical figures should reflect today's moral standards, even if that means removing public honors from figures who made major contributions	36	42	47
	Not sure	20	25	17

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
Overall, do you believe the founding of the United States has been...				
	Mostly a force for good in the world	64	52	58
	Mostly a force for harm in the world	19	27	24
	Not sure	18	21	18
Do you agree or disagree that the Democratic Party has gotten too radical on racial issues and identity politics?				
	Strongly agree	8	10	9
	Somewhat agree	24	19	19
	Somewhat disagree	24	22	22
	Strongly disagree	30	35	36
	Not sure	14	14	14
Which of the following most closely reflects your views regarding Israel and Palestine?				
	Israel is a legitimate country facing serious security threats, and while its actions are not perfect, it is largely	16	12	12

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	acting in self-defense			
	Israel has a right to exist, but the government's treatment of Palestinians—both historically and in the recent war—is wrong and deserves strong criticism	49	46	52
	Israel is a colonial apartheid state that must be dismantled; Israel, not the Palestinians, bears responsibility for any and all violence that has followed its establishment	13	12	14
	Not sure	23	30	21

Regarding individuals who openly express antisemitic views (hostility to or prejudice against Jewish people), what comes closer to your view regarding their role in your party and political movement?

I am such a person	4	4	4
I've had enough of purity tests. This should not count against them	15	17	12

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	We can try to get their votes if it is useful, but they should not be in positions of power and leadership	15	19	15
	They aren't welcome and don't represent what I stand for	44	33	52
	Not Sure	22	26	18

Regarding individuals who openly express anti-white views (meaning hostility to or prejudice against white people) which comes closer to your view about their role in your political movement or party?

	I am such a person	6	6	5
	I've had enough of purity tests. This should not count against them	15	17	13
	We can try to get their votes if it is useful, but they should not be in positions of power and leadership	21	19	19
	They aren't welcome and don't represent what I stand for	39	31	39

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	Not Sure	20	27	23

COVID-19 leaked from a laboratory in China: Now I am going to list some ideas often called conspiracy theories. For each, indicate whether you think it is definitely false, probably false, probably true, definitely true, or if you're not sure.

Definitely true	15	15	12
Probably true	33	30	34
Probably false	19	16	19
Definitely false	15	14	16
Not sure	18	25	20

The 9/11 terror attacks were carried out by additional actors beyond just Al-Qaeda or other Muslim extremist groups, likely orchestrated or permitted by the U S government : Now I am going to list some ideas often called conspiracy theories. For each, indicate whether you think it is definitely false, probably false, probably true, definitely true, or if you're not sure.

Definitely true	10	14	8
Probably true	18	19	15

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harri s Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harri s Voters (%)
	Probably false	17	15	21
	Definitely false	41	32	41
	Not sure	14	21	14

The Holocaust of Jews in Nazi Germany was greatly exaggerated or did not happen as historians describe : Now I am going to list some ideas often called conspiracy theories. For each, indicate whether you think it is definitely false, probably false, probably true, definitely true, or if you're not sure.

	Definitely true	5	7	6
	Probably true	7	10	5
	Probably false	9	10	9
	Definitely false	69	57	72
	Not sure	9	16	8

NASA faked the 1969 Apollo 11 moon landing : Now I am going to list some ideas often called conspiracy theories. For each, indicate whether you think it is definitely false, probably false, probably true, definitely true, or if you're not sure.

	Definitely true	6	8	5
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Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	Probably true	10	13	8
	Probably false	11	13	14
	Definitely false	58	45	60
	Not sure	15	22	13

Childhood vaccines cause autism : Now I am going to list some ideas often called conspiracy theories. For each, indicate whether you think it is definitely false, probably false, probably true, definitely true, or if you're not sure.

	Definitely true	3	5	4
	Probably true	10	13	8
	Probably false	16	15	17
	Definitely false	61	49	62
	Not sure	10	18	9

Russian President Vladimir Putin has compromising information on Donald Trump and uses it to sway Trump's policy positions : Now I am going to list some ideas often called conspiracy theories. For each, indicate whether you think it is definitely false, probably false, probably true, definitely true, or if you're not sure.

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
	Definitely true	19	24	27
	Probably true	45	39	43
	Probably false	13	12	10
	Definitely false	6	5	4
	Not sure	16	20	16

The assassination attempt against Donald Trump in July 2024 was orchestrated by his supporters to increase sympathy for him : Now I am going to list some ideas often called conspiracy theories. For each, indicate whether you think it is definitely false, probably false, probably true, definitely true, or if you're not sure.

	Definitely true	19	26	24
	Probably true	27	29	34
	Probably false	21	14	16
	Definitely false	18	13	15
	Not sure	15	18	11

The October 7th, 2023, attack on Israel was an "inside job" or false flag operation carried out or permitted by the Israeli government as a pretext for the war in Gaza : Now I am going to list some ideas often called

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
conspiracy theories. For each, indicate whether you think it is definitely false, probably false, probably true, definitely true, or if you're not sure.				
	Definitely true	8	11	7
	Probably true	16	18	18
	Probably false	20	17	21
	Definitely false	28	19	23
	Not sure	27	35	31
Would you say that in general your mental health is				
	Excellent	23	27	26
	Very Good	32	29	30
	Good	29	28	28
	Fair	12	14	12
	Poor	4	2	4
On a typical day, would you say your overall mood is...				
	Excellent	12	15	14
	Very Good	31	31	31
	Good	39	38	36
	Fair	15	13	16
	Poor	4	3	3

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harris Voters (%)
I think more people should go to therapy :Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?				
	Strongly agree	31	36	36
	Somewhat agree	40	39	41
	Somewhat disagree	12	11	7
	Strongly disagree	4	3	2
	Not sure	13	11	14
People who feel depressed or anxious should take more responsibility for their situation :Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?				
	Strongly agree	16	19	18
	Somewhat agree	37	36	32
	Somewhat disagree	23	21	21
	Strongly disagree	12	12	15
	Not sure	12	12	14
All people have mental health issues that they need to work on :Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?				

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harri s Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harri s Voters (%)
	Strongly agree	23	27	27
	Somewhat agree	48	45	45
	Somewhat disagree	15	12	15
	Strongly disagree	6	6	6
	Not sure	8	10	6

Society should spend more money on helping those with mental health issues :Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	46	52	56
	Somewhat agree	42	35	35
	Somewhat disagree	5	5	4
	Strongly disagree	2	2	2
	Not sure	6	6	3

Many psychological problems would go away if people just stopped worrying about them :Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	8	11	8
	Somewhat agree	17	18	13
	Somewhat disagree	22	19	16
	Strongly disagree	44	42	52

Question	Value	General Dems/Harris Voters (%)	Black Dems/Harri s Voters (%)	Hispanic Dems/Harri s Voters (%)
	Not sure	10	11	11
